

AERC TAC Checklist of bird taxa occurring in Western Palearctic region, with distributional notes on subspecies - 15th Draft

This list is following the taxonomic recommendations of the AERC TAC. It is susceptible to change if the final version of the recommendations is accepted. Texts are partly those of C.S. Roselaar as published in the species headings of BWP, but many more data have been obtained since. English names are those adopted by Beaman and Madge (1998). The sequence of species is largely the one of Voous (1977c), with some deviations when new research made this necessary: Galloanserae are put forward and the sequence within *Acrocephalus* and *Sylvia* has been changed. The sequence of subspecies is strictly from south-west to north and then to (south-)east, except for vagrants, which are sometimes listed last. The sequence is not as variable as in BWP. The subspecies are numbered because the numbers can be put on distribution maps. A strict geographical sequence of the subspecies listed makes it easier to find the site of the taxon on the map. Most subspecies have not been reexamined by the TAC (unless explicitly cited in the recommendations) and follow BWP. Provisionally, species omitted by Beaman & Madge (1998), pp 849-850, are not included in this list (unless examined and formally accepted by a rarities committee).

The grammatical gender of avian genera is following the recommendations by David & Gosselin, 2002a. Bull. B.O.C. 122 (1): 14-49 and David & Gosselin, 2002b Bull. B.O.C. 122 (4): 257-282. The list includes category A, B and C species (but no species recorded in category D only). In case any errors or omissions are noted, this can be notified to Gunter De Smet gunter.de.smet@pandora.be

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
STRUTHIONIDAE				
Ostrich	<i>Struthio</i>	<i>camelus</i>	(1) <i>camelus</i>	Northern Africa formerly north to Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt [includes <i>spatzi</i> , <i>rothschildi</i>]
			(2) <i>syriacus</i>	Middle East and Arabia (extinct by 1941)
ANATIDAE				
Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna</i>	<i>bicolor</i>		(monotypic) vagrant Morocco
Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna</i>	<i>javanica</i>		(monotypic) vagrant Israel
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus</i>	<i>olor</i>		(monotypic)
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus</i>	<i>atratus</i>		(monotypic) naturalized, e.g. Netherlands
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus</i>	<i>columbianus</i>	(1) <i>bewickii</i>	Palearctic [includes <i>jankowskyi</i>]
			(2) <i>columbianus</i>	Nearctic, vagrant WP
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus</i>	<i>cygnus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>islandicus</i>]
Bean Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>fabalis</i>	(1) <i>fabalis</i>	Taiga of northern Europe to west Siberia [includes <i>ohansenii</i>]
			(2) <i>rossicus</i>	Tundra of northern Europe and west Siberia
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>brachyrhynchus</i>		(monotypic)
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>albifrons</i>	(1) <i>albifrons</i>	Northern Russia
			(2) <i>flavirostris</i>	West Greenland, in winter to western Europe
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>erythropus</i>		(monotypic)
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>anser</i>	(1) <i>anser</i>	West and north-west Europe [includes <i>ylvestris</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>rubrirostris</i>	Central and eastern Europe and Asia
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>indicus</i>		(monotypic) naturalized, e.g. Netherlands
Snow Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	(1) <i>caerulescens</i>	North-east Siberia and North America east to southern Baffin Island; vagrant WP [includes <i>hyperboreus</i>]
			(2) <i>atlanticus</i>	North-east Canada and Greenland, north from northern Baffin Island; vagrant WP
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser</i>	<i>rossii</i>		(monotypic)
Canada Goose	<i>Branta</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	(1) <i>hutchinsii</i>	Arctic tundra of Canada from Melville Island to west Greenland, vagrant WP
			(2) <i>canadensis</i>	Eastern Canada (eastern Québec, Labrador, and Newfoundland)
			(3) <i>interior</i>	Manitoba and western Québec southward
			(4) <i>maxima</i>	Central USA; introduced birds WP show characters of last 3 races or a mixture of these
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta</i>	<i>leucopsis</i>		(monotypic)
Brent Goose	<i>Branta</i>	<i>bernicla</i>	(1) <i>hrota</i>	North-east Canada, Greenland, Svalbard, and Franz Josef Land
			(2) <i>bernicla</i>	North Russia from Kolguev to Taymyr
			(3) <i>nigricans</i>	East Siberia, Alaska, and north-west Canada [includes <i>orientalis</i>]
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>		(monotypic)
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen</i>	<i>aegyptiaca</i>		(monotypic)
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna</i>	<i>ferruginea</i>		(monotypic)
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna</i>	<i>tadorna</i>		(monotypic)
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus</i>	<i>gambensis</i>	<i>gambensis</i>	
Cotton Pygmy-Goose	<i>Nettapus</i>	<i>coromandelianus</i>	<i>coromandelianus</i>	Vagrant to Jordan and Iraq
Wood Duck	<i>Aix</i>	<i>sponsa</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Azores
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix</i>	<i>galericulata</i>		(monotypic)
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas</i>	<i>penelope</i>		(monotypic)
American Wigeon	<i>Anas</i>	<i>americana</i>		(monotypic)
Falcated Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>falcata</i>		(monotypic)
Gadwall	<i>Anas</i>	<i>strepera</i>	<i>strepera</i>	
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>formosa</i>		(monotypic)
Common Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>crecca</i>	<i>crecca</i>	Eurasia
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>		(monotypic) North America, vagrant WP
Cape Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>capensis</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Libya
Mallard	<i>Anas</i>	<i>platyrhynchos</i>	(1) <i>platyrhynchos</i>	Eurasia and western North America
			(2) <i>conboschas</i>	Greenland (Iceland birds intermediate between both races <i>subboschas</i>)
American Black Duck	<i>Anas</i>	<i>rubripes</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas</i>	<i>acuta</i>	<i>acuta</i>	[includes <i>tzitzihoa</i>]
Red-billed Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>erythrorhyncha</i>		(monotypic) vagrant Israel
Garganey	<i>Anas</i>	<i>querquedula</i>		(monotypic)
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas</i>	<i>discors</i>		(monotypic)
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas</i>	<i>clypeata</i>		(monotypic)
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta</i>	<i>angustirostris</i>		(monotypic)
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta</i>	<i>rufina</i>		(monotypic)
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta</i>	<i>erythrophthalma</i>	<i>brunnea</i>	vagrant to Israel
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>ferina</i>		(monotypic)
Redhead	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>americana</i>		(monotypic)
Canvasback	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>valisineria</i>		(monotypic)
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>collaris</i>		(monotypic)
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>nyroca</i>		(monotypic)
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>fuligula</i>		(monotypic)
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>marila</i>	<i>marila</i>	
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya</i>	<i>affinis</i>		(monotypic)
Common Eider	<i>Somateria</i>	<i>mollissima</i>	(1) <i>mollissima</i> (2) <i>faeroeensis</i> (3) <i>borealis</i>	North-west Europe from France and Britain to Novaya Zemlya Faeroes Arctic North Atlantic south to Iceland
King Eider	<i>Somateria</i>	<i>spectabilis</i>		(monotypic)
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria</i>	<i>fischeri</i>		(monotypic)
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta</i>	<i>stelleri</i>		(monotypic)
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus</i>	<i>histrionicus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>pacificus</i>]
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula</i>	<i>hyemalis</i>		(monotypic)
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta</i>	<i>nigra</i>	(1) <i>nigra</i> (2) <i>americana</i>	Eurasia east to Olenek River East Siberia and North America, vagrant WP
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta</i>	<i>perspicillata</i>		(monotypic)
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta</i>	<i>fusca</i>	(1) <i>fusca</i> (2) <i>deglandi</i> (3) <i>stejnegeri</i>	vagrant to Iceland (4 accepted records until 2000) vagrant to Finland
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>albeola</i>		(monotypic)
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>islandica</i>		(monotypic)
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>clangula</i>	<i>clangula</i>	
Hooded Merganser	<i>Mergus</i>	<i>cucullatus</i>		(monotypic)
Smew	<i>Mergus</i>	<i>albellus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>schioleri</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus</i>	<i>serrator</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>orientalis</i>]
Goosander	<i>Mergus</i>	<i>merganser</i>	<i>merganser</i>	
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	introduced
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura</i>	<i>leucocephala</i>		(monotypic)
TETRAONIDAE				
Hazel Grouse	<i>Bonasa</i>	<i>bonasia</i>	(1) <i>rupestris</i>	Central and south-east Europe, east to Poland, west Carpathians, and Bulgaria [includes <i>carpathicus</i> , <i>horicei</i> , <i>rhenana</i> , <i>schiebeli</i> , <i>styriacus</i>]
			(2) <i>bonasia</i>	Northern and eastern Europe to west-central Urals (except north-east European Russia) [includes <i>grassmanni</i> , <i>griseosticta</i> , <i>gryseiventris</i> , <i>volgensis</i>]
			(3) <i>septentrionalis</i>	North-east European Russia and northern Urals, east to east Siberia [includes <i>kolymensis</i> , <i>orientale</i> , <i>sibirica</i>]
Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus</i>	<i>lagopus</i>	(1) <i>scotica</i>	Britain [includes <i>hibernica</i>]
			(2) <i>variegata</i>	Islands off western Norway
			(3) <i>lagopus</i>	Fenno-Scandia and northern Russia east to Chukotsk [includes <i>birulae</i> , <i>kapustini</i> , <i>koreni</i> , <i>septentrionalis</i>]
			(4) <i>rossica</i>	St Petersburg area, Belarus, and northern Ukraine east to central Urals, south of <i>lagopus</i> [includes <i>pallas</i>]
			(5) <i>maior</i>	South-west Urals and through northern Kazakhstan and south-west Siberia to south-east Kazakhstan and Altai
Rock Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus</i>	<i>muta</i>		
			<i>Muta-group</i>	
			(1) <i>pyrenaica</i>	Pyrénées
			(2) <i>helvetica</i>	Alps
			(3) <i>millaisi</i>	Scotland
			(4) <i>muta</i>	Fenno-Scandia and Kola peninsula [includes <i>alpina</i> , <i>scandinavica</i>]
			<i>Rupestris-group</i>	
			(5) <i>islandorum</i>	Iceland
			(6) <i>hyperborea</i>	Svalbard and Franz Josef Land [includes <i>hemileucura</i>]
			(7) <i>pleskei</i>	Urals through northern Asia to Kamchatka [includes <i>burguzinensis</i> , <i>komensis</i> , <i>krascheninnikowi</i> , <i>transbaicalica</i>]
			(8) <i>rupestris</i>	North-east North America, southern Greenland, and (introduced) Faeroes [includes <i>reinhardi</i>]
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao</i>	<i>tetrix</i>	(1) <i>britannicus</i>	Britain
			(2) <i>tetrix</i>	Europe (except Britain and south-east European Russia) to central Siberia [includes <i>fedjuschini</i>]

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			(3) <i>viridanus</i>	South-east European Russia and southern Siberia, from Don basin to Lake Baikal, south of <i>tetrix</i> [includes <i>jenisseensis</i> , <i>tchusii</i>]
Caucasian Grouse	<i>Tetrao</i>	<i>mlokosiewiczii</i>		(monotypic)
Western Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao</i>	<i>urogallus</i>	(1) <i>aquitanicus</i>	Pyrénées and Spain
			(2) <i>major</i>	Central and south-east Europe north and east to Baltic countries, western Belarus, and western Ukraine [includes <i>rudolfi</i> , <i>hiomanus</i>]
			(3) <i>volgensis</i>	From Pskov and eastern Belarus through central Ukraine to central Volga valley
			(4) <i>uralensis</i>	South-west Urals and south-west Siberia east to northern Altai [includes <i>grisescens</i>]
			(5) <i>urogallus</i>	Scandinavia, and through north-west Russia to White Sea and Karelia [includes <i>karelicus</i> , <i>lonnbergi</i> , <i>lugens</i> , <i>pleskei</i>]
			(6) <i>kureikensis</i>	Central-north European Russia from Arkhangelsk' east to north of west and central Siberia [includes <i>obsoletus</i>]
PHASIANIDAE				
California Quail	<i>Callipepla</i>	<i>californica</i>		[either <i>californica</i> or <i>brunnescens</i> introduced WP]
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus</i>	<i>virginianus</i>	<i>virginianus</i>	
Caucasian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus</i>	<i>caucasicus</i>		(monotypic)
Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus</i>	<i>caspius</i>	(1) <i>tauricus</i>	Asia Minor and Armenia
			(2) <i>caspius</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, northern Iran, and Turkmenistan [includes <i>transcaspius</i>]
Chuckar	<i>Alectoris</i>	<i>chukar</i>	(1) <i>cypristes</i>	Crete, the Aegean islands, southern Turkey east to the Amanus mountains, and Cyprus [includes <i>scotti</i>]
			(2) <i>kleini</i>	North-east Greece, Bulgaria, northern Turkey, and the Caucasus
			(3) <i>sinaica</i>	Sinai and the Levant to central Syria
			(4) <i>kurdestanica</i>	South-east Turkey, Caucasus area, northern Iraq, and northern Iran [includes <i>caucasica</i>]
			(5) <i>werae</i>	Eastern Iraq and south-west Iran [includes <i>farsiana</i>]
			ssp.	naturalized on offshore Italian islets
Rock Partridge	<i>Alectoris</i>	<i>graeca</i>	(1) <i>saxatilis</i>	Alps, mainland Italy, and through former Yugoslavia east to Montenegro
			(2) <i>whitakeri</i>	Sicily
			(3) <i>graeca</i>	Greece, Serbia, Makedonija, and Bulgaria
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris</i>	<i>rufa</i>	(1) <i>intercedens</i>	Southern and eastern Spain, introduced Canary Islands
			(2) <i>hispanica</i>	Portugal and northern Spain, introduced Madeira and Azores
			(3) <i>rufa</i>	Britain, France, and northern Italy to Pyrénées and Corsica, introduced Balearic Islands [includes <i>corsa</i>]
Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris</i>	<i>barbara</i>	(1) <i>koenigi</i>	Canary Islands (introduced, see Martin & Lorenzo 2001 <i>Aves del Archipiélago Canario</i>) and north-west Morocco

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			(2) <i>barbara</i>	North-east Morocco, northern Algeria, northern Tunisia, Gibraltar and Sardinia (pre-historically introduced) [includes <i>theresae</i>]
			(3) <i>spatzi</i>	Northern and central Sahara from Mauritania to western Libya
			(4) <i>barbata</i>	North-east Libya
See-See Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix</i>	<i>griseogularis</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>bonhami</i> , <i>bucharensis</i> , <i>peraticus</i> , <i>termeuleni</i>]
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix</i>	<i>heyi</i>	(1) <i>nicolli</i>	North-east Egypt between Nile and Gulf of Suez
			(2) <i>cholmleyi</i>	Central-east and south-east Egypt and north-east Sudan
			(3) <i>heyi</i>	Israel and Jordan through Arabia to Oman
Erckell's Francolin	<i>Francolinus</i>	<i>erckellii</i>	ssp.	naturalized Italy
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus</i>	<i>francoalinus</i>	(1) <i>francoalinus</i>	Cyprus, Israel, and southern Turkey (except Amik Gölü area) east to southern Transcaucasia, northern Iran, and western Turkmenistan [includes <i>caucasicus</i> , <i>europaeus</i> , <i>zarudnyi</i>]
			(2) <i>billypayni</i>	Amik Gölü area (Turkey; now apparently extinct)
			(3) <i>arabistanicus</i>	Iraq and south-west Iran
			(4) <i>asiae</i>	introduced in Tuscany late 1960s (doubtfully self-sustaining)
			(5) ssp.	Sicily (extinct late 1800s, not known whether autochthonous, inadequately known)
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Francolinus</i>	<i>bicalcaratus</i>	<i>ayesha</i>	
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix</i>	<i>perdix</i>	(1) <i>hispaniensis</i>	Pyrénées and northern Iberian Peninsula
			(2) <i>armoricana</i>	Western and central France
			(3) <i>italica</i>	Italy
			(4) <i>sphagnetorum</i>	North-east Netherlands and neighbouring north-west Germany
			(5) <i>perdix</i>	Northern and central Europe (except area inhabited by <i>sphagnetorum</i>), south to northern France, Austria, Balkan countries, Greece, and European Turkey [includes <i>hilgerti</i>]
			(6) <i>lucida</i>	Finland, east Poland, and Ukraine east to Urals and lower Ural river, south to northern foot of Caucasus [includes <i>caucasica</i>]
			(7) <i>robusta</i>	Lower Ural river and southern Urals east through Kazakhstan and south-west Siberia to south-central Siberia and Tuva [includes <i>arenicola</i> , <i>buturlini</i>]
			(8) <i>canescens</i>	Asia Minor, the Caucasus area, and northern Iran [includes <i>fulvescens</i> , <i>furvescens</i>]
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix</i>	<i>coturnix</i>	(1) <i>inopinata</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>conturbans</i>	Azores
			(3) <i>coturnix</i>	Madeira, Canary Islands, North Africa, and Europe east to central Asia and northern India [includes <i>confisa</i> , <i>corsicana</i> , <i>orientalis</i>]
Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix</i>	<i>japonica</i>		(monotypic) naturalized in Italy

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Reeves's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus</i>	<i>reevesii</i>		(monotypic)
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus</i>	<i>colchicus</i>	(1) <i>colchicus</i>	Western and central Transcaucasia [includes <i>lorenzii</i>]
			(2) <i>septentrionalis</i>	Western and northern shores of Caspian Sea south to northern foot of Caucasus, west to mouth of Kuban' river
			(3) <i>talischensis</i>	Eastern Transcaucasia to northern Iran
			(4) <i>principalis</i>	South-east Turkmenistan to west-central Asia; introduced birds WP show characters of (especially) this and following 2 races, or variable mixture of these and others [includes <i>bogdanowi</i> , <i>komarowii</i>]
			(5) <i>mongolicus</i>	Eastern Kazakhstan and eastern Tien Shan to western Dzhungaria (Xinjiang, China), introduced WP
			(6) <i>torquatus</i>	South-east China, introduced WP
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus</i>	<i>pictus</i>		(monotypic) introduced
Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus</i>	<i>amherstiae</i>		(monotypic) introduced
NUMIDIDAE				
Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida</i>	<i>meleagris</i>	(1) <i>galeata</i>	Cape Verde Islands and West Africa
			(2) <i>sabyi</i>	Morocco (extinct); last confirmed records: shot by hunters at Bou-Regreg and Behr in 1974
GAVIIDAE				
Red-throated Diver	<i>Gavia</i>	<i>stellata</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>squamata</i>]
Black-throated Diver	<i>Gavia</i>	<i>arctica</i>	<i>arctica</i>	Eurasia east to Lena River [includes <i>suschkini</i>]
Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia</i>	<i>immer</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>elasson</i>]
Yellow-billed Diver	<i>Gavia</i>	<i>adamsii</i>		(monotypic)
PODICIPEDIDAE				
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus</i>	<i>podiceps</i>	<i>podiceps</i>	
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>	(1) <i>ruficollis</i>	North-west Africa, Europe, western Turkey, and Israel
			(2) <i>capensis</i>	Afrotropics, Egypt, and from Caucasus area and northern Iran east to central Asia [includes <i>albipennis</i>]
			(3) <i>iraquensis</i>	Iraq and south-west Iran
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps</i>	<i>griseogena</i>	(1) <i>griseogena</i>	Europe and north-west Asia [includes <i>balchaschensis</i>]
			(2) <i>holboellii</i>	Vagrant; south-central and east Siberia to Nearctic [includes <i>bergmanni</i>]
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps</i>	<i>auritus</i>		(monotypic)
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps</i>	<i>nigricollis</i>	<i>nigricollis</i>	
DIOMEDEIDAE				
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche</i>	<i>melanophris</i>	<i>melanophris</i>	
Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche</i>	<i>chlororhynchos</i>	<i>chlororhynchos</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche</i>	<i>cauta</i>	<i>cauta</i>	vagrant to Israel and Egypt
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea</i>	<i>exulans</i>		[ssp of vagrants??] vagrant to Italy
PROCELLARIIDAE				
Southern Giant Petrel	<i>Macronectes</i>	<i>giganteus</i>		vagrant to Italy
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus</i>	<i>glacialis</i>	<i>glacialis</i>	Boreal part of northern Atlantic [sometimes separated as <i>auduboni</i>]; High-arctic part of Atlantic [<i>glacialis</i> s.s., includes <i>minor</i>]
Cape Petrel	<i>Daption</i>	<i>capense</i>	<i>capense</i>	vagrant to Italy
Herald Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>arminjoniana</i>	<i>arminjoniana</i>	
Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>madeira</i>		(monotypic)
Fea's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>feae</i>	(1) <i>feae</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>deserta</i>	Deserta Islands near Madeira, and probably this race Azores
Atlantic Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>incerta</i>		(monotypic)
Bermuda Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>cahow</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Azores
Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>hasitata</i>		(monotypic)
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria</i>	<i>bulwerii</i>		(monotypic)
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris</i>	<i>diomedea</i>	(1) <i>borealis</i>	East Atlantic
			(2) <i>diomedea</i>	Mediterranean basin [includes <i>flavirostris</i>]
			(3) <i>edwardsii</i>	Cape Verde Islands (often considered a full species)
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris</i>	<i>leucomelas</i>		(monotypic)
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>pacificus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>chlororhynchus</i> , <i>cuneatus</i>]
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>carneipes</i>		(monotypic)
Great Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>gravis</i>		(monotypic)
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>griseus</i>		(monotypic)
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>puffinus</i>		(monotypic)
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>mauretanicus</i>		(monotypic)
Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>yelkouan</i>		(monotypic)
Little Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>assimilis</i>	(1) <i>boydi</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>baroli</i>	Azores to Madeira and Canary Islands
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>lherminieri</i>	(1) <i>persicus</i>	Arabian Sea, vagrant WP (often treated as a distinct species)
			(2) <i>bailloni</i>	Mauritius and Reunion, vagrant to Israel
HYDROBATIDAE				
Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites</i>	<i>oceanicus</i>	(1) <i>oceanicus</i>	Subantarctic islands of Atlantic and Indian Ocean
			(2) <i>exasperatus</i>	Islands in Antarctic zone of southern oceans
White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma</i>	<i>marina</i>	(1) <i>eadesi</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>hypoleuca</i>	Selvagens near Canary Islands

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
White-bellied Storm-Petrel	<i>Fregetta</i>	<i>grallaria</i>		One recorded 23° 48 N 22° 01 W within WP, ssp. likely <i>leucogaster</i>
European Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates</i>	<i>pelagicus</i>		(monotypic)
Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma</i>	<i>leucorhoa</i>	<i>leucorhoa</i>	
Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma</i>	<i>monorhis</i>		(monotypic)
Madeiran Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma</i>	<i>castro</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>bangsi</i> , <i>cryptoleucura</i> , <i>helena</i> , <i>kumagai</i>]
PHAETHONTIDAE				
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon</i>	<i>aethereus</i>	(1) <i>mesonauta</i>	East Atlantic, Caribbean, and eastern Pacific
			(2) <i>indicus</i>	Red Sea to Indian Ocean
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon</i>	<i>lepturus</i>		ssp. vagrant to Cape Verde Islands likely <i>ascensionis</i> or <i>catesbyi</i>
SULIDAE				
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula</i>	<i>sula</i>	<i>sula</i>	vagrant to Cima, Cape Verde Islands in August 1986
Masked Booby	<i>Sula</i>	<i>dactylatra</i>	(1) <i>dactylatra</i>	Atlantic, vagrant Spain
			(2) <i>melanops</i>	Northern Indian Ocean and southern Red Sea [?occurs Middle East within WP??]
Brown Booby	<i>Sula</i>	<i>leucogaster</i>	(1) <i>leucogaster</i>	Atlantic Ocean
			(2) <i>plotus</i>	Indian and west Pacific Ocean [includes <i>rogersi</i> , <i>yamashinae</i>]
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus</i>	<i>bassanus</i>		(monotypic)
Cape Gannet	<i>Morus</i>	<i>capensis</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Morocco
PHALACROCORACIDAE				
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>carbo</i>	(1) <i>maroccanus</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>carbo</i>	Atlantic coasts of Europe
			(3) <i>sinensis</i>	Europe (except coasts of Atlantic Ocean) and Asia [includes <i>subcormoranus</i> , <i>hanedae</i>]
			(4) <i>lucidus</i>	Afrotropics, north to Cape Verde Islands and Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania)
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>auritus</i>		(vagrant race prob. <i>auritus</i>)
European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>aristotelis</i>	(1) <i>riggenbachi</i>	Coast of north-west Africa
			(2) <i>desmarestii</i>	Mediterranean and Black Sea
			(3) <i>aristotelis</i>	Coasts of western and northern Europe
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>nigrogularis</i>		(monotypic)
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>pygmeus</i>		(monotypic)
Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>africanus</i>	<i>africanus</i>	
ANHINGIDAE				
African Darter	<i>Anhinga</i>	<i>melanogaster</i>	<i>rufa</i>	southern Iraq
PELECANIDAE				
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus</i>	<i>onocrotalus</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus</i>	<i>crispus</i>		(monotypic)
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus</i>	<i>rufescens</i>		(monotypic)
FREGATIDAE				
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata</i>	<i>magnificens</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>lowei</i> , <i>rothschildi</i>]
Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata</i>	<i>aquila</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to UK
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata</i>	<i>ariel</i>		ssp vagrant to Israel likely <i>iredalei</i>
ARDEIDAE				
Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus</i>	<i>stellaris</i>	<i>stellaris</i>	[includes <i>orientalis</i>]
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus</i>	<i>lentiginosus</i>		(monotypic)
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus</i>	<i>exilis</i>	<i>exilis</i>	
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus</i>	<i>minutus</i>	(1) <i>minutus</i>	Palaearctic
			(2) <i>payesii</i>	Afrotropics, vagrant WP
Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus</i>	<i>eurhythmus</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Italy
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus</i>	<i>sturmii</i>		(monotypic)
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax</i>	<i>nycticorax</i>	<i>nycticorax</i>	
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides</i>	<i>striata</i>	<i>brevipes</i>	
Green Heron	<i>Butorides</i>	<i>virescens</i>	<i>virescens</i>	
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola</i>	<i>ralloides</i>		(monotypic)
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus</i>	<i>ibis</i>	<i>ibis</i>	[includes <i>ruficrista</i> , <i>seychellarum</i>]
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>caerulea</i>	<i>caerulea</i>	vagrant to Azores
Black Heron	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>ardesiaca</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Cape Verde Islands
Tricoloured Heron	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>tricolor</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>	vagrant to Azores
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>thula</i>	<i>thula</i>	Eastern and central North America, vagrant WP
Western Reef Egret	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>gularis</i>	(1) <i>gularis</i>	West Africa
			(2) <i>schistacea</i>	Red Sea to India
Little Egret	<i>Egretta</i>	<i>garzetta</i>	<i>garzetta</i>	
Intermediate Egret	<i>Mesophoyx</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	<i>brachyrhyncha</i>	
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius</i>	<i>albus</i>	<i>albus</i>	
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea</i>	<i>melanocephala</i>		(monotypic)
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea</i>	<i>cinerea</i>	(1) <i>monicae</i>	Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania)
			(2) <i>cinerea</i>	Africa (except Mauritania), Europe, and northern and south-western Asia
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea</i>	<i>herodias</i>	<i>herodias</i>	
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	(1) <i>bournei</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>purpurea</i>	Africa (except Cape Verde Islands and Madagascar) and Europe east to Kazakhstan

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea</i>	<i>goliath</i>		(monotypic)
CICONIIDAE				
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria</i>	<i>ibis</i>		(monotypic)
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia</i>	<i>nigra</i>		(monotypic)
White Stork	<i>Ciconia</i>	<i>ciconia</i>	<i>ciconia</i>	
Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos</i>	<i>crumeniferus</i>		(monotypic)
THRESKIORNITHIDAE				
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis</i>	<i>falcinellus</i>	<i>falcinellus</i>	
Northern Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus</i>	<i>eremita</i>		(monotypic)
Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis</i>	<i>aethiopicus</i>		(monotypic)
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea</i>	<i>leucorodia</i>	(1) <i>balsaci</i>	Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania)
			(2) <i>leucorodia</i>	Eurasia [includes major]
			(3) <i>archeri</i>	Red Sea
PHOENICOPTERIDAE				
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus</i>	<i>roseus</i>		(monotypic)
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus</i>	<i>minor</i>		(monotypic)
ACCIPITRIDAE				
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis</i>	<i>apivorus</i>		(monotypic)
Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis</i>	<i>ptilorhynchus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	[includes <i>japonicus</i> , <i>neglectus</i>]
American Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides</i>	<i>forficatus</i>	<i>forficatus</i>	vagrant, one record 19-23 March 1993 Fuerteventura, Canary Islands, Spain
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>	[includes <i>vociferus</i>]
Black Kite	<i>Milvus</i>	<i>migrans</i>	(1) <i>migrans</i>	Cape Verde Islands, north-west Africa, Europe, and Middle East [includes <i>korschun</i> , <i>ferghanensis</i> , <i>reichenowi</i>]
			(2) <i>lineatus</i>	Asia east from west Siberia, vagrant WP [includes <i>formosanus</i> , <i>tianschanicus</i>]
			(3) <i>aegyptius</i>	Egypt and Arabia to north-east Africa [includes <i>arabicus</i>]
			(4) <i>parasitus</i>	Cape Verde Islands
Red Kite	<i>Milvus</i>	<i>milvus</i>	(1) <i>fasciicauda</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>milvus</i>	Canary Islands, North Africa, and Europe [includes <i>caucasicus</i>]
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i>	<i>vocifer</i>		(monotypic)
Pallas's Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i>	<i>leucoryphus</i>		(monotypic)
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i>	<i>albicilla</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>groenlandicus</i>]
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i>	<i>leucocephalus</i>	<i>leucocephalus</i>	vagrant from North America
Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus</i>	<i>barbatus</i>	(1) <i>barbatus</i>	North Africa
			(2) <i>aureus</i>	Eurasia [includes <i>hemachalanus</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron</i>	<i>percnopterus</i>	<i>percnopterus</i>	
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes</i>	<i>monachus</i>	<i>monachus</i>	
Eurasian Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps</i>	<i>fulvus</i>	<i>fulvus</i>	
Rüppell's Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps</i>	<i>rueppellii</i>	<i>rueppellii</i>	
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos</i>	<i>tracheliotus</i>		(monotypic) no subspecies according to BWP; others recognize <i>megevensis</i> in Israel, <i>nubicus</i> in Egypt and <i>tracheliotus</i> in south-west Morocco
Eurasian Black Vulture	<i>Aegyptius</i>	<i>monachus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>chincou</i> , <i>danieli</i>]
Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus</i>	<i>gallicus</i>		[includes <i>heptneri</i>]
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius</i>	<i>ecaudatus</i>		(monotypic)
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus</i>	<i>aeruginosus</i>	(1) <i>harterti</i>	North Africa
			(2) <i>aeruginosus</i>	Europe east to central Asia
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus</i>	<i>cyaneus</i>	(1) <i>cyaneus</i>	
			(2) <i>hudsonius</i>	North America, vagrant to Flores, Azores, on 22 October 2002
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus</i>	<i>macrourus</i>		(monotypic)
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus</i>	<i>pygargus</i>		(monotypic)
Dark Chanting Goshawk	<i>Melierax</i>	<i>metabates</i>	<i>theresae</i>	
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus</i>	<i>gabar</i>		(monotypic)
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>gentilis</i>	(1) <i>arrigonii</i>	Corsica and Sardinia
			(2) <i>gentilis</i>	much of WP including North Africa [includes <i>moscoviae</i> and <i>marginatus</i>]
			(3) <i>buteoides</i>	far northeastern Europe east to Lena River [includes <i>poecilopterus</i>]
			(4) <i>atricapillus</i>	North America, vagrant WP
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>nisus</i>	(1) <i>granti</i>	Madeira and Canary Islands [includes <i>steneriffae</i>]
			(2) <i>punicus</i>	North Africa
			(3) <i>wolterstorffi</i>	Corsica and Sardinia
			(4) <i>nisus</i>	Europe, West Siberia, and the Middle East [includes <i>hibernicus</i> , <i>optimi</i> , <i>peregrinoides</i> , <i>salamancae</i>]
			(5) <i>nisosimilis</i>	Central and eastern Siberia, migrant WP [includes <i>spallens</i>]
Shikra	<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>badius</i>	<i>cenchroides</i>	[includes <i>chorassanicus</i>]
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>brevipes</i>		(monotypic)
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo</i>	<i>buteo</i>	(1) <i>bannermani</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>rothschildi</i>	Azores
			(3) <i>insularum</i>	Canary Islands
			(4) <i>arrigonii</i>	Corsica and Sardinia
			(5) <i>buteo</i>	Mainland of west, central, and southern Europe and west Turkey north to southern Scandinavia

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(6) <i>vulpinus</i>	Northern and eastern Europe and west Siberia [includes <i>zimmermannae</i>]
			(7) <i>menetriesi</i>	Central and eastern Turkey, Crimea, Caucasus area, and Iran
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo</i>	<i>rufinus</i>	(1) <i>cirtensis</i>	North Africa
			(2) <i>rufinus</i>	Eurasia
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo</i>	<i>lagopus</i>	(1) <i>lagopus</i>	Northern Eurasia east to Yenisey
			(2) <i>menzbieri</i>	East Siberia, vagrant WP
			(3) <i>sanctijohannis</i>	vagrant to Iceland, 29 April 1980, Faeroe Islands, 6 April 2002 and aboard fishing boat, east of Grand Bank c 55°N 48°W
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>pomarina</i>	<i>pomarina</i>	
Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>clanga</i>		(monotypic)
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>rapax</i>	<i>belisarius</i>	[includes <i>raptor</i>]
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>nipalensis</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	
Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>heliaca</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>ricketti</i>]
Spanish Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>adalberti</i>		(monotypic)
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>chrysaetos</i>	(1) <i>homeyeri</i>	North Africa, southern Europe, and from the Middle East to the Caucasus, Iran, and southern Transcaspia
			(2) <i>chrysaetos</i>	Britain, Alps, and Balkan countries east to central Asia, north to Fenno-Scandia and northern Russia [includes <i>fulvus</i> , <i>obscurior</i>]
Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila</i>	<i>verreauxii</i>		(monotypic)
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus</i>	<i>pennatus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>harterti</i> , <i>milvoides</i>]
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus</i>	<i>fasciatus</i>	<i>fasciatus</i>	
PANDIONIDAE				
Osprey	<i>Pandion</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	[includes <i>friedmanni</i> , <i>mutuus</i>]
FALCONIDAE				
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco</i>	<i>naumanni</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>pekinensis</i> , <i>sarmaticus</i>]
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco</i>	<i>tinnunculus</i>	(1) <i>alexandri</i>	Southern and eastern Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>neglectus</i>	North-west Cape Verde Islands
			(3) <i>canariensis</i>	Western and central Canary Islands and Madeira
			(4) <i>dacotiae</i>	Eastern Canary Islands
			(5) <i>tinnunculus</i>	North-west Africa and Europe east to central Asia [includes <i>loerriesi</i> , <i>perpallida</i> , <i>stegmanni</i> , <i>ultratinnunculus</i>]
			(6) <i>rupicolaeformis</i>	Egypt and Arabia to northern Sudan [includes <i>buryi</i>]
American Kestrel	<i>Falco</i>	<i>sparverius</i>	<i>sparverius</i>	
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>vespertinus</i>		(monotypic)
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>amurensis</i>		(monotypic)
Merlin	<i>Falco</i>	<i>columbarius</i>	(1) <i>subaesalon</i>	Iceland (grading into <i>aesalon</i> on Faeroes and in Britain)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>aesalon</i>	Europe and western Asia [includes <i>regulus</i> , <i>alaunicus</i>]
			(3) <i>pallidus</i>	Transcaspia and south-west Siberia, migrant south-east WP [includes <i>christianiludovici</i>]
			(4) <i>insignis</i>	East Asia, vagrant south-east WP
			(5) <i>columbarius</i>	North-east of North America, vagrant WP
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco</i>	<i>subbuteo</i>	<i>subbuteo</i>	[includes <i>centralasiae</i> , <i>jakutensis</i> , <i>jugurtha</i> , <i>ussuriensis</i>]
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>eleonora</i>		(monotypic)
Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>concolor</i>		(monotypic)
Lanner	<i>Falco</i>	<i>biarmicus</i>	(1) <i>erlangeri</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>feldeggii</i>	Italy, Balkan countries, Greece, and Turkey [includes <i>orlandoi</i>]
			(3) <i>tanypterus</i>	Libya, Egypt, and southern Middle East
Saker	<i>Falco</i>	<i>cherrug</i>	(1) <i>cherrug</i>	East-central and south-east Europe east to steppes of central Asia [includes <i>aralocaspius</i> , <i>cyanopus</i> , <i>danubialis</i> , <i>gurneyi</i>]
			(2) <i>milvipes</i>	Turkmenistan east to the mountains of central Asia, and apparently Iran and Asia Minor [includes <i>altaicus</i> , <i>coatsi</i> , <i>hendersoni</i> , <i>lorenzi</i> , <i>progressus</i> , <i>saceroides</i>]
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>rusticolus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>islandus</i> , <i>candicans</i> , <i>obsoletus</i> , <i>uralensis</i> , <i>intermedius</i> , <i>grebnitzkii</i>]
Peregrine	<i>Falco</i>	<i>peregrinus</i>	(1) <i>madens</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>brookei</i>	Mediterranean basin east to Turkey, the Caucasus area, and the Crimea [includes <i>caucasicus</i>]
			(3) <i>peregrinus</i>	Europe and western Asia (except tundras in north and except Mediterranean region) [includes <i>brevirostris</i> , <i>germanicus</i> , <i>riphaeus</i>]
			(4) <i>calidus</i>	Tundras of northern Eurasia, east to Lena River [includes <i>aeruleiceps</i> , <i>leucogenys</i>]
Barbary Falcon	<i>Falco</i>	<i>pegrinoides</i>	(1) <i>pegrinoides</i>	North Africa and Middle East, east to Iran [includes <i>arabicus</i> , <i>punicus</i>]
			(2) <i>babylonicus</i>	West-central Asia, east from Iran [includes <i>gobicus</i>]
TURNICIDAE				
Small Buttonquail	<i>Turnix</i>	<i>sylvaticus</i>	<i>sylvaticus</i>	
RALLIDAE				
Water Rail	<i>Rallus</i>	<i>aquaticus</i>	(1) <i>aquaticus</i>	North Africa and Europe east to south-west Siberia and Middle East
			(2) <i>hibernans</i>	Iceland
			(3) <i>korejewi</i>	Iran and Transcaspia [includes <i>arjanicus</i> , <i>deserticolor</i> , <i>tsaidamensis</i>]
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana</i>	<i>porzana</i>		(monotypic)
Sora	<i>Porzana</i>	<i>carolina</i>		(monotypic)
Little Crake	<i>Porzana</i>	<i>parva</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>illustris</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	(1) <i>intermedia</i>	North Africa and central and southern Europe, east to Rumania and Bulgaria
			(2) <i>pusilla</i>	South European Russia and Iran east to Japan and China [include <i>bareji</i>]
Striped Crake	<i>Porzana</i>	<i>marginalis</i>		(monotypic)
Black Crake	<i>Limnocolaptes</i>	<i>flavirostris</i>		(monotypic)
African Crake	<i>Crecopsis</i>	<i>egregia</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Canary Islands
Corn Crake	<i>Crex</i>	<i>crex</i>		(monotypic)
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula</i>	<i>chloropus</i>	<i>chloropus</i>	[includes <i>correiana</i> , <i>lucida</i> , <i>turkestanica</i> , <i>vestigialis</i>]
Lesser Moorhen	<i>Gallinula</i>	<i>angulata</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Egypt
Allen's Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio</i>	<i>alleni</i>		(monotypic)
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio</i>	<i>martinica</i>		(monotypic)
Purple Swamp-Hen	<i>Porphyrio</i>	<i>porphyrio</i>	(1) <i>porphyrio</i>	West Mediterranean basin
			(2) <i>madagascariensis</i>	Egypt, Afrotropics, and Madagascar
			(3) <i>caspius</i>	Southern Turkey, northern Iran, and the shores of the Caspian Sea
			(4) <i>seistanicus</i>	Iraq and southern Iran to north-west India
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica</i>	<i>atra</i>	<i>atra</i>	[includes <i>japonica</i> , <i>turkestanica</i>]
American Coot	<i>Fulica</i>	<i>americana</i>	<i>americana</i>	
Red-Knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica</i>	<i>cristata</i>		(monotypic)
GRUIDAE				
Common Crane	<i>Grus</i>	<i>grus</i>	(1) <i>grus</i>	Europe east to Urals
			(2) <i>lillfordi</i>	Asia Minor, Transcaucasia, and west Siberia eastward
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	
Siberian Crane	<i>Grus</i>	<i>leucogeranus</i>		(monotypic)
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus</i>	<i>virgo</i>		(monotypic)
OTIDIDAE				
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax</i>	<i>tetrax</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>orientalis</i>]
Denham's Bustard	<i>Neotis</i>	<i>denhami</i>	<i>denhami</i>	
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis</i>	<i>nuba</i>		(monotypic)
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis</i>	<i>undulata</i>	(1) <i>fuertaventurae</i>	Eastern Canary Islands
			(2) <i>undulata</i>	North Africa east to Nile
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis</i>	<i>macqueenii</i>		North-east Egypt, Arabia, and Middle East east to Mongolia
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis</i>	<i>arabs</i>	<i>lynesi</i>	(now possibly extinct) last recorded south of Merzouga, Morocco in 1981
Great Bustard	<i>Otis</i>	<i>tarda</i>	<i>tarda</i>	[includes <i>korejwi</i>]
ROSTRATULIDAE				
Greater Painted-Snipe	<i>Rostratula</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
HAEMATOPODIDAE				
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus</i>	<i>ostralegus</i>	(1) <i>ostralegus</i>	Western and northern Europe [includes <i>malacophaga</i> , <i>occidentalis</i>]
			(2) <i>longipes</i>	South-east and eastern Europe, south-west Siberia, and northernmost Kazakhstan [includes <i>borysthenicus</i>]
			(3) <i>buturlini</i>	Lower Ural river through Kazakhstan to Irtysh valley
Canary Islands Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus</i>	<i>meadewaldoi</i>		(monotypic) (extinct) last firm sighting in 1913
RECURVIROSTRIDAE				
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus</i>	<i>himantopus</i>	<i>himantopus</i>	[includes <i>ceylonensis</i> , <i>meridionalis</i>]
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra</i>	<i>avosetta</i>		(monotypic)
DROMADIDAE				
Crab Plover	<i>Dromas</i>	<i>ardeola</i>		(monotypic)
BURHINIDAE				
Stone-Curlew	<i>Burhinus</i>	<i>oediconemus</i>	(1) <i>distinctus</i>	Western and central Canary Islands
			(2) <i>insularum</i>	Eastern Canary Islands
			(3) <i>saharae</i>	North Africa, Mediterranean islands (uncertain whether also Sardinia and Sicily), Greece, Cyprus, and the Levant east to western, central, and southern Turkey and Iraq [includes <i>astutus</i> , <i>jordansi</i> , <i>theresae</i>]
			(4) <i>oediconemus</i>	Europe (except Mediterranean islands and Greece), the Caucasus, Transcaucasia, north-east Turkey, and north-west Iran
			(5) <i>harterti</i>	South-east Turkey, and from south-west Iran and south-east European Russia east to the plains of Kazakhstan
Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus</i>	<i>senegalensis</i>	<i>inornatus</i>	
GLAREOLIDAE				
Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus</i>	<i>aegyptius</i>		(monotypic)
Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius</i>	<i>cursor</i>	(1) <i>exsul</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>cursor</i>	Canary Islands and North Africa east to the Middle East, Arabia, and Iraq [includes <i>bannermani</i> , <i>dahlakensis</i>]
			(3) <i>bogolubovi</i>	Transcaucasia and Iran eastwards [includes <i>iranicus</i>]
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius</i>	<i>temminckii</i>	<i>temminckii</i>	
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola</i>	<i>pratincola</i>	<i>pratincola</i>	
Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola</i>	<i>maldivarum</i>		(monotypic)
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola</i>	<i>nordmanni</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>melanoptera</i>]
CHARADRIIDAE				
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>dubius</i>	<i>curonicus</i>	
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>hiaticula</i>	(1) <i>hiaticula</i>	North-east Canada, Greenland, and western Europe north to southern Scandinavia and Baltic coasts [includes <i>harrisoni</i> , <i>psammodytes</i> , <i>septentrionalis</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>tundrae</i>	Northern Fenno-Scandia and Russia [includes <i>kolymensis</i>]
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>semipalmatus</i>		(monotypic)
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>pecuarius</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>allenbyi</i>]
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>tricoloris</i>	<i>tricoloris</i>	vagrant to Egypt
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>alexandrinus</i>	<i>alexandrinus</i>	[includes <i>spatzi</i>]
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>mongolus</i>	(1) <i>pamirensis</i>	Mountains of west-central Asia, migrant WP
			(2) <i>atrifrons</i>	Himalayas, vagrant WP
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>leschenaultii</i>	(1) <i>columbinus</i>	Central Asia Minor and Syria east through Transcaucasia and Iran to western Afghanistan
			(2) <i>crassirostris</i>	Transcaspians to Lake Zaisan, migrant WP
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>asiaticus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>caspius</i>]
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>veredus</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Finland
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>morinellus</i>		(monotypic)
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis</i>	<i>dominica</i>		(monotypic)
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis</i>	<i>fulva</i>		(monotypic)
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis</i>	<i>apricaria</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>altifrons</i> , <i>oreophilus</i>]
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis</i>	<i>squatarola</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>cynosurae</i> , <i>hypomelus</i>]
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Hoplopterus</i>	<i>spinus</i>		(monotypic)
Black-headed Lapwing	<i>Hoplopterus</i>	<i>tectus</i>	<i>tectus</i>	
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Hoplopterus</i>	<i>indicus</i>	<i>aigneri</i>	[includes <i>transcaspicus</i>]
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus</i>	<i>gregarius</i>		(monotypic)
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus</i>	<i>leucurus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>aralensis</i>]
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus</i>	<i>vanellus</i>		(monotypic)
SCOLOPACIDAE				
Great Knot	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>tenuirostris</i>		(monotypic)
Red Knot	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>canutus</i>	(1) <i>islandica</i>	Northernmost Canada and Greenland, wintering in WP
			(2) <i>canutus</i>	North-central Siberia, migrant and partly wintering in WP
Sanderling	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>alba</i>		(monotypic)
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>pusilla</i>		(monotypic)
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>mauri</i>		(monotypic)
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>		(monotypic)
Little Stint	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>minuta</i>		(monotypic)
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>temminckii</i>		(monotypic)
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>subminuta</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>minutilla</i>		(monotypic)
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>fuscicollis</i>		(monotypic)
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>bairdii</i>		(monotypic)
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>melanotos</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>maculata</i>]
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>acuminata</i>		(monotypic)
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>ferruginea</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>testacea</i>]
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>himantopus</i>		(monotypic)
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>maritima</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>groenlandica</i> , <i>littoralis</i>]
Dunlin	<i>Calidris</i>	<i>alpina</i>	(1) <i>arctica</i>	North-east Greenland, migrant and wintering in WP
			(2) <i>schinzii</i>	South-east Greenland, Iceland, and Britain east to southern Norway and Baltic
			(3) <i>alpina</i>	Northern Fenno-Scandia and north Siberia, east to Yenisey
			(4) <i>centralis</i>	East Siberia, from Taymyr to Kolyma, migrant and wintering in WP
			(5) <i>hudsonia</i>	Northern Canada, vagrant WP
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola</i>	<i>falcinellus</i>	<i>falcinellus</i>	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites</i>	<i>subruficollis</i>		(monotypic)
Ruff	<i>Philomachus</i>	<i>pugnax</i>		(monotypic)
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes</i>	<i>minimus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>nipponensis</i>]
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago</i>	<i>gallinago</i>	(1) <i>faeroeensis</i>	Iceland to Orkney
			(2) <i>gallinago</i>	Europe (except Iceland to Orkney) and northern Asia [includes <i>saddei</i>]
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago</i>	<i>delicata</i>		(monotypic) North America, vagrant WP
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago</i>	<i>media</i>		(monotypic)
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago</i>	<i>stenura</i>		(monotypic)
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus</i>	<i>griseus</i>	<i>griseus</i>	
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus</i>	<i>scolopaceus</i>		(monotypic)
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax</i>	<i>rusticola</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>indicus</i> , <i>ultimus</i>]
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa</i>	<i>limosa</i>	(1) <i>islandica</i>	Iceland, Scotland, and north-west Norway
			(2) <i>limosa</i>	England and France east to central Asia
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa</i>	<i>haemastica</i>		(monotypic)
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa</i>	<i>lapponica</i>	<i>lapponica</i>	
Little Curlew	<i>Numenius</i>	<i>minutus</i>		(monotypic)
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius</i>	<i>borealis</i>		(monotypic)
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius</i>	<i>phaeopus</i>	(1) <i>phaeopus</i>	Iceland to Scotland [sometimes separated as <i>islandicus</i>]; Scandinavia to Yenisey [<i>phaeopus</i> s.s.]
			(2) <i>alboaxillaris</i>	South-east European Russia, south-west Siberia, and Kazakhstan

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>hudsonicus</i>	North America, vagrant WP
Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius</i>	<i>tenuirostris</i>		(monotypic)
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius</i>	<i>arquata</i>	(1) <i>arquata</i>	Northern and western Europe
			(2) <i>suschkini</i>	South-east European Russia, south-west Siberia, and Kazakhstan
			(3) <i>orientalis</i>	Northern Siberia, on migration in WP
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia</i>	<i>longicauda</i>		(monotypic)
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>erythropus</i>		(monotypic)
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>totanus</i>	(1) <i>robusta</i>	Iceland and Faeroes
			(2) <i>totanus</i>	From England and Spain east through central and southern Europe to Urals and Caucasus area [sometimes separated as <i>britannica</i>]; Fenno-Scandia and north-west European Russia [<i>totanus</i> s.s.]
			(3) <i>ussuriensis</i>	Urals to Russian Far East
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>stagnatilis</i>		(monotypic)
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>nebularia</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>affinis</i>]
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>melanoleuca</i>		(monotypic)
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>flavipes</i>		(monotypic)
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>solitaria</i>	<i>solitaria</i>	
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>ochropus</i>		(monotypic)
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa</i>	<i>glareola</i>		(monotypic)
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus</i>	<i>cinereus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>terek</i>]
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis</i>	<i>hypoleucos</i>		(monotypic)
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis</i>	<i>macularius</i>		(monotypic)
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus</i>	<i>brevipes</i>		(monotypic)
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus</i>	<i>semipalmatus</i>		ssp? (not known whether <i>semipalmatus</i> or <i>inornatus</i> is vagrant WP)
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria</i>	<i>interpres</i>	(1) <i>interpres</i>	Northernmost Canada, Greenland, and northern Eurasia east to Alaska Caucasus area
			(2) <i>morinella</i>	Canada (south of <i>interpres</i>), vagrant WP
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus</i>	<i>tricolor</i>		(monotypic)
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus</i>	<i>lobatus</i>		(monotypic)
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus</i>	<i>fulcarius</i>		(monotypic)
STERCORARIIDAE				
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius</i>	<i>pomarinus</i>		(monotypic)
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius</i>	<i>parasiticus</i>		(monotypic)
Long-tailed Skua	<i>Stercorarius</i>	<i>longicaudus</i>	(1) <i>longicaudus</i>	Scandinavia to Lena delta
			(2) <i>pallascens</i>	East Siberia, North America, and Greenland, migrant WP

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius</i>	<i>skua</i>	(1) <i>skua</i>	
South Polar Skua			(2) <i>maccormicki</i>	often considered a distinct species
LARIDAE				
Sooty Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>hemprichii</i>		(monotypic)
White-eyed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>leucophthalmus</i>		(monotypic)
Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>ichthyaetus</i>		(monotypic)
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>melanocephalus</i>		(monotypic)
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>atricilla</i>	<i>megalopterus</i>	
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>pipixcan</i>		(monotypic)
Little Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>minutus</i>		(monotypic)
Sabine's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>sabini</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>palaeartica</i> , <i>tschuktschorum</i> , <i>woznesenskii</i>]
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>philadelphia</i>		(monotypic)
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>ridibundus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>lavrovi</i> , <i>sibiricus</i>]
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>cirrocephalus</i>	<i>poiocephalus</i>	
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>genei</i>		(monotypic)
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>audouinii</i>		(monotypic)
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>delawarensis</i>		(monotypic)
Mew Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>canus</i>	(1) <i>canus</i>	Europe east to White Sea
			(2) <i>heinei</i>	Central and central-north European Russia east to Lena River [includes <i>stegmanni</i>]
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>fuscus</i>	(1) <i>graellsii</i>	Iceland through Britain to France and Iberia
			(2) <i>intermedius</i>	Netherlands, Germany, Denmark, southern Norway, and south-west Sweden
			(3) <i>fuscus</i>	northern Norway and Baltic east to western Kola peninsula and western White Sea
			(4) <i>heuglini</i>	Southern Kola peninsula to Yenisey [includes <i>antelius</i>]
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>dominicanus</i>	<i>vetula</i>	vagrant to at least Banc d'Arguin
Herring Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>argentatus</i>	(1) <i>argenteus</i>	Iceland, Ireland, Britain, and France east to western Germany
			(2) <i>argentatus</i>	Denmark and Norway east to Baltic and White Sea [includes <i>omissus</i> ' of inland regions of eastern Baltic, Finland and Kareliya]
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>smithsonianus</i>		North America, vagrant WP
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>michahellis</i>	(1) <i>atlantis</i>	Atlantic Islands
			(2) <i>lusitanus</i>	Coasts of western Iberia
			(3) <i>michahellis</i>	West coast of France and Morocco, and throughout Mediterranean basin
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>cachinnans</i>		Black Sea east to Kazakhstan [includes <i>ponticus</i>]
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>armenicus</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>glaucescens</i>		(monotypic)
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>thayeri</i>		(monotypic)
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>glaucoides</i>	(1) <i>glaucoides</i>	Greenland, wintering in WP
			(2) <i>kumlieni</i>	North-east Canada, vagrant WP
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>hyperboreus</i>	<i>hyperboreus</i>	[<i>leucereetes</i> may occur in the WP, depending on the taxonomic position of Icelandic birds]
Greater Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus</i>	<i>marinus</i>		(monotypic)
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia</i>	<i>rosea</i>		(monotypic)
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa</i>	<i>tridactyla</i>	<i>tridactyla</i>	North Atlantic
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila</i>	<i>eburnea</i>		(monotypic)
STERNIDAE				
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>nilotica</i>	<i>nilotica</i>	
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>caspia</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>strenua</i> , <i>tschegrava</i>]
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>maxima</i>	(1) <i>albididorsalis</i>	West Africa
			(2) <i>maxima</i>	America, vagrant WP
Greater Crested Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>bergii</i>	<i>velox</i>	
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>bengalensis</i>	(1) <i>torresii</i>	Mediterranean, Persian Gulf, Pakistan, and Australasia [includes <i>migrata</i>]
			(2) <i>bengalensis</i>	Red Sea and Indian Ocean (except Arabian Sea) [includes <i>arabicus</i> , <i>par</i>]
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>sandvicensis</i>	(1) <i>sandvicensis</i>	From Western Europe east to Caspian Sea
			(2) <i>acufflavida</i>	North America, vagrant WP
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>elegans</i>		(monotypic)
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>dougallii</i>	(1) <i>dougallii</i>	Atlantic Ocean
			(2) <i>bangsi</i>	Western Indian Ocean and north-west Pacific Ocean [includes <i>arideensis</i>]
Common Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>hirundo</i>	(1) <i>hirundo</i>	Europe, west Asia, and North America [includes <i>turkestanicus</i>]
			(2) <i>minussensis</i>	South-central Siberia, vagrant WP
			(3) <i>tibetana</i>	From Pamir and Tibet through Himalayas to Gansu, vagrant south-east WP
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>paradisaea</i>		(monotypic)
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>repressa</i>		(monotypic)
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>forsteri</i>		(monotypic)
Aleutian Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>aleutica</i>		(monotypic)
Bridled Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>anaethetus</i>	(1) <i>melanoptera</i>	Atlantic Ocean
			(2) <i>antarctica</i>	Red Sea to western Indian Ocean
Sooty Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>fuscata</i>	(1) <i>fuscata</i>	Atlantic Ocean
			(2) <i>nubilosa</i>	Southern Red Sea and Indian Ocean, vagrant WP
Little Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>albifrons</i>	(1) <i>albifrons</i>	North Africa and Europe to central Asia and India [includes <i>innominata</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>guineae</i>	West and central Africa, north to Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania)
			(3) <i>sinensis</i>	East Asia and Sri Lanka to Australia [?? vagrant WP??]
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sterna</i>	<i>saundersi</i>		(monotypic)
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias</i>	<i>hybrida</i>	<i>hybrida</i>	[includes <i>leucopareia</i>]
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias</i>	<i>niger</i>	(1) <i>niger</i>	Eurasia
			(2) <i>surinamensis</i>	North America, vagrant WP
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias</i>	<i>leucopterus</i>		(monotypic)
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous</i>	<i>stolidus</i>	<i>stolidus</i>	vagrant to WP: collected in the waddensea near Husum, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany, early October 1912; rejected in Egypt and Israel [so far no WP record in Red Sea of <i>pileatus</i>]
African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops</i>	<i>flaviostris</i>		(monotypic)
ALCIDAE				
Common Guillemot	<i>Uria</i>	<i>aalge</i>	(1) <i>albionis</i>	Ireland, southern Scotland, and Helgoland south to Portugal [includes <i>bericus</i>]
			(2) <i>aalge</i>	North-east North America east to Iceland, northern Scotland, southern Norway, and Baltic [includes <i>intermedia</i> , <i>spiloptera</i>]
			(3) <i>hyperborea</i>	Northern Norway to Svalbard and Novaya Zemlya
Brünnich's Guillemot	<i>Uria</i>	<i>lomvia</i>	<i>lomvia</i>	[includes <i>arroides</i>]
Razorbill	<i>Alca</i>	<i>torda</i>	(1) <i>islandica</i>	Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Ireland, and western France [includes <i>britannica</i>]
			(2) <i>torda</i>	Northern Atlantic and Baltic Sea, in Atlantic north of <i>islandica</i> [includes <i>spica</i>]
Great Auk	<i>Pinguinus</i>	<i>impennis</i>		(monotypic) (extinct) last recorded on Iceland in 1844
Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus</i>	<i>grylle</i>	(1) <i>arcticus</i>	Scandinavia (except Baltic) north to White Sea, west to Britain, Ireland, southern Greenland, and North America [includes <i>atlantis</i>]
			(2) <i>grylle</i>	Baltic Sea
			(3) <i>faeroeensis</i>	Faeroes
			(4) <i>islandicus</i>	Iceland
			(5) <i>mandtii</i>	Arctic circumpolar (except Wrangel Island, east Siberia), north of other races [includes <i>ultimus</i>]
Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus</i>	<i>perdix</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Switzerland
Little Auk	<i>Alle</i>	<i>alle</i>	(1) <i>alle</i>	North Atlantic, except Franz Josef Land
			(2) <i>polaris</i>	Franz Josef Land
Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia</i>	<i>crisatella</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Iceland
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia</i>	<i>psittacula</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Sweden
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus</i>	<i>antiquus</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula</i>	<i>arctica</i>	(1) <i>grabae</i>	Faeroes and Ireland east to southern Norway, south to France
			(2) <i>arctica</i>	Eastern North America, southern Greenland, and Iceland east to central and northern Norway
			(3) <i>naumanni</i>	North-west and east Greenland east to Svalbard and Novaya Zemlya
Tufted Puffin	<i>Lunda</i>	<i>cirrhatta</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Sweden
PTEROCLIDIDAE				
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>lichtensteinii</i>	(1) <i>targius</i>	Sahara east to Nile valley
			(2) <i>lichtensteinii</i>	Middle East and eastern Egypt south to central Arabia and north-east Africa [includes <i>abessinicus</i> , <i>arabicus</i> , <i>hyperythrus</i> , <i>nigricans</i>]
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>coronatus</i>	(1) <i>coronatus</i>	Sahara east to Red Sea
			(2) <i>vastitas</i>	Sinai and Middle East
			(3) <i>atratus</i>	Arabia and Iran to Afghanistan
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>senegallus</i>		(monotypic)
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>exustus</i>	(1) <i>floweri</i>	Northern Egypt (extinct)
			(2) <i>erlangeri</i>	Arabia
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	(1) <i>orientalis</i>	North Africa, Iberia, Turkey, and western Iran
			(2) <i>arenarius</i>	From Transcaspians and central Iran eastwards [includes <i>bangsi</i> , <i>enigmaticus</i> , <i>koslovae</i> , <i>magna</i>]
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>alchata</i>	(1) <i>caudacutus</i>	North Africa and western Asia [includes <i>bogdanowi</i>]
			(2) <i>alchata</i>	Southern France and Iberia
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes</i>	<i>paradoxus</i>		(monotypic)
COLUMBIDAE				
Rock Dove	<i>Columba</i>	<i>livia</i>	(1) <i>livia</i>	Canary Islands, northern fringe of North Africa (except Nile delta), and Europe east to Urals, western Turkey, and Cyprus [includes <i>atlantis</i> , <i>canariensis</i>]
			(2) <i>neglecta</i>	Northern Turkey, Transcaucasia, and Transcaspians from northern Kazakhstan and Turkmenistan eastward [includes <i>korejewi</i> , <i>ferghanensis</i>]
			(3) <i>targia</i>	Central Sahara from Mali to Sudan
			(4) <i>dakhlae</i>	Dakhla and Kharga oasis (western Egypt)
			(5) <i>schimperi</i>	Nile Valley of Egypt and northern Sudan [includes <i>butleri</i>]
			(6) <i>palaestinae</i>	Sinai and Middle East from Syria and south-central Turkey to Arabia
			(7) <i>gaddi</i>	South-east Turkey, Iraq, and Iran
Stock Dove	<i>Columba</i>	<i>oenas</i>	<i>oenas</i>	[includes <i>hyrcana</i>]
Yellow-eyed Dove	<i>Columba</i>	<i>eversmanni</i>		(monotypic)
Common Woodpigeon	<i>Columba</i>	<i>palumbus</i>	(1) <i>azorica</i>	Azores

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>maderensis</i>	Madeira
			(3) <i>palumbus</i>	North Africa, Europe, western Siberia, and the Middle East [includes <i>excelsus</i> , <i>kleinschmidti</i> , <i>ghigii</i>]
			(4) <i>iranica</i>	Iran and south-west Turkmenistan
Trocaz Pigeon	<i>Columba</i>	<i>trocaz</i>		(monotypic)
Bolle's Pigeon	<i>Columba</i>	<i>bollii</i>		(monotypic)
Laurel Pigeon	<i>Columba</i>	<i>junoniae</i>		(monotypic)
African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia</i>	<i>roseogrisea</i>	(1) <i>roseogrisea</i>	Southern fringe of Sahara east to Sudan and Ethiopia, except coastal zone of Red Sea, north to northern Mauritania [includes <i>bornuensis</i>]
			(2) <i>arabica</i>	Coasts of southern Red Sea from extreme south-east Egypt to Somalia and from Saudi Arabia to Yemen
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia</i>	<i>decaocto</i>	<i>decaocto</i>	[includes <i>stoliczkae</i>]
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia</i>	<i>turtur</i>	(1) <i>turtur</i>	Canary Islands, Europe (except the Balearic Islands), western Siberia, northern Levant, Cyprus, Turkey, and the Caucasus area [includes <i>moltonii</i>]
			(2) <i>arenicola</i>	North-west Africa, Balearic Islands, southern Levant, and from Iraq east to central Asia
			(3) <i>hoggara</i>	Mountain tracts of central Sahara
			(4) <i>rufescens</i>	Oases in western desert of Egypt
			(5) <i>isabellina</i>	Nile valley and delta, in Egypt and northern Sudan
Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	(1) <i>meena</i>	West Siberia and Altai south to Himalayas, found breeding in the WP in Ural Mountains of Russia
			(2) <i>orientalis</i>	East Asia, vagrant WP
Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia</i>	<i>senegalensis</i>	(1) <i>phoenicophila</i>	North-west Africa and (apparently introduced) Turkey and Syria
			(2) <i>aegyptiaca</i>	Egypt, except extreme southern Nile valley [includes <i>dakhlae</i>]
			(3) <i>senegalensis</i>	Afrotropics north to central Sahara and southern Egypt; also, western Arabia, Israel, and Jordan [includes <i>sudanensis</i> , <i>thome</i>]
			(4) <i>campayensis</i>	Iraq, Iran, and southern Afghanistan to India [includes <i>kermanensis</i>]
			(5) <i>ermanni</i>	Armeniya, and Transcaspia to western China [includes <i>centralasiae</i>]
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena</i>	<i>capensis</i>	<i>capensis</i>	
American Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaidra</i>	<i>macroura</i>	<i>ssp?</i>	
PSITTACIDAE				
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula</i>	<i>krameri</i>	(1) <i>krameri</i>	Northern Afrotropics, casual WP
			(2) <i>borealis</i>	Pakistan and northern India, introduced WP
			(3) <i>manillensis</i>	Southern India and Sri Lanka, introduced WP
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta</i>	<i>monachus</i>	<i>ssp?</i>	[<i>monachus</i> and/or <i>cotorra</i> introduced??]
CUCULIDAE				

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator</i>	<i>jacobinus</i>	<i>pica</i>	
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator</i>	<i>glandarius</i>	<i>glandarius</i>	
Diederik Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx</i>	<i>caprius</i>		(monotypic)
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus</i>	<i>canorus</i>	(1) <i>bangsi</i>	North-west Africa and Iberia
			(2) <i>canorus</i>	Central, eastern, and northern Europe, the Middle East, and northern Asia [includes <i>johanseni</i> , <i>kleinschmidti</i> , <i>telephonus</i> , <i>maximus</i>]
			(3) <i>subtelephonus</i>	Iran and Transcaspia east through central Asia to Japan, migrant WP [includes <i>kwenlunensis</i>]
Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus</i>	<i>saturatus</i>	<i>horsfieldi</i>	
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus</i>	<i>erythrophthalmus</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	
Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus</i>	<i>senegalensis</i>	<i>aegyptius</i>	
TYTONIDAE				
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto</i>	<i>alba</i>	(1) <i>detorta</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>gracilirostris</i>	Eastern Canary Islands
			(3) <i>schmitzi</i>	Madeira, Porto Santo, and Desertas
			(4) <i>erlangeri</i>	North Africa, southern Greece, Cyprus, southern Turkey, and from the Levant and Iran to Arabia [includes <i>microsticta</i>]
			(5) <i>ernesti</i>	Corsica and Sardinia
			(6) <i>affinis</i>	Aftrotropics, north to southern Egypt
			(7) <i>alba</i>	Britain, Ireland, France, and through southern Europe east to northern Greece and north-west Turkey; also, central Canary Islands
			(8) <i>guttata</i>	Belgium, Netherlands, and Denmark east to Ukraine and Bulgaria
STRIGIDAE				
Pallid Scops Owl	<i>Otus</i>	<i>brucei</i>	(1) <i>exiguus</i>	Israel, central Iraq, and southern Iran east to western Pakistan
			(2) <i>obsoletus</i>	Northern Syria, south-east Turkey, northern Iraq, and through northern Iran, Turkmenistan, and northern Afghanistan to lowlands of Uzbekistan
European Scops Owl	<i>Otus</i>	<i>scops</i>	(1) <i>mallorcae</i>	North Africa and Iberia, including Balearic Islands
			(2) <i>scops</i>	France and Sardinia throughout central and southern Europe to the lower Volga river, northern Greece, northern Turkey, and Transcaucasia [includes <i>vincii</i>]
			(3) <i>cykladum</i>	Southern Greece, southern Turkey east to the Çukurova area, and the Levant
			(4) <i>cyprius</i>	Cyprus
			(5) <i>turanicus</i>	Iraq, Iran, and through southern Transcaspia to Afghanistan

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(6) <i>pulchellus</i>	Lower Volga east through northern Transcaspia to Lake Baykal and Tien Shan [includes <i>bascanica</i> , <i>ferghanensis</i> , <i>irtyschensis</i> , <i>sibirica</i> , <i>zarudnyi</i>]
Eurasian Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo</i>	<i>bubo</i>	(1) <i>ascalaphus</i>	Deserts of North Africa, Arabia, and Middle East, east to western Iraq [includes <i>desertorum</i>]
			(2) <i>hispanus</i>	Iberia
			(3) <i>bubo</i>	Europe from France, Sicily, western Greece, Carpathians, and northern Ukraine north to Fenno-Scandia, east to western European Russia [includes <i>meridionalis</i> , <i>ognevi</i> , <i>septentrionalis</i>]
			(4) <i>ruthenus</i>	Central European Russia
			(5) <i>interpositus</i>	Western, northern, and north-eastern coasts of Black Sea east along lower Volga to Mangyshlak peninsula, Turkey, and from the Levant to north-west Iran and the Caucasus area [includes <i>armeniacus</i> , <i>nativus</i> , <i>tauricus</i> , <i>transcaucasicus</i>]
			(6) <i>nikolskii</i>	Eastern Iraq, Iran (except north-west), east to western Pakistan
			(7) <i>turcomanus</i>	Transcaspia, east from the mouth of the Volga [includes <i>eversmanni</i> , <i>gladkovi</i>]
			(8) <i>sibiricus</i>	South-west and central Urals east to Ob' [includes <i>baschkirikus</i>]
Brown Fish Owl	<i>Bubo</i>	<i>zeylonensis</i>	<i>semenowi</i>	
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo</i>	<i>scandiacus</i>		(monotypic)
Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia</i>	<i>ulula</i>	(1) <i>ulula</i>	Northern Eurasia [includes <i>orokensis</i> , <i>pallasii</i>]
			(2) <i>caparoch</i>	North America, vagrant WP
Eurasian Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium</i>	<i>passerinum</i>	<i>passerinum</i>	
Little Owl	<i>Athene</i>	<i>noctua</i>	(1) <i>saharae</i>	Sahara [includes <i>solitudinis</i>]
			(2) <i>glaux</i>	North Africa (north of <i>saharae</i>) and coastal Israel north to Haifa
			(3) <i>vidalii</i>	Iberia and Britain through France and Germany east to Baltic [includes <i>cantabriensis</i> , <i>grueni</i>]
			(4) <i>noctua</i>	Sardinia, Corsica, and mainland Italy, east to Pannonian plain [includes <i>caeciae</i> , <i>salentina</i> , <i>sarda</i>]
			(5) <i>indigena</i>	Southern Balkan countries and Greece through Turkey and northern coastal Levant to Transcaucasia, north to southern European Russia and south-west Siberia [includes <i>caucasica</i> , <i>kessleri</i>]
			(6) <i>lilith</i>	Cyprus, inland parts of Levant, south-east Turkey, and western and northern Iraq
			(7) <i>bactriana</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, Iran, and Transcaspia, north along eastern Caspian to lower Ural valley, east to Lake Balkhash and Afghanistan
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix</i>	<i>aluco</i>	(1) <i>mauritanica</i>	North Africa

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>sylvatica</i>	Southern Europe east to the western half of Asia Minor, in west north to France and Britain [includes <i>clanceyi</i>]
			(3) <i>aluco</i>	Central Europe east to central European Russia and Ukraine, south to northern Italy and Balkan countries [includes <i>volhyniae</i>]
			(4) <i>siberiae</i>	Western Urals to west Siberia
			(5) <i>willkenskii</i>	North-east Turkey, the Caucasus area, and from northern Iran east to south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>obscurata</i>]
			(6) <i>sanctinicolai</i>	Northern Iraq (Dihok area) and south-west Iran
Hume's Owl	<i>Strix</i>	<i>butleri</i>		(monotypic)
Ural Owl	<i>Strix</i>	<i>uralensis</i>	(1) <i>macroura</i>	Mountain ranges of east-central Europe and Balkan countries [includes <i>carpathica</i>]
			(2) <i>liturata</i>	Fenno-Scandia and eastern Poland to west European Russia
			(3) <i>uralensis</i>	East European Russia and west Siberia [includes <i>buturlini</i> , <i>sibiricum</i>]
Great Grey Owl	<i>Strix</i>	<i>nebulosa</i>	<i>lapponica</i>	[includes <i>barbata</i> , <i>elisabethae</i> , <i>sakhalinense</i>]
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio</i>	<i>otus</i>	(1) <i>canariensis</i>	Canary Islands
			(2) <i>otus</i>	Azores, North Africa, and Eurasia [includes <i>turcomenica</i>]
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio</i>	<i>flammeus</i>	<i>flammeus</i>	[includes <i>pallidus</i>]
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio</i>	<i>capensis</i>	<i>tingitanus</i>	
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius</i>	<i>funereus</i>	(1) <i>funereus</i>	Central and northern Europe and (probably this subspecies) north-west Turkey.
			(2) <i>caucasicus</i>	basin of lower Don, through Caucasus area, and (probably this subspecies) north-east Turkey.
CAPRIMULGIDAE				
Nubian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus</i>	<i>nubicus</i>	<i>tamaricis</i>	
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus</i>	<i>europaeus</i>	(1) <i>meridionalis</i>	North Africa, southern Europe, Cyprus, Middle East, Caucasus area, and north-west Iran
			(2) <i>europaeus</i>	Central and northern Europe east to central Siberia
			(3) <i>unwini</i>	East Iraq and Iran to foot of western Tien Shan
			(4) <i>sarudnyi</i>	Transcaspia to Altai, north of <i>ofunwini</i>
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>	(1) <i>ruficollis</i>	Morocco (except north-east) and Iberia
			(2) <i>desertorum</i>	North Africa from north-east Morocco to Tunisia
Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus</i>	<i>aegyptius</i>	(1) <i>saharae</i>	North Africa east to Nile valley
			(2) <i>aegyptius</i>	North-east Egypt, Middle East, and Arabia to west-central Asia [includes <i>arenicolor</i>]
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles</i>	<i>minor</i>	<i>minor</i>	
APODIDAE				
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus</i>	<i>caudacutus</i>	<i>caudacutus</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura</i>	<i>pelagica</i>		(monotypic)
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>melba</i>	(1) <i>melba</i>	Northern Morocco and southern Europe east to Caucasus area and north-west Iran [includes <i>obscurus</i>]
			(3) <i>archeri</i>	Dead Sea valley south to south-west Arabia and Somalia [includes <i>setrensis</i>]
Cape Verde Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>alexandri</i>		(monotypic)
Plain Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>unicolor</i>		(monotypic)
Common Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>apus</i>	(1) <i>apus</i>	North Africa, Europe, the Middle East, and western and north-central Asia
			(2) <i>pekinensis</i>	Iran to south-central Asia, migrant WP [includes <i>turkestanicus</i>]
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>pallidus</i>	(1) <i>pallidus</i>	Sahara, Egypt, and from the Levant east to Pakistan
			(2) <i>brehmorum</i>	Canary Islands, Madeira, coastal North Africa from Morocco to north-east Libya, southern Europe (except east coast of Adriatic Sea), north-west Turkey, Cyprus, and (perhaps this subspecies) southern Turkey
			(3) <i>illyricus</i>	East coast of Adriatic Sea
Pacific Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>pacificus</i>	<i>pacificus</i>	[includes <i>kamtschaticus</i> , <i>kurodae</i> , <i>shiraii</i>]
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>melba</i>	(1) <i>melba</i>	Northern Morocco and southern Europe east to Caucasus area and north-west Iran [includes <i>obscurus</i>]
			(2) <i>tuneti</i>	North Africa (except northern Morocco), Lebanon, Syria, and from south-west Iran and Transcaspia east to western Pakistan, Alai ranges, Tien Shan, and Dzhungarian Alatau
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>caffer</i>	<i>streubelii</i>	
Little Swift	<i>Apus</i>	<i>affinis</i>	(1) <i>aerobates</i>	Banc d'Arguin (Mauritania) to central Africa
			(2) <i>galilejensis</i>	Northern Africa and from the Middle East east to Uzbekistan and western Pakistan
African Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus</i>	<i>parvus</i>	<i>parvus</i>	
COLIIDAE				
Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius</i>	<i>macrourus</i>	(1) <i>macrourus</i>	southern border of WP, coastal south-west Mauritania
			(2) <i>laeneni</i>	southern border of WP, Air Massif, north central Niger
ALCEDINIDAE				
White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon</i>	<i>smyrnensis</i>	<i>smyrnensis</i>	
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon</i>	<i>leucocephala</i>	(1) <i>acteon</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>semicaerulea</i>	vagrant to south-eastern WP
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo</i>	<i>atthis</i>	(1) <i>atthis</i>	North-west Africa, southern and eastern Europe, Turkey, and from the Levant east to central Asia and Pakistan [includes <i>margelanica</i> , <i>pallasii</i> , <i>pallida</i> , <i>suschkini</i>]
			(2) <i>ispida</i>	Western and central Europe east to St Petersburg area, western Belarus, western Ukraine, and Carpathians

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle</i>	<i>rudis</i>	(1) <i>rudis</i>	Egypt and Afrotropics
			(2) <i>syriacus</i>	Middle East to south-west Iran, south to Israel and Jordan
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle</i>	<i>alcyon</i>		(monotypic)
MEROPIDAE				
Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	(1) <i>cleopatra</i>	Egypt
			(2) <i>cyanophrys</i>	Israel and through western Arabia to Yemen [includes <i>meccanus</i>]
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops</i>	<i>persicus</i>	(1) <i>chrysocercus</i>	Northern Africa, west of Egypt
			(2) <i>persicus</i>	Northern Egypt and Middle East, east to Kazakhstan and north-west India [includes <i>erythraeus</i>]
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops</i>	<i>apiaster</i>		(monotypic)
CORACIIDAE				
European Roller	<i>Coracias</i>	<i>garrulus</i>	(1) <i>garrulus</i>	North Africa, Europe, south-west Siberia, and northern Kazakhstan east to Ob' and western Altai, and in Turkey, the Levant, and north-west Iran [includes <i>caucasica</i>]
			(2) <i>semenowi</i>	Iraq and south-west Iran east through Transcaspia to western Dzhungaria (Xinjiang, China)
Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias</i>	<i>abyssinicus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>arabicus</i> , <i>minor</i>] vagrant to Egypt
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus</i>	<i>glaucurus</i>	<i>afer</i>	vagrant to Cape Verde Islands
UPUPIDAE				
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa</i>	<i>epops</i>	(1) <i>senegalensis</i>	Northern Afrotropics, north to southern Algeria
			(2) <i>epops</i>	North-west Africa, Europe, the Middle East, and western Asia [includes <i>tudoni</i> , <i>orientalis</i> , <i>renzoi</i>]
			(3) <i>major</i>	Egypt, northern Chad, and northern Sudan
PICIDAE				
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx</i>	<i>torquilla</i>	(1) <i>mauretanica</i>	North Africa
			(2) <i>tschusii</i>	Italy, Corsica, coastal zone of former Yugoslavia, and probably this race Greece and southern Iberia
			(3) <i>torquilla</i>	Northern and central Europe east to Bulgaria, Caucasus area, and (perhaps this subspecies) northern Turkey
			(4) <i>sarudnyi</i>	Urals east to Yenisey
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes</i>	<i>auratus</i>	ssp?	[race of vagrant WP <i>borealis</i> or <i>luteus</i> ?] vagrant to Denmark
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus</i>	<i>canus</i>	<i>canus</i>	[includes <i>caesaris</i> , <i>dzieduszyckii</i> , <i>perspicuus</i>]
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus</i>	<i>viridis</i>	(1) <i>sharpei</i>	Iberia and southern and eastern Pyrénées
			(2) <i>karelini</i>	Italy, Balkan countries, Greece, Turkey, the Caucasus area, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>dofleini</i> , <i>pronus</i> , <i>saundersi</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>viridis</i>	Northern and central Europe [includes <i>frondium</i> , <i>pluvius</i> , <i>romaniae</i> , <i>virescens</i>]
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus</i>	<i>vaillantii</i>		(monotypic)
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus</i>	<i>martius</i>	<i>martius</i>	[includes <i>pinetorum</i> , <i>jacutorum</i> , <i>reichenowi</i> , <i>sakhalinensis</i>]
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus</i>	<i>varius</i>		(monotypic)
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos</i>	<i>major</i>	(1) <i>canariensis</i>	Tenerife
			(2) <i>thanneri</i>	Gran Canaria
			(3) <i>mauritanus</i>	Morocco [includes <i>lynesi</i>]
			(4) <i>numidus</i>	Northern Algeria and Tunisia
			(5) <i>hispanus</i>	Iberia
			(6) <i>harterti</i>	Sardinia
			(7) <i>parroti</i>	Corsica
			(8) <i>italiae</i>	Mainland Italy, Sicily, and western Slovenia [includes <i>siciliae</i>]
			(9) <i>anglicus</i>	Britain
			(10) <i>pinetorum</i>	France, Netherlands, and Denmark through central Europe to Carpathians [includes <i>alpestris</i> , <i>arduennus</i> , <i>prealpinus</i>]
			(11) <i>major</i>	Norway and north-east Poland east to central Siberia [includes <i>brevirostris</i> , <i>kirghizorum</i> , <i>mongolus</i> , <i>rossicus</i> , <i>sibiricus</i>]
			(12) <i>candidus</i>	Southern Ukraine, southern Balkan countries, and Greece, east to European Turkey [includes <i>artobolevskii</i>]
			(13) <i>paphlagoniae</i>	Northern Asia Minor and (perhaps this subspecies) in southern Turkey
			(14) <i>tenuirostris</i>	Caucasus, Transcaucasia, and (possibly this race) north-east Turkey [includes <i>kitsutsuki</i> , <i>kurae</i>]
			(15) <i>poelzami</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos</i>	<i>syriacus</i>	(1) <i>syriacus</i>	Central Europe, Balkan countries, western and southern Turkey, the Levant, and south-west Iran [includes <i>balcanicus</i> , <i>romanicus</i>]
			(2) <i>transcaucasicus</i>	Transcaucasia and northern Iran
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos</i>	<i>medius</i>	(1) <i>medius</i>	Europe (except Caucasus area), south-east to European Turkey [includes <i>hijanae</i> , <i>splendidior</i>]
			(2) <i>anatoliae</i>	Western and southern Asia Minor
			(3) <i>caucasicus</i>	Northern Asia Minor, Transcaucasia, and the Caucasus [includes <i>saubmanni</i>]
			(4) <i>sanctijohannis</i>	South-west Iran
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos</i>	<i>leucotos</i>	(1) <i>lilfordi</i>	Southern Europe (south of <i>leucotos</i>), Turkey, Transcaucasia, and the Caucasus

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>leucotos</i>	Central, northern, and eastern Europe, east to Ukraine and central European Russia (west of <i>uralensis</i>), south to Alps, Slovenia, northern Serbia, and Carpathians; also east Asia, east of <i>uralensis</i> [includes <i>carpathicus</i> , <i>sinicus</i> , <i>ussuriensis</i>]
			(3) <i>uralensis</i>	Western Urals east to central Siberia
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos</i>	<i>minor</i>	(1) <i>ledouci</i>	North Africa
			(2) <i>buturlini</i>	Iberia, southern France, Italy, and Balkan countries [includes <i>heinrichi</i> , <i>hispaniae</i> , <i>serbicus</i> , <i>wagneri</i>]
			(3) <i>comminutus</i>	Britain
			(4) <i>hortorum</i>	Northern France and Netherlands east through central Europe to central Poland and Rumania, south to Alps and Slovenia [includes <i>bacmeisteri</i> , <i>jordansi</i> , <i>silesiacus</i>]
			(5) <i>minor</i>	Fenno-Scandia and north-east Poland east to central Urals [includes <i>annbergi</i> , <i>menzbieri</i> , <i>transitivus</i>]
			(6) <i>kamtschatkensis</i>	North-east European Russia and central Urals east to east Asia [includes <i>mongolicus</i> , <i>neglectus</i>]
			(7) <i>danfordi</i>	Greece and western Turkey
			(8) <i>colchicus</i>	Caucasus, Transcaucasia, and (probably this subspecies) north-east Turkey [includes <i>ernsti</i>]
			(9) <i>morgani</i>	South-west Iran and (probably this subspecies) extreme south-east Turkey.
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides</i>	<i>tridactylus</i>	(1) <i>alpinus</i>	Central and south-east Europe
			(2) <i>tridactylus</i>	Northern Europe east from Norway and north-east Poland, south-west Siberia, and south-east Siberia to Russian Far East [includes <i>salticus</i> , <i>dzungaricus</i> , <i>sakhalinensis</i> , <i>stechowi</i> , <i>uralensis</i>]
			(3) <i>crissoleucus</i>	Urals to north-east Siberia [includes <i>skolyimensis</i>]
TYRANNIDAE				
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>virescens</i>		(monotypic)
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>minimus</i>		(monotypic) vagrant: single record at Stokkseyri, Iceland, 6 October 2003
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>alnorum</i>		(monotypic) vagrant: single record at Eyjaföll, Iceland, 9 October 2003
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis</i>	<i>phoebe</i>		(monotypic)
ALAUDIDAE				
Kordofan Bush Lark	<i>Mirafra</i>	<i>cordofanica</i>		(monotypic)
Black-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix</i>	<i>nigriceps</i>	(1) <i>nigriceps</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>albifrons</i>	Southern fringe of Sahara east to Nile Valley
			(3) <i>melanauchen</i>	Coastal plains of western Red Sea from Sudan to Somalia, Arabia, and Iran to north-west India [includes <i>affinis</i>]
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda</i>	<i>dunni</i>	(1) <i>dunni</i>	Sahara

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>eremodites</i>	Arabia north to southern Middle East
Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes</i>	<i>cinctura</i>	(1) <i>cinctura</i>	Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>arenicolor</i>	Sahara, Arabia, and Middle East
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes</i>	<i>deserti</i>	(1) <i>geyri</i>	Southern fringe of Sahara, north to northern Niger
			(2) <i>whitakeri</i>	Central Sahara from Mauritania through Ahaggar (Algeria) to south-west Libya and Tibesti (northern Chad) [includes <i>mirei</i> , <i>janeti</i> , <i>bensoni</i> ; <i>monodi</i> ??]
			(3) <i>payni</i>	Morocco and westernmost Algeria
			(4) <i>mya</i>	Central Algerian Sahara
			(5) <i>algeriensis</i>	Northern Algeria, Tunisia, and Libya, except coastal zone, east of <i>payni</i> , north of <i>mya</i>
			(6) <i>deserti</i>	Central and southern Egyptian Nile valley
			(7) <i>isabellinus</i>	Egypt (except Nile valley), north-east Sudan, and in Middle East from Israel and Jordan south to central Arabia [includes <i>fraterculus</i> ; <i>hijazensis</i> ??]
			(8) <i>annae</i>	Black lava deserts of Jordan and Syria
			(9) <i>coxi</i>	Extreme south-central Turkey, Syria, and Jordan (outside area inhabited by <i>annae</i>)
			(10) <i>cheesmani</i>	Iraq, south-west Iran, and north-east Arabia
Greater Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon</i>	<i>alaudipes</i>	(1) <i>boavistae</i>	Eastern Cape Verde Islands
			(2) <i>alaudipes</i>	Africa and Arabia (in both, except coastal plains of southern Red Sea), and western part of Middle East
			(3) <i>doriae</i>	Eastern Iraq and Iran east to north-west India
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus</i>	<i>duponti</i>	(1) <i>duponti</i>	Iberia and (perhaps this subspecies) Morocco, northern Algeria, and north-west Tunisia
			(2) <i>margaritae</i>	Algeria on southern slope of Atlas Saharien and in northern Sahara, east through southern Tunisia and Libya to north-west Egypt
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris</i>	<i>clotbey</i>		(monotypic)
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha</i>	<i>calandra</i>	(1) <i>calandra</i>	North Africa and southern Europe through Turkey and Caucasus area east to north-west and north Iran, western shore of Caspian Sea, and north-west Kazakhstan [includes <i>hollom</i>]
			(2) <i>hebraica</i>	Coastal and northern Israel, Lebanon, north-west Syria, and neighbouring part of central-south Turkey
			(3) <i>gazae</i>	Gaza, southern and eastern Jordan, eastern Syria and neighbouring zone of south-east Turkey, Iraq, and extreme south-west Iran [includes <i>stathi</i>]
			(4) <i>psammochroa</i>	Iran (except north and extreme south-west) east to Kazakhstan and Afghanistan
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha</i>	<i>bimaculata</i>	(1) <i>rufescens</i>	Levant, western and central Asia Minor, and north-west Iraq

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>bimaculata</i>	Easternmost Turkey, southern Transcaucasia, north-east Iraq, and Iran (except north-east)
			(3) <i>torquata</i>	Transcaspians from north-east Iran, western Uzbekistan, and western Kazakhstan east to foothills of Tien Shan and to north-west China (Dzhungaria)
White-winged Lark	<i>Melanocorypha</i>	<i>leucoptera</i>		(monotypic)
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha</i>	<i>yeltoniensis</i>		(monotypic)
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella</i>	<i>brachydactyla</i>	(1) <i>rubiginosa</i>	North Africa east to north-west Egypt, except coastal strip of northern Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia
			(2) <i>brachydactyla</i>	Narrow coastal strip of northern Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia, as well as southern Europe east to Cyprus, western Turkey, Bulgaria, eastern Rumania, and Ukraine, north to western France, Italy, and coastal zone and south of former Yugoslavia [includes <i>moreatica</i>]
			(3) <i>hungarica</i>	Hungary and neighbouring parts of Slovakia, northern Serbia, and western Rumania
			(4) <i>hermonensis</i>	Middle East north to Syria, extreme south-east Turkey, and central Iraq
			(5) <i>woltersi</i>	Amik Gölü area north-east to Birecik and Gaziantep (southern Asia Minor)
			(6) <i>artemisiana</i>	Central and eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, north-east Iraq, Iran (except east), and (perhaps this race) north-east Arabia
			(7) <i>longipennis</i>	Plains of south-east European Russia, and from Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, and eastern Iran east to Tien Shan, north-west China, and northern Mongolia [includes <i>orientalis</i>]
			(8) <i>dukhunensis</i>	Mountain steppe of Tibetan plateau, and through southern and eastern Mongolia to Transbaikalia and western Manchuria; vagrant WP
Hume's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella</i>	<i>acutirostris</i>	<i>acutirostris</i>	
Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella</i>	<i>rufescens</i>	(1) <i>rufescens</i>	Tenerife (Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>polatzeki</i>	Gran Canaria, Fuerteventura, and Lanzarote (Canary Islands)
			(3) <i>apetzii</i>	Iberia
			(4) <i>minor</i>	North Africa (except Nile delta); also, Middle East north to central-south Turkey, east to central Iraq
			(5) <i>nicolli</i>	Nile delta
			(6) <i>pseudobaetica</i>	Eastern Turkey, western and northern Iran, and southern and eastern Transcaucasia
			(7) <i>heinei</i>	North-east Bulgaria and eastern Rumania through Ukraine and southern Russia to eastern Kazakhstan, south to foot of northern Caucasus, Turkmenistan, northern Afghanistan, and Tien Shan
			(8) <i>niethammeri</i>	Central Plateau of Turkey

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(9) <i>persica</i>	East Iraq, Iran (except north), north-west Pakistan, and southern Afghanistan
			(10) <i>leucophaea</i>	Northern and eastern shore of Caspian Sea east to eastern Kazakhstan, Lake Balkhash, and Fergana basin, south to Turkmenistan
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida</i>	<i>cristata</i>	(1) <i>senegallensis</i>	West Africa, north to Mauritania and northern Mali, and probably neighbouring part of south-west Algeria
			(2) <i>balsaci</i>	Nouadhibou area (Mauritania)
			(3) <i>macrorhynchus</i>	Southern Morocco and north-west Algerian Sahara
			(4) <i>randonii</i>	Hauts Plateaux of Algeria and neighbouring part of eastern Morocco
			(5) <i>arenicola</i>	North-east Algerian Sahara, central and southern Tunisia, and northern Libya (except area inhabited by <i>festae</i>)
			(6) <i>helenae</i>	Northern Ahaggar (Algeria) and south-west Libya
			(7) <i>riggenbachi</i>	Western coastal plain of Morocco
			(8) <i>kleinschmidti</i>	Northern Morocco
			(9) <i>carthaginis</i>	Northern coastal zone of Algeria and Tunisia
			(10) <i>festae</i>	Coastal zone and hills of Cyrenaica (Libya)
			(11) <i>altirostris</i>	North-east Libya and north-west Egypt
			(12) <i>maculatus</i>	Egypt, except north-west, delta, and southern part of Nile valley
			(13) <i>nigricans</i>	Nile delta (Egypt)
			(14) <i>halfae</i>	Nile valley of southern Egypt and northern Sudan
			(15) <i>brachyura</i>	Sinai, southern Israel, southern Jordan, and western and southern Arabia (except mountains of south-west)
			(16) <i>cinnamomina</i>	Coastal zone of northern Israel through Lebanon and north-west Syria to Amik Gölü area and mountains east of Çukurova delta in Turkey
			(17) <i>zion</i>	North-east Israel, western Jordan, and through Syria (except north-west) to south-east Turkey and north-west Iraq
			(18) <i>subtaurica</i>	Central and eastern Asia Minor, southern Transcaucasia, north-east Iraq, and north-west and south-west Iran
			(19) <i>ivanovi</i>	North-east Arabia, southern Iraq, and through Iran (except south-west, north-west, and north) to southern Transcaspia, Afghanistan, and western Pakistan
			(20) <i>magna</i>	Northern Transcaspia from Emba river east through Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan to northern China and southern Mongolia, in winter in WP
			(21) <i>pallida</i>	Iberia (except northernmost Spain)
			(22) <i>cristata</i>	West and central Europe south to northern Spain, northern Italy, northern Hungary, Slovakia, north-west Ukraine, Belarus, and neighbouring part of north-west European Russia
			(23) <i>neumannii</i>	Central Italy

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(24) <i>apuliae</i>	Southern Italy (except eastern Calabria) and Sicily
			(25) <i>heraelaciniae</i>	Eastern Calabria
			(26) <i>meridionalis</i>	West and south of former Yugoslavia, Albania, Greece (except southern islands), Bulgaria, and western Turkey
			(27) <i>cyprica</i>	Crete to Rhodes (southern Greece) and Cyprus
			(28) <i>tenuirostris</i>	Hungary, north-east of former Yugoslavia, and Rumania east to south-east European Russia, lower Ural, plains north of Caucasus, and Crimea
			(29) <i>caucasica</i>	Northern Asia Minor, Caucasus and northern Transcaucasia, and Caspian zone of northern Iran east to extreme south-west Turkmenistan
Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida</i>	<i>theklae</i>	(1) <i>aguirrei</i>	Mauritania and south-west Morocco north to Anti-Atlas [includes <i>theresae</i>]
			(2) <i>ruficolor</i>	Central Morocco north of Anti-Atlas, west from Middle and High Atlas, as well as coastal strip of northern Algeria and north-west Tunisia [includes <i>harterti</i>]
			(3) <i>erlangeri</i>	Northern Morocco, north from Oulmès and Azrou
			(4) <i>theklae</i>	Iberia (including Balearic Islands) and foot of eastern Pyrénées in France [includes <i>polatzeki</i>]
			(5) <i>superflua</i>	South-east Morocco, Hauts Plateaux and Atlas Saharien of Algeria, central and north-east Tunisia, and coastal strip of Libya [includes <i>hilgerti</i>]
			(6) <i>carolinae</i>	Northern Algerian Sahara, southern Tunisia, and inland Libya to north-west Egypt, south of <i>superflua</i> [includes <i>deichleri</i>]
Wood Lark	<i>Lullula</i>	<i>arborea</i>	(1) <i>pallida</i>	North-west Africa and southern Europe from central, southern, and eastern Spain, Corsica, central Italy, Balkan countries, and Greece through Turkey, Crimea, Levant, and Caucasus area to Iran and Turkmenistan [includes <i>lavescens</i> , <i>wettsteini</i>]
			(2) <i>arborea</i>	West, central, and northern Europe
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	(1) <i>harterti</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>sierrae</i>	Southern Portugal and southern and central Spain
			(3) <i>guillelmi</i>	Northern Portugal and north-west Spain
			(4) <i>cantarella</i>	Southern Europe, from north-east Spain and southern France through Italy, southern Hungary, Balkan countries, Rumania south and east of Carpathians, and Greece, east probably to western and central Turkey
			(5) <i>scotica</i>	Ireland, Scotland, and north-west England [includes <i>divergens</i>]
			(6) <i>arvensis</i>	Europe from western France, Wales, southern and eastern England, and Norway east to Urals, north from Alps, Carpathians, Crimea, and northern slope of Caucasus
			(7) <i>armenica</i>	Eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(8) <i>dulcivox</i>	Urals east to Yenisey and western Mongolia, south to foot of Tien Shan and northern foot of Altai, on migration in WP
Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda</i>	<i>gulgula</i>	ssp	(ssp. unknown, near <i>inconspicua</i> ; breeding grounds unknown, in winter in Israel)
Raso Lark	<i>Alauda</i>	<i>razae</i>		(monotypic)
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila</i>	<i>alpestris</i>	(1) <i>atlas</i>	Mountains of Morocco
			(2) <i>balcanica</i>	Mountains of Balkan countries and Greece
			(3) <i>kumerloevae</i>	Mountains surrounding central Anatolian plateau of Turkey
			(4) <i>bicornis</i>	Lebanon mountains
			(5) <i>penicillata</i>	Eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, and Iran (except north-east)
			(6) <i>brandti</i>	Lower Volga basin and Transcaspia through plains of Kazakstan to northern Mongolia and western Manchuria
			(7) <i>flava</i>	Northern Eurasia and mountains of east Siberia
			(8) <i>alpestris</i>	Eastern Canada, vagrant WP
Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila</i>	<i>bilopha</i>		(monotypic)
HIRUNDINIDAE				
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta</i>	<i>bicolor</i>		(monotypic)
Plain Martin	<i>Riparia</i>	<i>paludicola</i>	(1) <i>mauritanica</i>	North-west Morocco
			(2) <i>chinensis</i>	Southern Asia, from eastern Afghanistan and southern Tadzhikistan east to Taiwan and Luzon; vagrant WP
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia</i>	<i>riparia</i>	<i>Riparia</i> -group	
			(1) <i>riparia</i>	North-west Africa, Eurasia, and North America, south to Turkey, Caucasus area, northern Kazakhstan and Altai
			(2) <i>shelleyi</i>	Egypt
			(3) <i>eilata</i>	Probably Syria and elsewhere in Middle East, migrant Israel
			<i>Diluta</i> -group	
			(4) <i>diluta</i>	Transcaspia and eastern Iran, east to south-central Siberia (where overlap <i>riparia</i> without apparent interbreeding), migrant Middle East
Banded Martin	<i>Riparia</i>	<i>cincta</i>	ssp?	(Race of vagrant to Egypt either <i>langeri</i> or <i>suaelica</i>) Vagrant to Egypt: Elephantine Island, Aswan, November 1988
Rock Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne</i>	<i>fuligula</i>	(1) <i>presaharica</i>	Sahara of Mauritania, Morocco, and northern Algeria
			(2) <i>spatzi</i>	Southern Algeria, southern Libya, and northern Chad
			(3) <i>obsoleta</i>	Egypt, southern Middle East, Arabia (except south-west and coastal zone of south-west Arabian Gulf), and south-west Iran
			(4) <i>arabica</i>	Sudan, south-west Arabia, and northern Somalia, north to extreme southern Egypt

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(5) <i>perpallida</i>	Coastal zone of south-west Arabian Gulf, from Kuwait to Al Hufuf (Saudi Arabia)
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne</i>	<i>rupestris</i>		(monotypic)
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>rustica</i>	(1) <i>rustica</i>	North Africa (except Egypt), Europe, and Middle East (except Levant) to central Asia
			(2) <i>savignii</i>	Egypt
			(3) <i>transitiva</i>	Lebanon, southern Syria, Israel, and western Jordan
Ethiopian Swallow	<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>aethiopica</i>	<i>ssp?</i>	(Race of vagrant WP either <i>aethiopica</i> or <i>amadoni</i>)
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>daurica</i>	(1) <i>rufula</i>	North Africa and southern Europe east to west-central Asia
			(2) <i>daurica</i>	Eastern Asia, vagrant WP
American Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>pyrrhonota</i>	<i>pyrrhonota</i>	
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon</i>	<i>urbicum</i>	<i>urbicum</i>	
				<i>meridionalis</i> is not in BWP
MOTACILLIDAE				
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>richardi</i>		(monotypic)
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>godlewskii</i>		(monotypic)
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>campestris</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>campestris</i> , <i>boehmei</i> , <i>kastschenkoii</i> and <i>griseus</i>]
Berthelot's Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>berthelotii</i>		(monotypic) Canary Islands and nearby Selvagens [sometimes named <i>berthelotii</i> , includes <i>lanzarotae</i>]; Madeira, Ilhas Desertas, and Porto Santo [sometimes called <i>madeirensis</i>]
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>similis</i>	<i>captus</i>	
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>hodgsoni</i>	<i>yunnanensis</i>	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>trivialis</i>	<i>trivialis</i>	Wales, north-west England, and Scotland [sometimes separated as <i>salomonseni</i>]; rest of Europe and Middle East east to middle Yenisey basin, Caucasus area, and northern Iran [sometimes separated as <i>trivialis</i> s.s., including <i>differens</i>]; Central and eastern Siberia east from about Irtysh basin through Altai to northern Mongolia, Transbaikalia, and Lena Basin, migrant WP [sometimes separated as <i>sibirica</i>]; mountains of west-central Asia (Afghanistan and Pamir-Altai to Tien Shan and Tarbagatay), vagrant WP [sometimes separated as <i>schlueteri</i>]
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>gustavi</i>	<i>gustavi</i>	
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>pratensis</i>		(monotypic) Ireland and western and northern Scotland north to Shetlands [sometimes called <i>whistleri</i> , includes <i>theresae</i>]; south-east Greenland, most of Europe, and west Siberia [<i>pratensis</i> s.s.]
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>cervinus</i>		(monotypic)
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>spinoletta</i>	(1) <i>spinoletta</i>	Central and southern Europe east to Balkan countries
			(2) <i>coutellii</i>	Asia Minor, Caucasus area, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>petrosus</i>	(1) <i>petrosus</i>	Western France, Ireland, and Britain north to Inner Hebrides and Orkneys; includes <i>meinertzhageni</i> of the Outer Hebrides and <i>kleinschmidti</i> of St Kilda, Fair Isle, Shetlands and Faeroes
			(2) <i>littoralis</i>	Denmark and Fenno-Scandia to Estonia and Kola peninsula
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus</i>	<i>rubescens</i>	(1) <i>rubescens</i>	Northern North America and west Greenland, vagrant WP
			(2) <i>japonicus</i>	Central and eastern Siberia, migrant WP
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla</i>	<i>flava</i>	(1) <i>iberiae</i>	Mauritania, Morocco, Algeria, Iberia (including Balearic Islands), and western part of Mediterranean coast of France
			(2) <i>cinereocapilla</i>	Tunisia, Italy except southeast (Apulia), eastern part of Mediterranean coast of France, and western Slovenia
			(3) <i>flava</i>	Central Europe, from western France, Netherlands, and southern Norway east to central European Russia, north to southern Sweden and St Petersburg area, south to central France, Alps, northern Ukraine, and through Pannonian plain to north-west Rumania
			(4) <i>flavissima</i>	Britain and locally along coasts of western Europe from north-west France to western Netherlands
			(5) <i>thunbergi</i>	Northern Europe and north-west Asia, north of <i>flava</i> and <i>beema</i> , east to Yenisey
			(6) <i>tsutschensis</i>	North-east Asia, vagrant WP [including <i>simillima</i>]
			(7) <i>taivana</i>	South-east Siberia, vagrant southern Urals
			(8) <i>leucocephala</i>	North-east Dzhungaria (western China) and south-west Mongolia, vagrant WP
			(9) <i>beema</i>	East of <i>flava</i> , from central-east European Russia through northern Kazakhstan and south-west Siberia to upper Yenisey and Altai
			(10) <i>lutea</i>	Steppe of south-east European Russia and Kazakhstan east to Lake Zaisan, south to northern shores of Caspian and Aral seas
			(11) <i>feldegg</i>	Apulia in southeastern Italy, Balkan countries and Greece east through Turkey and southern Ukraine to western shore of Caspian Sea, Iran (except north-east), and Middle East; including <i>melanogrisea</i> from northern and eastern shore of Caspian Sea, east through Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, and north-east Iran to west-central Asia
			(12) <i>pygmaea</i>	Egypt
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla</i>	<i>citreola</i>	<i>citreola</i>	Baltic countries, Belarus, and northern Ukraine east through central European Russia to south-west Siberia (east to upper Yenisey) and northern Kazakhstan; apparently this race isolated in Turkey, and perhaps Transcaucasia and elsewhere in south-east Europe [often called <i>werae</i>]; northern Eurasia and eastern Asia, east of the White Sea and north-east European Russia [<i>citreola</i> s.s.]
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla</i>	<i>cinerea</i>	(1) <i>schmitzi</i>	Madeira

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>patriciae</i>	Azores
			(3) <i>cinerea</i>	Canary Islands, north-west Africa and Europe, east to Caucasus area, Iran, south-west Turkmenistan, Urals and Afghanistan to northern and eastern Asia [includes <i>canariensis</i> , <i>caspica</i> and <i>melanope</i>]
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla</i>	<i>alba</i>	(1) <i>subpersonata</i>	Morocco
			(2) <i>yarrellii</i>	Britain, Ireland, and locally on opposite shore of continental Europe
			(3) <i>alba</i>	Europe, from Iberia, France, Netherlands, Iceland, and Norway east to Levant, western half of Turkey, lower Volga, and Urals; including <i>ukhunensis</i> : West Siberia from Urals and basin of Lower Ural river east to Yenisey, south to northern Kazakhstan; apparently this subtle race eastern half of Turkey, Caucasus area, and north-west and northern Iran
			(4) <i>personata</i>	Eastern Iran and Turkmenistan east to mountains of north-central Asia, migrant WP; <i>persica</i> is a name given to an intermediate form from Iran (except north-west, coastal zone of Caspian Sea and east)
African Wagtail	<i>Motacilla</i>	<i>aguimp</i>	<i>vidua</i>	
PYCNONOTIDAE				
White-eared Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus</i>	<i>leucogenys</i>	<i>mesopotamiae</i>	
White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus</i>	<i>xanthopygos</i>		(monotypic)
Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus</i>	<i>barbatus</i>	(1) <i>barbatus</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>arsinoe</i>	Egypt and southern fringe of eastern Sahara
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus</i>	<i>cafer</i>	ssp.	ssp introduced to Kuwait? (possibly mixture of <i>cafer</i> , <i>pusillus</i> and <i>humayuni</i>)
BOMBYCILLIDAE				
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>cedrorum</i>		(monotypic)
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>garrulus</i>	<i>garrulus</i>	
Grey Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius</i>	<i>ampelinus</i>		(monotypic)
CINCLIDAE				
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus</i>	<i>cinclus</i>	(1) <i>minor</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>aquaticus</i>	Southern and eastern Spain, and from mainland Italy, eastern France, Belgium, and Germany east through central Europe to mainland Greece, European Turkey, Bulgaria, Carpathians, and Poland [includes <i>meridionalis</i> , <i>orientalis</i>]
			(3) <i>hibernicus</i>	Ireland and north-west Scotland
			(4) <i>gularis</i>	Britain (except north-west Scotland)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(5) <i>cinclus</i>	Norway east to north-west European Russia, south to Denmark and Baltic countries; bird similar to <i>cinclus</i> occur also western and central France, Pyrénées, north-west Spain, northern Portugal, and Corsica [includes <i>pyrenaicus</i> , <i>atroventer</i> , <i>sapsworthi</i>]; possibly bred Sardinia in the past, now extinct
			(6) <i>olympicus</i>	Crete, western and southern Turkey, and Cyprus
			(7) <i>rufiventris</i>	Lebanon
			(8) <i>persicus</i>	South-west Iran and perhaps neighbouring Iraq
			(9) <i>caucasicus</i>	Northern and eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, and northern Iran east to south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>amphitryon</i>]
			(10) <i>uralensis</i>	Ural mountains
TROGLODYTIDAE				
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes</i>	<i>troglodytes</i>	(1) <i>kabyorum</i>	North-west Africa, southern Spain, and Balearic Islands
			(2) <i>juniperi</i>	Cyrenaica (Libya)
			(3) <i>koenigi</i>	Corsica, Sardinia, Tuscan islets
			(4) <i>troglodytes</i>	Continental Europe from western and northern Iberia, mainland Italy, Sicily, Balkan mountains, Carpathians, and Greece north to Feno-Scandia and European Russia [includes <i>bergeni</i> , <i>meinertzhageni</i> , <i>occidentalis</i> , <i>weigoldi</i>]
			(5) <i>indigenus</i>	Britain and Ireland north to Inner Hebrides and Orkneys
			(6) <i>hebridensis</i>	Outer Hebrides
			(7) <i>hirtensis</i>	St Kilda
			(8) <i>fridariensis</i>	Fair Isle
			(9) <i>zetlandicus</i>	Shetlands
			(10) <i>borealis</i>	Faeroes
			(11) <i>islandicus</i>	Iceland
			(12) <i>stresemanni</i>	Crete
			(13) <i>seilerni</i>	Islands of Aegean Sea, from Lesbos to Karpathos and Rhodes, and western and southern Asia Minor
			(14) <i>cypriones</i>	Cyprus and Levant [includes <i>syriacus</i>]
			(15) <i>hyrcanus</i>	Northern and eastern Asia Minor, Crimea, and Caucasus area to northern Iran (except east) [includes <i>erwini</i> , <i>krymensis</i> , <i>talyschensis</i>]
			(16) <i>zagrossiensis</i>	South-west Iran and probably this race in neighbouring north-east Iraq and south-east Turkey
MIMIDAE				
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus</i>	<i>polyglottos</i>	<i>polyglottos</i>	
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma</i>	<i>rufum</i>	<i>rufum</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Grey Catbird	<i>Dumetella</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>		(monotypic)
PRUNELLIDAE				
Dunnock	<i>Prunella</i>	<i>modularis</i>	(1) <i>mabbotti</i>	Iberia, Pyrénées, south-west France, central and southern Italy, and (possibly this race) Sicily [includes <i>lusitanica</i>]
			(2) <i>modularis</i>	Central and northern continental Europe, north from central and eastern France, Alps, north of former Yugoslavia, and Carpathians [includes <i>enigmatica</i>]
			(3) <i>occidentalis</i>	North-west France, England, Wales, and eastern Scotland
			(4) <i>hebridium</i>	Ireland and Inner and Outer Hebrides (western Scotland) [includes <i>hibernicus</i>]
			(5) <i>meinertzhageni</i>	South of former Yugoslavia, Albania, Greece, and Bulgaria
			(6) <i>euxina</i>	North-west Asia Minor
			(7) <i>obscura</i>	North-east Turkey, Caucasus area, Crimea, and Iran [includes <i>blanfordi</i> , <i>fuscata</i> , <i>orientalis</i>]
			(8) <i>fuscata</i>	mountains of Crimean peninsula
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella</i>	<i>montanella</i>	<i>montanella</i>	
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella</i>	<i>ocularis</i>		(monotypic)
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella</i>	<i>atroregularis</i>	<i>atroregularis</i>	
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella</i>	<i>collaris</i>	(1) <i>nigricans</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>collaris</i>	Southern and central Europe, east to Carpathians, in Balkan countries south to Slovenia and north-east Serbia [includes <i>schusii</i>]
			(3) <i>subalpina</i>	Balkan countries (south of <i>collaris</i>), Greece, and southern Asia Minor east to central Taurus
			(4) <i>montana</i>	Northern and eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>caucasicus</i> , <i>hypanis</i>]
TURDIDAE				
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas</i>	<i>galactotes</i>	(1) <i>galactotes</i>	North Africa from Morocco to Egypt, Iberia, southern France (formerly), and in southern Levant north to southern Syria and Israel
			(2) <i>syriacus</i>	Balkan countries, Greece, western and southern coastlands of Turkey, and Levant south to Lebanon
			(3) <i>familiaris</i>	Eastern and perhaps central Turkey, Transcaucasia, Iraq, Iran, and north-east Arabia, east to west-central Asia, north to southern Kazakhstan [includes <i>deserticola</i> , <i>iranica</i> , <i>persica</i> , <i>transcaspica</i>]
			(4) <i>minor</i>	Southern fringe of Sahara north to Tibesti (northern Chad) and (perhaps this race) southern Algeria
Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas</i>	<i>podobe</i>	(1) <i>podobe</i>	Northern Afrotropics
			(2) <i>melanoptera</i>	Arabia and (perhaps this race) Israel
European Robin	<i>Erithacus</i>	<i>rubecula</i>	(1) <i>superbus</i>	Gran Canaria and Tenerife (Canary Islands)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>witherbyi</i>	Algeria and Tunisia
			(3) <i>melophilus</i>	Britain and Ireland
			(4) <i>rubecula</i>	Azores, Madeira, westernmost Canary Islands, Morocco, and continental Europe east to western Turkey, Rumania, northern Ukraine, and Urals, north from southern Spain, Sardinia, Sicily, and Greece [includes <i>atlas</i> , <i>balcanicus</i> , <i>microrhynchus</i> , <i>sardus</i> , <i>xanthothorax</i>]
			(5) <i>tataricus</i>	West Siberia
			(6) <i>valens</i>	Crimea
			(7) <i>caucasicus</i>	North-east Turkey, Caucasus, and Transcaucasia [includes <i>sciscaucasicus</i>]
			(8) <i>hyrcanus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia</i>	<i>luscinia</i>		(monotypic)
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia</i>	<i>megarhynchos</i>	(1) <i>megarhynchos</i>	Europe and North Africa, in southern former USSR east to Crimea and Taman Peninsula, in Middle East to central Turkey and Levant
			(2) <i>africana</i>	Eastern Turkey and Caucasus area east through north and south-west Iran to western Turkmenistan [includes <i>transcaucasica</i>]
			(3) <i>hafizi</i>	Northern Transcaspia, Uzbekistan, southern Turkmenistan, and eastern Iran east to Dzhungaria (Xinjiang, China) and western Mongolia [includes <i>golzii</i>]
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia</i>	<i>calliope</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>anadyrensis</i> , <i>beicki</i> , <i>camtschatkensis</i> , <i>sachalinensis</i>]
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia</i>	<i>svecica</i>	(1) <i>namnetum</i>	South-west and central France
			(2) <i>cyaneacula</i>	Central Europe, from eastern and northern France, Belgium, and Netherlands east to Carpathian basin, north-west Ukraine, central Belarus, and westernmost European Russia; perhaps this race northern Iberia [includes <i>caucasica</i> , <i>obscura</i> , <i>wolffi</i>]
			(3) <i>svecica</i>	Northern Eurasia and Alaska, south to north European Russia and central and northern Urals, locally in mountains of central Europe [includes <i>gaetkei</i> , <i>robusta</i>]
			(4) <i>volgae</i>	North-east Ukraine and central European Russia east to central Volga river, south to lower Don and lower Volga [includes <i>grotei</i> , <i>occidentalis</i>]
			(5) <i>pallidogularis</i>	South-east European Russia from south-west Urals and lower Ural river east through south-west Siberia and northern Transcaspia to Irtysh [includes <i>uralensis</i> , <i>discessa</i>]
			(6) <i>magna</i>	Eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, and north-west Iran [includes <i>turistanica</i>]
			(7) <i>turistanica</i>	Armenia to south-west Iran, wintering to Iraq and Sudan
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia</i>	<i>cyane</i>	<i>cyane</i>	
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger</i>	<i>cyanurus</i>	<i>cyanurus</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania</i>	<i>gutturalis</i>		(monotypic)
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus</i>	<i>erythronotus</i>		(monotypic)
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus</i>	<i>ochruros</i>	(1) <i>gibraltariensis</i>	North-west Africa, and western and central Europe, north from northern Spain, Sicily and Greece, east to Estonia, Ukraine, and probably westernmost Asia Minor
			(2) <i>aterrimus</i>	Portugal and southern and central Spain
			(3) <i>semirufus</i>	Levant north probably to Amanus mountains of southern Turkey
			(4) <i>ochruros</i>	Central and eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, and northern and south-west Iran [includes <i>erythroprocta</i>]
			(5) <i>rufiventris</i>	North-east and southern Iran, and southern Turkmenistan through Himalayas to western China, migrant WP
			(6) <i>phoenicuroides</i>	Central Asia from Tien Shan to Mongolia, vagrant WP
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus</i>	<i>phoenicurus</i>	(1) <i>phoenicurus</i>	North-west Africa, Europe, and northern Asia, in south-east Europe south to north of former Yugoslavia and to Rumania and Ukraine (except Crimea)
			(2) <i>samamisticus</i>	South of former Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Albania, Greece, Turkey, Crimea, and from Caucasus area east through Iran to Turkmenistan, south-east Uzbekistan, and southern Tadjikistan
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus</i>	<i>moussieri</i>		(monotypic)
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus</i>	<i>erythrogastrus</i>	<i>erythrogastrus</i>	
Blackstart	<i>Cercomela</i>	<i>melanura</i>	(1) <i>airensis</i>	Southern fringe of central Sahara north to Tibesti (Chad)
			(2) <i>lypura</i>	South-east Egypt and east Sudan to north-east Ethiopia
			(3) <i>melanura</i>	Dead Sea depression south to northern and inland southern Arabia
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola</i>	<i>rubetra</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>margaretae</i> , <i>spatzi</i> , <i>senguni</i> , and <i>noskae</i>]
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola</i>	<i>dacotiae</i>	(1) <i>dacotiae</i>	Fuerteventura (Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>murielae</i>	Alegranza and perhaps Montana Clara (Canary Islands off Lanzarote; probably extinct, last recorded in 1913)
Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola</i>	<i>torquatus</i>	<i>Rubicola-group</i>	
			(1) <i>hibernans</i>	Northern Portugal, north-west Spain, western France, Britain, Ireland, and along coast of southern North Sea north to at least western Netherlands [includes <i>theresae</i>]
			(2) <i>rubicola</i>	North-west Africa and southern and central Europe (except for area inhabited by <i>hibernans</i>), east to western and northern Turkey, western Transcaucasia, western Caucasus, and Ukraine [includes <i>graecorum</i> , <i>gabrielae</i> , <i>amaliae</i>]
			<i>Maurus-group</i>	
			(3) <i>variegatus</i>	Eastern Caucasus, north-east Transcaucasia, and along western and northern shore of Caspian Sea north to lower Ural river

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(4) <i>armenicus</i>	South-east Turkey, south-west and northern Iran, and south-central Transcaucasia
			(5) <i>maurus</i>	Northern and eastern European Russia east to Yenisey basin and north-west Mongolia, south to northern Kazakhstan, and through mountains of north-central Asia to Pamir-Alai system, Afghanistan, Turkmenistan, and north-east Iran
Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola</i>	<i>caprata</i>	<i>rossorum</i>	
Northern Anteater Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla</i>	<i>aethiops</i>		(vagrant WP probably <i>aethiops</i> ??)
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>isabellina</i>		(monotypic)
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>oenanthe</i>	(1) <i>seebohmi</i>	(monotypic)
			(2) <i>libanotica</i>	Southern Europe from Iberia east through Greece, Turkey, and Levant to Transcaucasia and Iran, north to Pyrénées, Alps, west and south of former Yugoslavia, southern and eastern Rumania, southern Ukraine, and Caucasus, and in Transcaspia from Tien Shan, Dzhungaria, Mongolia, and Tuva east to Transbaikalia and western Manchuria [includes <i>sargentea</i> , <i>nivea</i> , <i>virago</i>]
			(3) <i>oenanthe</i>	Northern Eurasia and Alaska, east from Faeroes, Ireland, and France, north of <i>libanotica</i> [includes <i>rostrata</i>]
			(4) <i>leucorhoa</i>	North-east Canada, Greenland, and Iceland [includes <i>schioeleri</i>]
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>pleschanka</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>hendersoni</i>]
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>cypriaca</i>		(monotypic)
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>hispanica</i>	(1) <i>hispanica</i>	North Africa and south-west Europe east to Italy (except extreme south) and western Slovenia
			(2) <i>melanoleuca</i>	Southern Italy and from former Yugoslavia east to eastern Caspian Sea and Iran [includes <i>amphileuca</i> , <i>caterinae</i> , <i>gaddi</i> , <i>xanthomelaena</i>]
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>deserti</i>	(1) <i>homochroa</i>	North Africa and Sinai to western Negev (Israel)
			(2) <i>deserti</i>	Southern Middle East (except western Negev), east to Iraq
			(3) <i>atrogularis</i>	Transcaucasia and Iran to Tien Shan, Dzhungaria (north-west China), and Mongolia, north of Pamir and Tarim basin [includes <i>salina</i>]
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>finschii</i>	(1) <i>finschii</i>	Eastern Bulgaria, western and central Turkey, and Levant
			(2) <i>barnesi</i>	Eastern Turkey, Caucasus area, Iran, and Transcaspia east to western Pakistan and foothills of Pamir and western Tien Shan [includes <i>harterti</i> , <i>neglecta</i> , <i>turcomana</i>]
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>lugens</i>	(1) <i>halophila</i>	(monotypic) North Africa east to Libya
			(2) <i>lugens</i>	Eastern Egypt and inland southern Middle East to north-west Arabia
			(3) <i>persica</i>	North-east Iraq and Iran (valid?)
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>moesta</i>	(1) <i>moesta</i>	North Africa [includes <i>theresae</i>]
			(2) <i>brooksbanki</i>	Sinai and Middle East

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Kurdish Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>xanthopyrna</i>		(monotypic) South-east Turkey and western foothills of Zagros mountains (south-west Iran) [includes <i>cumingi</i>]
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>chrysopygia</i>		(monotypic) Eastern Turkey (probably) and southern Transcaucasia through Iran (east of western foothills of Zagros) to Afghanistan, western Pakistan, and southern Tadjikistan [includes <i>kingi</i>]
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>monacha</i>		(monotypic)
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>alboniger</i>		(monotypic)
White-crowned Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>leucopyga</i>	(1) <i>aegra</i>	North Africa east to Nile valley
			(2) <i>leucopyga</i>	Eastern Egypt, eastern Sudan, southern Middle East, and Arabia [includes <i>ernesti</i>]
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe</i>	<i>leucura</i>	(1) <i>syenitica</i>	North-west Africa [includes <i>riggerbachii</i>]
			(2) <i>leucura</i>	South-west Europe
Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola</i>	<i>saxatilis</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>centralasiae</i> , <i>coloratus</i> , <i>turkestanica</i>]
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola</i>	<i>solitarius</i>	(1) <i>solitarius</i>	North-west Africa and southern Europe, south to Sardinia, northern Italy, Albania, and northern Greece, and probably through northern Turkey to western Transcaucasia and south-east Caucasus [includes <i>scortecchii</i>]
			(2) <i>longirostris</i>	Southern Italy, Sicily, southern Greece (including Crete and Aegean islands), western and southern Asia Minor, Cyprus, Levant, south-central Transcaucasia, Iraq, and Iran east to western Afghanistan and west Pakistan [includes <i>behnei</i>]
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera</i>	<i>dauma</i>	<i>aurea</i>	
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	
Varied Thrush	<i>Zoothera</i>	<i>naevia</i>		(race of vagrant WP probably <i>meruloides</i>)
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla</i>	<i>mustelina</i>		(monotypic)
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>guttatus</i>	<i>faxoni</i>	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>ustulatus</i>	<i>swainsonii</i>	
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>minimus</i>	(1) <i>minimus</i>	South-east Canada and neighbouring eastern USA, vagrant WP
			(2) <i>aliciae</i>	North-east Siberia and northern North America to Labrador, vagrant WP
Veery	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>fuscescens</i>	<i>fuscescens</i>	
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>unicolor</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Heligoland, Germany
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>torquatus</i>	(1) <i>alpestris</i>	Southern and central Europe, east to Carpathians, Bulgaria, and north-west Asia Minor
			(2) <i>torquatus</i>	Fenno-Scandia, Kola peninsula, Britain, Ireland, and western France
			(3) <i>amicorum</i>	Eastern and (probably this race) southern Turkey, Caucasus area, and northern Iran to south-west Turkmenistan
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>merula</i>	(1) <i>agnetae</i>	La Palma and Hierro (western Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>cabrerae</i>	Gomera, Tenerife, and Gran Canaria (central Canary Islands), and Madeira

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>azorensis</i>	Azores
			(4) <i>mauritanicus</i>	North-west Africa (except coastal zone of northern Morocco, Algeria, and northern Tunisia)
			(5) <i>algirus</i>	Coastal zone of northern Morocco, Algeria, and northern Tunisia. Its presumed occurrence in southern Iberia and the Balearic Islands requires confirmation.
			(6) <i>merula</i>	Europe, from northern Iberia, Sardinia, Sicily, mainland Italy, north of former Yugoslavia, Carpathians, and western and northern Ukraine north to Scotland and Fenno-Scandia, and through central European Russia east to central Urals
			(7) <i>aterrimus</i>	From south of former Yugoslavia, southern and eastern Rumania, southern Ukraine (including Crimea), and northern Caucasus, south to Greece (excluding southern islands), western and northern Turkey, and Transcaucasia; also, in northern Iran east through Caspian lowlands
			(8) <i>syriacus</i>	Crete, Rhodes, southern Turkey, Levant, Egypt, Iraq, Iran (except northwest and Caspian lowlands), and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>insularum</i>]
			(9) <i>intermedius</i>	Central Asia, vagrant WP [includes <i>brodkorbi</i>]
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>obscurus</i>		(monotypic)
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>naumanni</i>	(1) <i>eunomus</i>	Central-north and north-east Siberia from Pur, Taz, and lower Yenisey rivers east to Kamchatka, vagrant WP
			(2) <i>naumanni</i>	Central-south Siberia, from middle and lower Nizhnyaya Tunguska east to Maya and Aldan rivers, south to Sayan mountains, vagrant WP
Dark-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>	(1) <i>atrogularis</i>	Western Urals through west and central Siberia east to upper Lena, south to Tarbagatay [includes <i>relicta</i> , <i>vogulorum</i>]
			(2) <i>ruficollis</i>	Eastern Altai and Angara basin east to northern Mongolia, Transbaikalia, and western Manchuria, occasionally breeding west to Urals [includes <i>ymalis</i>]
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>pilaris</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>subpilaris</i> , <i>tertius</i>]
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>philomelos</i>	(1) <i>hebridensis</i>	Outer Hebrides and Skye (north-west Scotland)
			(2) <i>clarkei</i>	Britain (except north-west Scotland), Ireland, and neighbouring continent from western France to Netherlands [includes <i>scatherinae</i>]
			(3) <i>philomelos</i>	Continental Europe (except area occupied by <i>clarkei</i>) east to west Siberia and northern Iran [includes <i>brehmii</i> , <i>distinctus</i> , <i>nataliae</i>]
Redwing	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>iliacus</i>	(1) <i>coburni</i>	Iceland and Faeroes
			(2) <i>iliacus</i>	Britain and Norway to eastern Asia
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>viscivorus</i>	(1) <i>deichleri</i>	North-west Africa, Corsica, and Sardinia [includes <i>reiseri</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>viscivorus</i>	Europe (except Corsica and Sardinia) to west Siberia, Caucasus area, and northern Iran [includes <i>bithynicus</i> , <i>hispaniae</i> , <i>jordansi</i> , <i>jubilaeus</i> , <i>loudoni</i> , <i>precentor</i> , <i>tauricus</i> , <i>uralensis</i>]
American Robin	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>migratorius</i>	<i>migratorius</i>	
SYLVIIDAE				
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia</i>	<i>cetti</i>	(1) <i>cetti</i>	North-west Africa and western Europe from Iberia (including Balearic Islands) north to southern Britain, east to Italy (except north-east) [includes <i>salvatoris</i> , <i>schiebeli</i>]
			(2) <i>sericea</i>	Venezia area (north-east Italy) ? (since 1960s part of continuous range; a different subspecies could hardly survive) and from north of former Yugoslavia, eastern Rumania, and southern Ukraine (sporadic) south to Greece and western coastlands of Asia Minor [includes <i>muelleri</i> , <i>reiseri</i>]
			(3) <i>orientalis</i>	Central and eastern Turkey, Levant, Caucasus area north along western Caspian to Volga delta, western and northern Iran, and westernmost Turkmenistan [includes <i>interposita</i>]
			(4) <i>albiventris</i>	Iran (except west and north) and from Ural valley and central Turkmenistan east through Transcaspia to Dzhungaria (western China) [includes <i>cettioides</i> , <i>stolickzae</i> , <i>semenowi</i>]
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola</i>	<i>juncidis</i>	(1) <i>cisticola</i>	North-west Africa, Egypt, Iberia including Balearic Islands, western France and possibly some offshore Italian islets [includes <i>intermedia</i> , <i>jordansi</i> , <i>mauritanica</i>]
			(2) <i>juncidis</i>	From Mediterranean France, Corsica, and Sardinia east through Italy to Greece and westernmost Asia Minor [includes <i>scarmelae</i> , <i>harterti</i>]
			(3) <i>neuroticus</i>	Southern coastlands of Turkey, Cyprus, Levant, Iraq, and south-west Iran [includes <i>annae</i>]
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia</i>	<i>gracilis</i>	<i>Gracilis-group</i>	
			(1) <i>natronensis</i>	Wadi el Natrun (northern Egypt)
			(2) <i>gracilis</i>	Nile valley from Cairo to central Sudan and in El Faiyum oasis (Egypt)
			(3) <i>deltae</i>	Nile delta, northern Sinai, western Israel, and western Lebanon
			(4) <i>palaestinae</i>	Eastern Sinai, north-west Arabia, eastern Israel, Jordan, eastern Lebanon, and southern Syria
			<i>Lepida-group</i>	
			(5) <i>akyildizi</i>	Southern coastlands of Turkey and (probably this race) north-west Syria
			(6) <i>irakensis</i>	South-central Turkey, eastern Syria, Iraq, and south-west Iran
			(7) <i>hufufae</i>	Northern Saudi Arabia (probably) east and south to Al Hufuf, and Bahrain [includes <i>anguste</i>]
Cricket Warbler	<i>Spiloptila</i>	<i>clamans</i>		(monotypic)
Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca</i>	<i>inquieta</i>	(1) <i>theresae</i>	Morocco south to High Atlas

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>saharae</i>	South-east Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, and Libya [includes artermi]
			(3) <i>inquieta</i>	Egypt east of Sinai, and inland of southern Middle East south to northern Saudi Arabia [includes <i>innesi</i>]
			(4) <i>striata</i>	Eastern Iraq, Iran (except north-east), southern Afghanistan, Pakistan, and north-west India [includes <i>elaphrus</i>]
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>certhiola</i>	(1) <i>sparsimstriata</i>	West-central Siberia from middle Ob' river and Baraba steppe east to Sayan mountains, vagrant WP
			(2) <i>rubescens</i>	Northern Siberia, east from Nizhnyaya Tunguska river, vagrant WP
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>		
Common Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>naevia</i>	(1) <i>naevia</i>	Western Europe east to western European Russia
			(2) <i>obscurior</i>	North-east Turkey and Caucasus area
			(3) <i>straminea</i>	Eastern European Russia to Tien Shan and foot of Altai
River Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>fluviatilis</i>		(monotypic)
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>luscinioides</i>	(1) <i>luscinioides</i>	North-west Africa and through southern and central Europe east to Balkan countries (except north-east Bulgaria and eastern Rumania), Greece, Ukraine, and western European Russia
			(2) <i>sarmatica</i>	North-east Bulgaria, eastern Rumania, southern Ukraine, and south-east European Russia, east to south-west Urals and Volga valley, south to Crimea and foot of northern Caucasus
			(3) <i>fusca</i>	Asia Minor, Levant, Iran, and from south-east Urals, Emba river, and Transcaspiya east to western Mongolia
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella</i>	<i>fasciolata</i>	(1) <i>fasciolata</i>	Central and continental eastern Asia, east from upper Ob'; vagrant WP
			(2) <i>annicola</i>	Sakhalin, southern Kuril Islands, and Hokkaido (Japan); vagrant WP
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>aedon</i>	<i>aedon</i>	
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>melanopogon</i>	(1) <i>melanopogon</i>	Tunisia, Corsica, Italy, Balkan countries, and Greece east to eastern Ukraine and western Asia Minor, and (perhaps this race) Morocco, eastern Spain, southern France, and Balearic Islands
			(2) <i>albiventris</i>	Plains north of Caucasus, west to Sea of Azov and valley of lower Don
			(3) <i>mimica</i>	Central and eastern Asia Minor, Levant, Iraq, Transcaucasia, and from Iran, Transcaspiya, and lower Volga east to west-central Asia and India
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>paludicola</i>		(monotypic)
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>schoenobaenus</i>		(monotypic)
European Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>scirpaceus</i>	(1) <i>scirpaceus</i>	North-west Africa and from western Europe east to central European Russia, lower Don' and Kuban' rivers, Crimea, and western Asia Minor [includes intermedius]
			(2) <i>fuscus</i>	Central and eastern Asia Minor, Levant, Transcaucasia, Iraq, and from Iran, shores of Caspian Sea, and lower Volga east to west-central Asia [includes macronyx]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>palustris</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>laricus</i> , <i>turcomana</i>]
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>dumetorum</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>turanicus</i>]
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>agricola</i>	(1) <i>septimus</i>	North-east Bulgaria, eastern Rumania, and Ukraine east to lower Volga and northern foot of Caucasus
			(2) <i>capistratus</i>	Ural river and Transcaspia east to Mongolia and western China [synonym: <i>brevipennis</i> (*)]
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>griseldis</i>		(monotypic)
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>arundinaceus</i>	(1) <i>arundinaceus</i>	North-west Africa and Europe, east to Volga basin and Caucasus area
			(2) <i>zarudnyi</i>	Eastern Iraq, Iran, and Volga basin east through Transcaspia to western Mongolia and Krasnoyarsk area
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>		(monotypic)
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>stentoreus</i>	(1) <i>stentoreus</i>	Egypt, east to Suez Canal area
			(2) <i>levantina</i>	Israel, Syria, and Jordan
			(3) <i>brunnescens</i>	Shores of central and southern Red Sea and Arabia, and from Iran east to southern Kazakhstan and central India
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus</i>	<i>brevipennis</i>		(monotypic)
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>pallida</i>	(1) <i>reiseri</i>	Western Sahara, from southern Morocco and Mauritania east to southern Tunisia, south to Ahaggar (southern Algeria) and probably Fezzan (south-west Libya)
			(2) <i>pallida</i>	Egypt
			(3) <i>laeneni</i>	doubtfully distinct race from Southern fringe of central and eastern Sahara, north probably to Tibesti (northern Chad) and Nile valley of northern Sudan
			(4) <i>elaeica</i>	Hungary, south-west Ukraine, and Balkan countries south to Greece and western Asia Minor; includes <i>tamariceti</i> from central and eastern Asia Minor, Cyprus, Levant, and through Caucasus area, Iraq, and Iran to west-central Asia [includes <i>turcestanica</i>]
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>opaca</i>		(monotypic) North-west Africa north from Anti-Atlas in Morocco, from Atlas Saharien in Algeria, and from central Tunisia, as well as in coastal zone of Libya and in Iberia
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>caligata</i>		(monotypic) European Russia east to Yenisey, south to northern and eastern Kazakhstan and northern foot of Altai
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>rama</i>		(monotypic) Lower Volga and through Transcaspia east to Tien Shan and western Xinjiang (China), north to southern Kazakhstan, south to Iran, north-east Arabia, and Pakistan
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>languida</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>magnirostris</i>]
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>olivetorum</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>icterina</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>alaris</i> , <i>borisi</i> , <i>schuchowi</i>]
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais</i>	<i>polyglotta</i>		(monotypic)
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>atricapilla</i>	(1) <i>gularis</i>	Cape Verde Islands and Azores [includes <i>atlantis</i>]
			(2) <i>heineken</i>	Canary Islands, Madeira, Portugal, western and southern Spain, and (perhaps this race) Morocco, Algeria, and north-east Spain [includes <i>sapirote</i> , <i>obscura</i>]
			(3) <i>pauluccii</i>	Balearic Islands, Corsica, Sardinia, Tunisia, central Italy, and (perhaps this race) southern Italy and Sicily [includes <i>skoelligi</i>]
			(4) <i>atricapilla</i>	Europe and west Siberia, south to Pyrénées, northern Italy, Balkan countries, Greece, western and perhaps northern Turkey, and Levant; also, south-west Caucasus [includes <i>riphaea</i>]
			(5) <i>dammholzi</i>	Central-east Turkey (probably), Caucasus area (except south-west Caucasus), and northern Iran
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>borin</i>	(1) <i>borin</i>	Western Europe east to Greece, Serbia, southern and central Rumania, and central and northern European Russia east to central Urals [includes <i>krezmeri</i>]
			(2) <i>woodwardi</i>	Bulgaria, eastern Greece, Turkey, Caucasus area, eastern Rumania, and southern Ukraine, and from south-east European Russia and Urals east to Yenisey [includes <i>pateffi</i> , <i>pallida</i>]
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>nisoria</i>	(1) <i>nisoria</i>	Europe east to Urals and north-west Caspian Sea, and (perhaps this race) Crimea, Asia Minor, Caucasus area, and northern Iran
			(2) <i>merzbacheri</i>	From about Ural Mountains, Ural River, and Caspian Sea east to Mongolia
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>curruca</i>	<i>Curruca</i> -group	
			(1) <i>curruca</i>	Western Europe east to basin of Ob', south to northern Italy, to northern part of former Yugoslavia, and to northern Bulgaria, Ukraine (except Crimea), middle Volga, southern Urals, and extreme northern Kazakhstan
			(2) <i>blythi</i>	Central Siberia from basin of Yenisey east to Lena River, south to northern foot of Altai, Tuva, north-east Mongolia, and western Manchuria
			(3) <i>halimodendri</i>	Lower Volga and Mangyshlak Peninsula (north-east Caspian Sea) east through Kazakhstan to Lake Zaisan, south to northern Aral Sea and area round Lake Balkhash
			(4) <i>jaxartica</i>	Southern Transcaspia east to Syr Darya valley, foot of western Tien Shan and foot of Alai ranges, vagrant WP [includes <i>turkmenica</i> , <i>snigirewski</i>]
			(5) <i>minula</i>	Xinjiang (north-west China) east to Gansu and extreme south Mongolia, vagrant WP
			<i>Althaea</i> -group	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(6) <i>caucasica</i>	West and south of former Yugoslavia, southern Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey, Levant, Caucasus area, and north and south-west Iran [includes <i>zagrossiensis</i>]
			(7) <i>althaea</i>	Mountains of north-east and eastern Iran, south-west Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and west-central Asia, vagrant WP [includes <i>monticola</i>]
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>hortensis</i>		(monotypic) North Africa east to north-west Libya, and southern Europe east to Italy
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>crassirostris</i>	(1) <i>crassirostris</i>	Balkan countries, Greece, Cyrenaica (north-east Libya), central and northern Asia Minor, and Levant
			(2) <i>jerdoni</i>	Southern Transcaucasia and south-east Turkey (perhaps this race), east Iraq, and Iran to west-central Asia and Pakistan [includes <i>balchanica</i>]
Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>leucomelaena</i>	(1) <i>blanfordi</i>	Coastal zone of western Red Sea south from extreme south-east Egypt
			(2) <i>negevensis</i>	Arava valley of southern Israel and south-west Jordan
			(3) <i>leucomelaena</i>	North-west Saudi Arabia south to Yemen and southern Oman
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>communis</i>	(1) <i>communis</i>	North-west Africa, and from western Europe east to Poland, eastern Carpathians, Bulgaria, northern Asia Minor, and south-west Caucasus [includes <i>jordansi</i> , <i>cinerea</i>]
			(2) <i>volgensis</i>	Eastern Europe and west Siberia, from Finland, Baltic countries, Belarus, and Ukraine east to Yenisey and foot of Altai, south to Crimea, northern foot of Caucasus, northern Kazakhstan, and Lake Balkhash [includes <i>toyeri</i>]
			(3) <i>icterops</i>	South and south-east Turkey, Levant, central and eastern Transcaucasia, eastern Iraq, Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>traudeli</i>]
			(4) <i>rubicola</i>	Central Asia, from Afghanistan through Pamir and Tien Shan to Altai and Mongolia; migrant south-east WP
African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>deserti</i>		(monotypic) Western Sahara
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>nana</i>		(monotypic) Volga delta and Transcaspiya to central Asia
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>conspicillata</i>	(1) <i>orbitalis</i>	Cape Verde Islands, Canary Islands, and Madeira [includes <i>belli</i>]
			(2) <i>conspicillata</i>	Countries bordering Mediterranean, from Morocco and Portugal east to Cyprus and inland Levant
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>deserticola</i>	(1) <i>maroccana</i>	High and Middle Atlas mountains of Morocco, and mountains of north-west Algeria
			(2) <i>deserticola</i>	Atlas Saharien and Aurès mountains of Algeria and mountains of neighbouring central Tunisia
			(3) <i>ticehursti</i>	Mountains at fringe of north-west Sahara in Morocco and perhaps western Algeria
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>undata</i>	(1) <i>toni</i>	North-west Africa, southern Portugal, and central and southern Spain [includes <i>tingitana</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>undata</i>	North-east Spain, Balearic Islands, Mediterranean France, Corsica, Sardinia, Sicily, and mainland Italy [includes <i>corsica</i> , <i>naevalbens</i>]
			(3) <i>dartfordiensis</i>	Northern Portugal, north-west Spain, western France, and southern England [includes <i>aremorica</i>]
Balearic Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>balearica</i>		(monotypic) Balearic Islands
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>sarda</i>		(monotypic) Corsica, Sardinia, and some small offshore islands in west Mediterranean Basin [includes <i>affinis</i>]
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>cantillans</i>	(1) <i>inornata</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>cantillans</i>	Iberia and southern France
			(3) <i>moltonii</i>	Corsica, Sardinia, Balearic Islands, and (perhaps this race) mainland Italy
			(4) <i>albistriata</i>	South-west Slovenia east through south-east Europe to western Turkey
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>melanocephala</i>	(1) <i>leucogastra</i>	Canary Islands
			(2) <i>melanocephala</i>	North-west Africa and southern Europe (including Mediterranean islands) east to northern Turkey [includes <i>pasiphae</i> , <i>carmichaellowi</i>]
			(3) <i>momus</i>	South-central Turkey and coastal zone of Levant
			(4) <i>norrisae</i>	El Faiyum oasis (northern Egypt; apparently extinct since 1939)
Ménétries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>mystacea</i>	(1) <i>rubescens</i>	South-central Asia Minor south through interior Levant and Syria, Iraq, and south-west Iran to northern Saudi Arabia [includes <i>semenowi</i>]
			(2) <i>mystacea</i>	Eastern Turkey, Transcaucasia, from eastern Caucasus north along western shore of Caspian Sea to lower Volga, and northern Iran (except north-east)
			(3) <i>turcmenica</i>	Transcaspia north to southern Kazakhstan, south to north-east and eastern Iran, Afghanistan, and north-west Pakistan
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>rueppelli</i>		(monotypic)
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>melanothorax</i>		(monotypic)
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>coronatus</i>		(monotypic)
Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>trochiloides</i>	(1) <i>nitidus</i>	Northern Turkey and Caucasus area east through northern Iran to Turkmenistan and perhaps southern Uzbekistan and northern Afghanistan
			(2) <i>viridanus</i>	Eurasia east to Yenisey, Altai, and north-west Mongolia, south in mountains of west-central Asia to Pamir [includes <i>intermedia</i> , <i>sushkini</i> , <i>tenuirostris</i>]
			(3) <i>plumbeitarsus</i>	East Siberia from Yenisey and north-east Mongolia east to Sea of Okhotsk, Russian Far East, and northern China, vagrant WP [includes <i>burmanicus</i> , <i>tunguskensis</i>]
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>borealis</i>	<i>borealis</i>	[includes <i>hylebata</i> , <i>talovka</i> , <i>transbaicalicus</i>]
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>proregulus</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>inornatus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>praemium</i> , <i>saturatus</i> , <i>superciliosa</i>]
Hume's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>humei</i>	<i>humei</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>schwarzi</i>		(monotypic)
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>fuscatus</i>	<i>fuscatus</i>	[includes <i>altaica</i> , <i>mariae</i>]
Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>bonelli</i>		(monotypic)
Balkan Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>		(monotypic)
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>sibilatrix</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>erlangeri</i> , <i>ludmilae</i>]
Plain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>neglectus</i>		(monotypic)
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>sindianus</i>	<i>lorenzii</i>	Caucasus and eastern Turkey east to north-west Iran
Canary Islands Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>canariensis</i>	(1) <i>canariensis</i>	Western and central Canary Islands
			(2) <i>exsul</i>	Eastern Canary Islands (extinct)
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>ibericus</i>		(monotypic)
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>collybita</i>	(1) <i>collybita</i>	Western Europe north to Britain, Denmark, and southern Sweden, south to north-east Spain, Pyrénées (except north-west), Italy, and Greece, east to central Poland, Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey [includes <i>brevirostris</i>]
			(2) <i>abietinus</i>	Northern Europe from Norway east to Pechora and Volga basin, south to central Sweden, north-east Poland, Moldavia, south-east European Russia, and northern Kazakhstan; also, Caucasus area and northern Iran
			(3) <i>tristis</i>	East European Russia and Urals east to east Siberia; also, north-east Iran and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>altaiana</i> , <i>axillaris</i> , <i>fulvescens</i> (*), <i>menzbieri</i> , <i>riphaea</i>]
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	<i>trochilus</i>	(1) <i>trochilus</i>	Western and central Europe, north to Wales, central England, and southern Sweden east to central Poland and Carpathians [includes <i>itis</i>]
			(2) <i>acredula</i>	Northern Europe (except extreme north) and south-west Siberia, from Ireland, Scotland, north-central Norway and central Sweden northwards, in south west to north-east Poland, Ukraine, and Moldavia [includes <i>versmanni</i>]
			(3) <i>yakutensis</i>	Northernmost Europe from Lofoten Islands over Kola peninsula to northern Urals, and from north-west and central Siberia east to Anadyrland (East Siberia) [includes <i>expressus</i>]
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus</i>	<i>calendula</i>	<i>calendula</i>	
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus</i>	<i>regulus</i>	(1) <i>inermis</i>	Western and central Azores
			(2) <i>azoricus</i>	Sao Miguel (eastern Azores)
			(3) <i>sanctaemariae</i>	Santa Maria (eastern Azores)
			(4) <i>regulus</i>	Europe (except Crimea and Caucasus area) and west Siberia east to Tomsk and middle Yenisey
			(5) <i>buturlini</i>	Asia Minor, Caucasus area, and (probably this race) Crimea
			(6) <i>teneriffae</i>	Canary Islands
Madeiran Kinglet	<i>Regulus</i>	<i>madeirensis</i>		(monotypic) Madeira

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Firecrest	<i>Regulus</i>	<i>ignicapilla</i>	(1) <i>balearicus</i>	North-west Africa and Balearic Islands [includes <i>laeneni</i>]
			(2) <i>ignicapilla</i>	Europe (except Balearic Islands) east to Turkey and Caucasus area [includes <i>minimus</i>]
			(3) <i>tauricus</i>	Crimea
MUSCICAPIDAE				
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa</i>	<i>dauurica</i>	<i>dauurica</i>	[junior synonym: <i>latirostris</i>]
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa</i>	<i>striata</i>	(1) <i>striata</i>	North-west Africa, Europe (except Balearic Islands, Corsica, Sardinia, southern Greece, and Crimea), north-west and probably northern Turkey, Caucasus area, and west Siberia east to Irtysh [includes <i>grisola</i> , <i>papamoscas</i>]
			(2) <i>balearica</i>	Balearic Islands, probably only on passage in western Sardinia
			(3) <i>tyrrhenica</i>	Corsica, Sardinia, Tuscan mainland coast and islands
			(4) <i>neumanni</i>	Southern Greece, Cyprus, Levant, and northern and south-west Iran; also, central Siberia from Ob' and Altai east to northern Transbaikalia [includes <i>retica</i>]
			(5) <i>inexpectata</i>	Crimea
			(6) <i>sarudnyi</i>	Eastern Iran and Turkmenistan east to Pakistan and Tien Shan; migrant WP [synonym: <i>pallida</i>]
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>parva</i>		(monotypic) includes <i>colchica</i>
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>albicilla</i>		(monotypic) Central-east European Russia, and from Urals east to eastern Asia
Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>semitorquata</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>transcaspica</i>]
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>albicollis</i>		(monotypic) [synonym: <i>collaris</i>]
Atlas Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>speculigera</i>		(monotypic) North-west Africa
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula</i>	<i>hypoleuca</i>	(1) <i>iberiae</i>	Iberia
			(2) <i>hypoleuca</i>	France, Britain, and Norway east to Urals [synonym: <i>atricapilla</i> , <i>muscipeta</i>]
			(3) <i>sibirica</i>	West Siberia east from Urals [synonym: <i>tomensis</i>]
TIMALIIDAE				
Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus</i>	<i>biarmicus</i>	(1) <i>biarmicus</i>	Western and southern Europe east to southern Sweden, Baltic countries, northern Poland, Germany, Switzerland, and (perhaps this race <i>occidentalis</i>) Italy, Albania, Greece, western coastlands of Turkey, south-east Turkey, eastern Transcaucasia, and north-west Iran [includes <i>occidentalis</i>]
			(2) <i>kosswigi</i>	Amik Gölü and (perhaps this race) Goksü and Çukurova deltas (southern Turkey; where probably extinct; Lake Amik was completely drained by 1975; notice, however, recent records in adjacent Syria, probably referring to this taxon, see <i>Sandgrouse</i> 22:145-146)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>russicus</i>	Central and eastern Europe to east Asia, west to Belarus, eastern Austria, Pannonian plain, and Bulgaria, south to Anatolian plateau of Turkey, western Transcaucasia, and Transcaspiya [includes <i>alexandrovi</i> , <i>sibiricus</i> , <i>turkestanicus</i>]
Ashy-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis</i>	<i>alphonsianus</i>	ssp.	naturalized Italy
Iraq Babbler	<i>Turdoides</i>	<i>altirostris</i>		(monotypic)
Common Babbler	<i>Turdoides</i>	<i>caudata</i>	<i>salvadorii</i>	[includes <i>theresae</i>]
Arabian Babbler	<i>Turdoides</i>	<i>squamiceps</i>	<i>squamiceps</i>	
Fulvous Babbler	<i>Turdoides</i>	<i>fulva</i>	(1) <i>maroccana</i>	Morocco and northern interior Algeria
			(2) <i>fulva</i>	Mauritania, southern Morocco, Algeria (except Hauts Plateaux and Atlas Saharien), north-west Libya, south to Tassili n'Ajjer (east Algerian Sahara) and Fezzan (south-west Libya) [includes <i>billypayni</i>]
			(3) <i>buchanani</i>	Southern fringe of Sahara, from Mali to eastern Chad, north to Ahaggar (south Algeria) and Tibesti (northern Chad)
			(4) <i>acaciae</i>	Southern Egypt, Sudan, and Eritrea
Pekin Robin	<i>Leiothrix</i>	<i>lutea</i>	ssp.	naturalized France and Italy
AEGITHALIDAE				
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos</i>	<i>caudatus</i>	<i>Irbii-group</i>	
			(1) <i>irbii</i>	Southern Portugal, southern Spain, and Corsica [includes <i>pyrrhenicus</i>]
			(2) <i>italiae</i>	Mainland Italy and west Slovenia [includes <i>romanus</i>]
			(3) <i>siculus</i>	Sicily
			<i>Alpinus-group</i>	
			(4) <i>tephronotus</i>	Western half and central-south of Asia Minor
			(5) <i>major</i>	North-east Turkey, Caucasus, Transcaucasia (except south-east Azerbaydzhan) and north-west Iran [includes <i>caucasica</i> , <i>dorsalis</i> , <i>senex</i>]
			(6) <i>alpinus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>poeltzami</i>]
			(7) <i>passekii</i>	South-east Turkey and south-west Iran
			<i>Europaeus-group</i>	
			(8) <i>taiti</i>	Northern Portugal, northern Spain, and south-west and Mediterranean France [includes <i>bureaui</i> , <i>pyrenaicus</i>]
			(9) <i>aremoricus</i>	Western and west-central France [includes <i>galliae</i>]
			(10) <i>rosaceus</i>	Britain and Ireland [includes <i>schlamyrhodomelanos</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(11) <i>europaeus</i>	Continental west, central, and south-east Europe, from Belgium, north-east France, Alps, north of former Yugoslavia, northern and eastern Bulgaria, and north European Turkey north to Denmark, Germany, former Czechoslovakia, and Carpathians [includes <i>expognathus</i> , <i>potyi</i>]
			(12) <i>macedonicus</i>	Western and southern parts of former Yugoslavia, Albania, Greece, south-west and south-central Bulgaria, and west European Turkey
			(13) <i>tauricus</i>	Crimea
			<i>Caudatus-group</i>	
			(14) <i>caudatus</i>	Northern Europe from Fenno-Scandia, Poland, and Ukraine (except Crimea) to Urals [includes <i>brachyurus</i>]
			(15) <i>sibiricus</i>	Northern Asia from Urals east to Kamchatka [includes <i>kamtschaticus</i>]
PARIDAE				
Marsh Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>palustris</i>	(1) <i>dresseri</i>	England (except north), Wales, and western France [includes <i>sterti</i>]
			(2) <i>italicus</i>	French Alps and mainland Italy (except south) [includes <i>tschusii</i>]
			(3) <i>siculus</i>	Sicily and Calabria (southern Italy)
			(4) <i>palustris</i>	Southern Scandinavia south to northern Spain, Swiss and Austrian Alps, and mountains of south and east of former Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, and Greece, east to central Poland, Czech Republic, and western Hungary; also, southern Scotland and northern England [includes <i>communis</i> , <i>longirostris</i>]
			(5) <i>stagnatilis</i>	Eastern Europe, east from eastern Poland, eastern Slovakia, eastern Hungary, plains of north and east of former Yugoslavia, plains of Bulgaria, and north-west Turkey [includes <i>balticus</i> , <i>congrevi</i> , <i>korejewi</i>]
			(6) <i>kabardensis</i>	Caucasus area and (probably this race) north-east Turkey [includes <i>brandtii?</i>]
Sombre Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>lugubris</i>	(1) <i>lugubris</i>	Former Yugoslavia, western and central Rumania, Albania, north-west Greece, and western Bulgaria
			(2) <i>lugens</i>	Southern and eastern Greece (except islands in eastern Aegean Sea), southernmost and eastern Bulgaria, eastern Rumania, and European Turkey [includes <i>graecus</i> , <i>splendens</i>]
			(2) <i>anatoliae</i>	Lesbos and probably other islands in eastern Aegean (Greece), Asia Minor (except extreme south-east), and Levant
			(3) <i>hyrcanus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran [includes <i>talischensis</i>]
			(4) <i>dubius</i>	South-west Iran to extreme south-east Turkey and north-east Iraq
Willow Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>montanus</i>	<i>Montanus-group</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(1) <i>montanus</i>	Alps east to Austria, mountains of north-west, centre, and north-east of former Yugoslavia, northern Bulgaria, southern Czech Republic, Slovakia, Ukrainian and Rumanian Carpathians, and (perhaps this race) central Italy [includes <i>alpestris</i> , <i>transsylvanicus</i> , etc]
			<i>Borealis-group</i>	
			(2) <i>kleinschmidti</i>	Britain
			(3) <i>rhenanus</i>	Continental western Europe, in hills of Switzerland (except Jura), central, northern, and north-east France, Belgium, Netherlands, and to Rhine valley of western Germany [includes <i>subrhenanus</i>]
			(4) <i>salicarius</i>	North-central Europe, from Jura (French/Swiss border) through Germany (except extreme west) to southern Denmark, western Poland, and northern Czech Republic [includes <i>natorpi</i> , <i>submontanus</i>]
			(5) <i>borealis</i>	Fenno-Scandia, eastern Poland, and from eastern foot of Carpathians east to central and northern European Russia [includes <i>assimilis</i> , <i>bianchii</i> , <i>colletti</i> , <i>lonnbergi</i> , <i>tischleri</i>]
			(6) <i>rossicus</i>	South-west European Russia and west Siberia [includes <i>uralensis</i>]
			(7) <i>rhodopeus</i>	South-west of former Yugoslavia, Albania, western and southern Bulgaria, and Greece
Siberian Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>cinctus</i>	(1) <i>lapponicus</i>	Fenno-Scandia and north-west European Russia
			(2) <i>cinctus</i>	North-east European Russia to eastern Asia [includes <i>kolymensis</i> , <i>lenensis</i> , <i>obtectus</i> , <i>sibiricus</i>]
Crested Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	(1) <i>weigoldi</i>	Portugal and southern Spain
			(2) <i>abadiei</i>	North-west Spain and western France
			(3) <i>scoticus</i>	Scotland
			(4) <i>mitratus</i>	North-east Spain, France (except west), Netherlands, and western Denmark east to western Poland, Czech Republic, and western Hungary, south through former Yugoslavia to western Serbia and Montenegro [includes <i>albifrons</i> , <i>heimi</i> , <i>hispanus</i>]
			(5) <i>buerschii</i>	Southern and eastern Serbia, Albania, Makedonija, Bulgaria, and Greece
			(6) <i>cristatus</i>	Fenno-Scandia, eastern Poland, Slovakia, eastern Hungary, and Rumania east to northern and central European Russia; also, Alps [includes <i>subcristatus</i> , <i>poensis</i> , <i>somovi</i>]
			(7) <i>baschkirikus</i>	South-east European Russia and southern Urals
Coal Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>ater</i>	<i>Atlas-group</i>	
			(1) <i>atlas</i>	Morocco
			(2) <i>ledouci</i>	Northern and north-east Algeria, northern Tunisia, and (perhaps this race) in Atlas Saharien of Algeria
			<i>Ater-group</i>	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>vieirae</i>	Portugal and southern, central, and north-west Spain [includes <i>saberae</i> , <i>lusitanicus</i>]
			(4) <i>sardus</i>	Corsica and Sardinia
			(5) <i>hibernicus</i>	Ireland
			(6) <i>britannicus</i>	England and (perhaps this race) western France [includes <i>apinensis</i>]
			(7) <i>abietum</i>	Central and south-east Europe, from north-east Spain, Pyrénées, France (except west), mainland Italy, and Sicily, north to Denmark and western Poland, east to Slovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria, Greece, central Turkey, and northern Levant [includes <i>burgi</i> , <i>parisi</i> , <i>rufolateralis</i>]
			(8) <i>ater</i>	Fenno-Scandia, eastern Poland, and eastern and southern Carpathians, east to East Siberia and Korea [includes <i>samurensis</i> , <i>rossosibiricus</i> , <i>schwederi</i>]
			<i>Cypriotes</i> -group	
			(9) <i>cypriotes</i>	Cyprus
			<i>Michalowski</i> -group	
			(10) <i>derjugini</i>	North-east Turkey, western Transcaucasia, and southern slope of western Caucasus
			(11) <i>moltchanovi</i>	Crimea
			(12) <i>michalowski</i>	Northern and eastern Caucasus, central and eastern Transcaucasia (except south-east Azerbaydzhan), and (perhaps this race) central-east Turkey [includes <i>prageri</i>]
			(13) <i>gaddi</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran (except east)
African Blue Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>teneriffae</i>	(1) <i>palmensis</i>	La Palma (western Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>ombriosus</i>	Hierro (western Canary Islands)
			(3) <i>teneriffae</i>	Gomera, Tenerife, and Gran Canaria (western and central Canary Islands)
			(4) <i>degener</i>	Fuerteventura and Lanzarote (eastern Canary Islands)
			(5) <i>ultramarinus</i>	North-west Africa and Pantellaria (Italy)
			(6) <i>cyrenaicae</i>	Cyrenaica (Libya)
Blue Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>	(1) <i>ogliastrae</i>	Portugal, southern Spain, Corsica, and Sardinia [includes <i>harterti</i>]
			(2) <i>balearicus</i>	Balearic Islands
			(3) <i>calamensis</i>	Southern Greece to Crete and Rhodes
			(4) <i>obscurus</i>	Britain, Ireland, and Channel Islands
			(5) <i>caeruleus</i>	Continental Europe from northern Spain, France, and Norway east to northern Greece, north-west Asia Minor, Crimea, Volga River, and central Urals [includes <i>flueckigeri</i>]
			(6) <i>orientalis</i>	Volga River to south-west Urals [includes <i>tomiris</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(7) <i>satunini</i>	North-east Turkey, Caucasus, and Transcaucasia [includes <i>ciscaucasicus</i> , <i>colchicus</i> , <i>georgicus</i>]
			(8) <i>persicus</i>	Levant, south-east Turkey, and from Iraq to south-west Iran
Azure Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>cyanus</i>	(1) <i>cyanus</i>	European Russia east to basin of middle Volga River
			(2) <i>hyperrhiphaeus</i>	South-west Urals east to Semipalatinsk and Tomsk
Great Tit	<i>Parus</i>	<i>major</i>	(1) <i>excelsus</i>	North-west Africa [includes <i>lynesi</i>]
			(2) <i>mallorcae</i>	Balearic Islands
			(3) <i>corsus</i>	Portugal, southern Spain, and Corsica [includes <i>alatorum</i>]
			(4) <i>ecki</i>	Sardinia
			(5) <i>aphrodite</i>	Southern Italy, Sicily, southern and eastern Greece (except Crete), and Cyprus [includes <i>peloponnesius</i>]
			(6) <i>niethammeri</i>	Crete
			(7) <i>newtoni</i>	Britain and Ireland
			(8) <i>major</i>	Continental Europe from central Spain, France, and Norway east to Asia Minor, north-west Iran, Caucasus area (except south-east Azerbaydzhan), Altai, and central Siberia [includes <i>caucasicus</i> , <i>holsaticus</i> , <i>scytharum</i> , <i>sulfureus</i>]
			(9) <i>terraesanctae</i>	Levant
			(10) <i>karelini</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran (except east)
			(11) <i>blanfordi</i>	Northern Iraq and Iran (except north-west and north)
SITTIDAE				
Krüper's Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>krueperi</i>		(monotypic)
Corsican Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>whiteheadi</i>		(monotypic)
Algerian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>ledanti</i>		(monotypic)
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>canadensis</i>		(monotypic)
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>europaea</i>	(1) <i>hispaniensis</i>	Morocco and southern and central Iberia [includes <i>atlas</i>]
			(2) <i>cisalpina</i>	Southern Switzerland, mainland Italy, Sicily, and coastal zone of former Yugoslavia
			(3) <i>caesia</i>	Northern Spain, France, Britain, Ireland, and Denmark, east to Poland, western Rumania, and Bulgaria, south to Alps, inland of former Yugoslavia, Greece, and north-west Turkey [includes <i>harrisoni</i> , <i>loppenthini</i> , <i>sordida</i>]
			(4) <i>europaea</i>	Norway, Latvia, Belarus, and Ukraine east to central European Russia [includes <i>domaniewski</i> , <i>homeyeri</i> , <i>norvegica</i> , <i>rossica</i> , <i>stolcmanni</i>]
			(5) <i>asiatica</i>	Eastern European Russia to east Siberia [includes <i>uralensis</i>]
			(6) <i>arctica</i>	North-central Siberia, north of <i>asiatica</i> , east to Anadyr, vagrant WP
			(7) <i>levantina</i>	Southern Turkey and Levant

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(8) <i>caucasica</i>	Northern Turkey (except west), Caucasus, and Transcaucasia (except south-east Azerbaydzhan)
			(9) <i>rubiginosa</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan
			(10) <i>persica</i>	South-east Turkey, Iraq, and Iran (except north)
Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>tephronota</i>	(1) <i>dresseri</i>	South-east Turkey, northern Iraq, and south-west Iran [includes <i>kurdistanica</i>]
			(2) <i>obscura</i>	Eastern Turkey, Transcaucasia, and northern and central Iran (except north-east) [includes <i>armeniaca</i>]
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta</i>	<i>neumayer</i>	(1) <i>neumayer</i>	Balkan countries and Greece
			(2) <i>zarudnyi</i>	West to south-central Asia Minor
			(3) <i>syriaca</i>	Levant, south-east Turkey, and north Iraq
			(4) <i>rupicola</i>	North-east Turkey, Transcaucasia, eastern Iraq, and northern Iran [includes <i>parva</i>]
TICHODROMADIDAE				
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma</i>	<i>muraria</i>	<i>muraria</i>	[includes <i>longirostra</i>]
CERTHIIDAE				
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia</i>	<i>familiaris</i>	(1) <i>corsa</i>	Corsica
			(2) <i>britannica</i>	Britain and Ireland
			(3) <i>macroductyla</i>	Continental Europe from northern Spain, France, and Denmark east to Germany, Slovakia, western Hungary, and north-west of former Yugoslavia
			(4) <i>familiaris</i>	Fenno-Scandia, Poland, eastern Hungary, Serbia, Makedonija, Greece, and European Turkey, east through eastern Europe and west Siberia to Yenisey [includes <i>cauturlini</i> , <i>candida</i> , <i>rossica</i>]
			(5) <i>caucasica</i>	Asia Minor, Crimea, and Caucasus area (except south-east Azerbaydzhan)
			(6) <i>persica</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia</i>	<i>brachyductyla</i>	(1) <i>mauritanica</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>megarhyncha</i>	Portugal, north-west Spain, western Pyrénées, western France, Belgium, Netherlands, and westernmost Germany
			(3) <i>brachyductyla</i>	Central Spain, eastern Pyrénées, eastern France, and central and eastern Germany, east to Poland, Balkan countries, Greece, and Turkey to Bosphorus area, south to southern Spain, mainland Italy, Sicily, and Crete [includes <i>barteri</i>]
			(4) <i>stresemanni</i>	Southern and northern Asia Minor, and (perhaps this race) western Asia Minor and Caucasus area
			(6) <i>dorotheae</i>	Cyprus
REMIZIDAE				

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz</i>	<i>pendulinus</i>	<i>Pendulinus</i> -group	
			(1) <i>pendulinus</i>	Western and southern Europe east to central European Russia, southern Urals, north-west end of Caucasus, Crimea, and western coastlands of Asia Minor [includes <i>raddei</i>]
			(2) <i>menzbieri</i>	Central and eastern Asia Minor, Levant, Transcaucasia (except eastern Azerbaydzhan), and western Iran [includes <i>persimilis</i>]
			(3) <i>caspius</i>	South-east European Russia (lower Volga, Ural, and Emba valleys), and western shore of Caspian Sea to north-east Azerbaydzhan [includes <i>bostanjogli</i>]
			(4) <i>jaxarticus</i>	South-east Urals, upper Emba valley, and through south-west Siberia and north-east Kazakhstan to Baraba and Kulunda steppe, and perhaps further south in Kazakhstan; in winter in WP [includes <i>barabensis</i>]
			<i>Macronyx</i> -group	
			(5) <i>macronyx</i>	Transcaspia, from Ural and Emba river deltas, east through Uzbekistan and central and eastern Turkmenistan to Syr Darya valley and upper Amu Darya valley in Tadjikistan [includes <i>aralensis</i>]
			(6) <i>neglectus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>altaicus</i> , <i>loudoni</i> , <i>paradoxa</i>]
			<i>Coronatus</i> -group	
			(7) <i>coronatus</i>	Southern Turkmenistan (Tedzhen valley), and valleys of Amu Darya and Syr Darya, east along foot of Alai ranges and Tien Shan to foot of Dzhungarian Alatau, vagrant to Austria
NECTARINIIDAE				
Pygmy Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes</i>	<i>platurus</i>		(monotypic)
Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes</i>	<i>metallicus</i>		(monotypic)
Palestine Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia</i>	<i>osea</i>	<i>osea</i>	
ORIOLIDAE				
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus</i>	<i>oriolus</i>	<i>oriolus</i>	[includes <i>caucasicus</i>]
LANIIDAE				
Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra</i>	<i>senegalus</i>	<i>cucullatus</i>	
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>crispatus</i>	<i>crispatus</i>	
Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>isabellinus</i>	(1) <i>phoenicuroides</i>	Iran north and east to far north-western Xinjiang, through Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, western Pakistan, Uzbekistan, Tadjikistan and southern Kazakhstan, on migration in WP [includes <i>karelini</i>]
			(2) <i>isabellinus</i>	Russian Altai through northern China and Mongolia, approx. as far east as the Upper Amur River
			(3) <i>arenarius</i>	Tarim Basin (western China) to southern Mongolia, probably only a rare winter visitor as far west as Iraq (according to Worfolk 2000)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>collurio</i>	(1) <i>collurio</i>	Europe (except Crimea and Caucasus area), western Turkey, and west Siberia [includes <i>juxtus</i>]
			(2) <i>kobylini</i>	Eastern Turkey, Cyprus, Levant, Crimea, and Caucasus area to northern and western Iran
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>schach</i>	<i>erythronotus</i>	[includes <i>jaxartensis</i>]
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>minor</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>turanicus</i>]
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>excubitor</i>	(1) <i>excubitor</i>	Northern Eurasia east to Yenisey [includes <i>europaeus</i> , <i>galliae</i> , <i>melanopterus</i> , <i>stepensis</i>]
			(2) <i>homeyeri</i>	Ukraine, Crimea, south-east European Russia, and south-west Siberia to Altai
			(3) <i>przewalskii</i>	northern Kazakhstan and Barbinskaya steppe
			(4) <i>sibericus</i>	Siberia
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>meridionalis</i>	(1) <i>meridionalis</i>	Southern France and Iberia
			(2) <i>koenigi</i>	Canary Islands
			(3) <i>algeriensis</i>	Coastal strip of northern Morocco to Tunisia
			(4) <i>elegans</i>	North Africa (except coastal strip of north-west), northern Sinai, and south-west Negev in Israel
			(5) <i>aucheri</i>	Levant and Arabia (except south-west) through Iraq to Iran; also, Red Sea coasts of Egypt to Somalia; includes the doubtfully distinct race <i>theresae</i> from northern Israel and perhaps Lebanon
			(6) <i>pallidirostris</i>	Lower Volga, Transcaspiya, and Iran east to China and Mongolia [includes <i>grimmii</i>]
Grey-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>excubitorius</i>	<i>excubitorius</i>	
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>senator</i>	(1) <i>rutilans</i>	North-west Africa and Iberia [includes <i>flueckigeri</i> , <i>weigoldi</i>]
			(2) <i>badius</i>	Balearic Islands, Corsica, Sardinia
			(3) <i>senator</i>	Central and southern Europe from western France east to Poland, Balkan countries, and Greece, south to Pyrénées, mainland Italy, Sicily, Cyrenaica (Libya), and western Asia Minor [includes <i>hensii</i>]
			(4) <i>niloticus</i>	Central and eastern Asia Minor, Cyprus, and Levant, east to Transcaucasia and Iran
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius</i>	<i>nubicus</i>		(monotypic)
CORVIDAE				
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus</i>	<i>glandarius</i>	Minor-group	
			(1) <i>minor</i>	Haut Atlas of Morocco and Atlas Saharien of Algeria [includes <i>senops</i> , <i>theresae</i>]
			(2) <i>glaszneri</i>	Cyprus
			(3) <i>hyrcanus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and northern Iran [includes <i>caspius</i>]
			<i>Glandarius</i> -group	

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(4) <i>lusitanicus</i>	Central and northern Portugal and north-west Spain
			(5) <i>fasciatus</i>	Southern Portugal and southern and eastern Spain
			(6) <i>corsicanus</i>	Corsica
			(7) <i>ichnusae</i>	Sardinia
			(8) <i>hibernicus</i>	Ireland
			(9) <i>rufitergum</i>	Britain and western France [includes <i>sarmoricanus</i> , <i>caledonicus</i>]
			(10) <i>glandarius</i>	Fenno-Scandia east to central European Russia, south to central France, Pyrénées, Alps, north of former Yugoslavia, north-west Bulgaria, Carpathians, and western Ukraine [includes <i>septentrionalis</i> , <i>severtzowi</i>]
			(11) <i>albipectus</i>	Mainland Italy, coastal zone of former Yugoslavia, and north-west Albania
			(12) <i>jordansi</i>	Sicily
			(13) <i>graecus</i>	Southern Serbia, Makedonija, western and southern Bulgaria (except south-east), and Greece (except Crete and islands in eastern Aegean)
			(14) <i>cretorum</i>	Crete
			(15) <i>ferdinandi</i>	South-east Bulgaria and northern European Turkey
			<i>Brandtii-group</i>	
			(16) <i>brandtii</i>	Urals east to central Siberia and Lake Baykal
			<i>Atricapillus-group</i>	
			(17) <i>whitakeri</i>	Northern Morocco and extreme north-west Algeria
			(18) <i>cervicalis</i>	Northern and eastern Algeria and Tunisia
			(19) <i>samios</i>	Samos, Ikaria, Rhodes, and Kos (eastern Greece) [includes <i>shodius</i>]
			(20) <i>anatoliae</i>	Islands of eastern Greece (except Samos, Ikaria, Rhodes, and Kos), western and southern Asia Minor, north-west Syria, northern Iraq, and south-west Iran [includes <i>chiou</i> , <i>hansguentheri</i> , <i>lendlii</i> , <i>susianae</i> , <i>zervasi</i>]
			(21) <i>atricapillus</i>	Lebanon, southern Syria, Israel, and Jordan
			(22) <i>krynickyi</i>	Caucasus area, Transcaucasia (except south-east Azerbaydzhan), and north-east Asia Minor [includes <i>nigrifrons</i>]
			(23) <i>iphigenia</i>	Crimea
Siberian Jay	<i>Perisoreus</i>	<i>infaustus</i>	(1) <i>infaustus</i>	Fenno-Scandia and north-west European Russia [includes <i>manteuffeli</i>]
			(2) <i>ruthenus</i>	Western and central European Russia east to south-west Siberia
			(3) <i>ostjakorum</i>	North-east European Russia and north-west Siberia [includes <i>monjerensis</i>]
Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica</i>	<i>cyana</i>	<i>cooki</i>	Spain and Portugal
Common Magpie	<i>Pica</i>	<i>pica</i>	(1) <i>mauritanica</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>melanotos</i>	Iberia

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(3) <i>pica</i>	Western and central Europe, from Ireland to Poland and Carpathians, north to southern Norway and southern Sweden, south to southern France, mainland Italy, Sicily, northern Sardinia (introduced), Greece, Cyprus, western and northern Asia Minor, and Transcaucasia [includes <i>galliae</i>]
			(4) <i>fennorum</i>	Northern Norway, northern Sweden, and from Finland and Latvia east to central and northern European Russia
			(5) <i>bactriana</i>	Eastern Ukraine and southern and eastern European Russia, south to northern Caucasus, east to central Siberia, western Himalayas, and Pakistan [includes <i>hemileucoptera</i>]
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga</i>	<i>caryocatactes</i>	(1) <i>caryocatactes</i>	Mountains of central Europe, Balkan countries, and Greece, and northern Europe east to central European Russia [includes <i>relicta</i> , <i>wolfi</i>]
			(2) <i>macrorhynchos</i>	Western Urals to eastern Asia, south to Altai, with occasional breeding further west after large influxes [includes <i>altaicus</i> , <i>sassii</i>]
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhcorax</i>	<i>graculus</i>	(1) <i>graculus</i>	Morocco and southern Europe east to Greece, northern Asia Minor, and Caucasus area
			(2) <i>digitatus</i>	Southern Turkey, Levant, and south-west Iran
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhcorax</i>	<i>pyrrhcorax</i>	(1) <i>barbarus</i>	La Palma (Canary Islands) and north-west Africa
			(2) <i>erythrorhamphos</i>	Iberia, western and southern France, Sardinia, Alps, and Italy
			(3) <i>pyrrhcorax</i>	Britain and Ireland
			(4) <i>docilis</i>	Balkan countries and Greece east through Levant and Caucasus area to Iran and Afghanistan [includes <i>pontifex</i> , <i>subdocilis</i>]
Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>monedula</i>	(1) <i>cirtensis</i>	North-east Algeria
			(2) <i>spermologus</i>	Morocco and western and southern Europe, east to Netherlands, westernmost Germany, western Switzerland, western Slovenia, and Italy [includes <i>ibericus</i> , <i>nigerrimus</i>]
			(3) <i>monedula</i>	Denmark and Fenno-Scandia south-east through eastern Germany and Poland to north of former Yugoslavia and north-west Rumania [includes <i>aurium</i>]
			(4) <i>soemmeringii</i>	South-east and eastern Europe and west and central Asia, south from south of former Yugoslavia and southern and eastern Rumania, east from south-east Finland, Baltic countries, Belarus, and Ukraine [includes <i>collaris</i> , <i>pontocaspicus</i> , <i>ultracollaris</i>]
Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>dauricus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>khamensis</i>]
House Crow	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>splendens</i>	(1) <i>zugmayeri</i>	North-east Arabia, south-east Iran, Pakistan, and north-west India, (self-) introduced WP
			(2) <i>splendens</i>	India (except north-west and south-west), Nepal, and Bangladesh, (self-) introduced WP
Rook	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>frugilegus</i>	<i>frugilegus</i>	[includes <i>tschusii</i> , <i>ultimus</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>corone</i>	(1) <i>corone</i>	(monotypic) Western Europe, north to southern Scotland and southern Denmark, east to west and central Germany, western Czech Republic, and west and central Austria south to Iberia, France, and Alps
Oriental Crow			(2) <i>orientalis</i>	easternmost Iran, Turkmenistan, Aral Sea, central Kazakhstan, Altai, and Yenisey; vagrant WP
Hooded Crow			(3) <i>cornix</i>	Ireland, Isle of Man, Scotland, Faeroes, central, northern, and eastern Denmark, and Norway (north of <i>corone</i>), east through northern and east-central Europe to western Yenisey valley, east of <i>corone</i> , west of (and, in Asia, north of) <i>orientalis</i> [includes <i>subcornix</i>]
			(4) <i>sharpii</i>	Sardinia, Sicily, mainland Italy, and from Balkan countries and Greece through Turkey (except south-east), Caucasus area, Iran (except south-west and extreme east), southern Ukraine, and south-east European Russia to Transcaspia [includes <i>khozaricus</i> , <i>caucasicus</i> , <i>sardonius</i>]
			(5) <i>pallescens</i>	Egypt, Cyprus, Levant, south-east Turkey, Syria, and north-west Iraq [includes <i>egypticus</i>]
			(6) <i>capellanus</i>	Central and southern Iraq and neighbouring south-west Iran
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>albus</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Libya
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>infumatus</i> , <i>subcorax</i> , <i>umbrinus</i>]
Common Raven	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>corax</i>	(1) <i>canariensis</i>	Canary Islands
			(2) <i>tingitanus</i>	North Africa
			(3) <i>hispanus</i>	Iberia, including Balearic Islands
			(4) <i>corax</i>	France, Ireland, and Norway east through northern, central, and south-east Europe to west and central Asia, south to Pyrénées, Corsica, Italy, western Greece, north-east Turkey, Caucasus area, and north Iran
			(5) <i>varius</i>	Faeroes and Iceland
			(6) <i>laurencei</i>	Eastern Greece (Thrace, Aegean islands, Crete), Turkey (except north-east), and from Middle East, Iran (except north), and lower Volga east to western China and north-west India [synonym: <i>subcorax</i> ']
			(7) <i>principalis</i>	Greenland and northern and eastern North America, vagrant Svalbard
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus</i>	<i>rhipidurus</i>	(1) <i>rhipidurus</i>	North-east Afrotropics east from Aïr (Niger), north to Tibesti (Chad) and south-east Egypt
			(2) <i>stanleyi</i>	Sinai, Middle East, and Arabia
STURNIDAE				
Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus</i>	<i>tristramii</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>hadramauticus</i>]
Purple-backed Starling	<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>sturninus</i>		(monotypic) vagrant to Norway
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>	(1) <i>granti</i>	Azores

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(2) <i>vulgaris</i>	Northern and north-east Spain, France, Ireland, Britain (except Outer Hebrides and Shetlands), and Iceland, east to central Urals, south to mainland Italy, Sicily, north-west Greece, western Bulgaria, Carpathians, northern Moldavia, northern and central Ukraine, and upper Don and middle Volga valleys [includes <i>britannicus</i> , <i>ferdinandi</i> , <i>graecus</i> , <i>jirkowi</i> , <i>ruthenus</i> , <i>sophiae</i>]
			(3) <i>zetlandicus</i>	Shetland and Outer Hebrides (Scotland)
			(4) <i>faroensis</i>	Faeroes
			(5) <i>poltaratskyi</i>	Ural River valley and south-western and central Urals east to Lena basin, south to Kazakhstan, Altai, Mongolia, and western Transbaikalia [includes <i>menzbieri</i>]
			(6) <i>tauricus</i>	South-east Ukraine (including Crimea), eastern shore of Sea of Azov, and westernmost end of Caucasus, as well as western and central Asia Minor
			(7) <i>purpurascens</i>	Eastern Turkey, north-east Iraq, and western Transcaucasia
			(8) <i>caucasicus</i>	Northern Caucasus (except extreme west) through plains north of Caucasus north-east to Volga delta, and in eastern Transcaucasia and north-west, northern (except east), and south-west Iran [includes <i>heinrichi</i> , <i>satunini</i>]
			(9) <i>oppenheimi</i>	Northern Syria, south-east Turkey, and north-west Iraq
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>unicolor</i>		(monotypic)
Rosy Starling	<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>roseus</i>		(monotypic)
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres</i>	<i>tristis</i>	<i>tristis</i>	[or partly also <i>tristoides</i> introduced??]
Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres</i>	<i>ginginianus</i>		(monotypic) introduced to Kuwait
PASSERIDAE				
House Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>domesticus</i>	<i>Domesticus-group</i>	
			(1) <i>tingitanus</i>	North-west Africa east to Libya
			(2) <i>balearoibericus</i>	Spain (except north-west), Balearic Islands, Mediterranean France, Balkan countries and Greece north to north of former Yugoslavia and to southern and eastern Rumania, western and central Turkey, and (perhaps this race) Transcaucasia (except north-west and south-east) [includes <i>caucasicus</i>]
			(3) <i>italiae</i>	Southern Switzerland, northern Italy, Corsica, Elba, and Crete; this and next forms are stabilized hybrids between <i>P. domesticus</i> and <i>P. hispaniolensis</i> [includes <i>schiebeli</i>]
			(4) <i>brutius</i>	Central and southern Italy
			(5) <i>maltae</i>	Malta and Sicily with off-shore islands

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(6) <i>domesticus</i>	Portugal, north-west Spain, west, central, and northern France, Britain and Ireland, and Norway, east in eastern Asia to Sea of Okhotsk and north-west Japan, south to Alps, Hungary, Carpathians, northern Turkey, north-west Transcaucasia, northern slope of Caucasus, northern Kazakhstan, Mongolia, and Manchuria (China); also, south-east Kazakhstan through Tien Shan [includes <i>colchicus</i> , <i>baicalicus</i> , <i>hostilis</i> , <i>semiretschensis</i> , <i>sibiricus</i>]
			(7) <i>biblicus</i>	Eastern Sinai, Cyprus, Levant, and south-central Turkey through Middle East to Iraq (except south) and west Iran
			(8) <i>mayaudi</i>	South-east Asia Minor and (perhaps this race) north-west Iran
			(9) <i>hyrcanus</i>	South-east Azerbaydzhan and Caspian lowlands of northern Iran
			(10) <i>persicus</i>	Southern Iraq, Iran (except west, north-west, Caspian lowlands, and north-east), south-west Afghanistan, and (probably) westernmost Pakistan
			(11) <i>niloticus</i>	Egypt (except extreme south of Nile valley) and western Sinai
			<i>Indicus-group</i>	
			(12) <i>indicus</i>	Southern Israel, south-west Iraq, Kuwait, Arabia (except north-east), and Indian peninsula from Pakistan to Burma, south to Sri Lanka [includes <i>sonfucius</i> , <i>enigmaticus</i> , <i>nigricollis</i> , <i>soror</i>]
			(13) <i>rufidorsalis</i>	Sudan and southern Nile valley of Egypt [includes <i>halfae</i> , <i>arboreus</i>]
			(14) <i>bactrianus</i>	Transcaspia, from north-east Iran north to south-west, central, and eastern Kazakhstan, east to north-west Pakistan and eastern Afghanistan, breeding range locally overlapping with <i>domesticus</i> and <i>indicus</i> ; vagrant WP
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>hispaniolensis</i>	(1) <i>hispaniolensis</i>	Canary Islands, North Africa, Iberia, Sardinia, as well as Balkan countries, Greece, and western Turkey
			(2) <i>transcaspicus</i>	Central Asia Minor, Levant, and Caucasus area east to Kazakhstan, Afghanistan, and western Xinjiang (China) [includes <i>sterekius</i>]
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>moabiticus</i>	(1) <i>mesopotamicus</i>	Southern Turkey, northern and eastern Syria, Iraq, and south-west Iran; probably this race Cyprus
			(2) <i>moabiticus</i>	Israel, Jordan, and perhaps south-west Syria
Iago Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>iagoensis</i>		(monotypic)
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>simplex</i>	(1) <i>saharae</i>	North-west Sahara east to central Libya, and (perhaps this race) west to Mauritania
			(2) <i>simplex</i>	Southern Sahara from central Mali through Air (northern Niger), Tibesti, Borkou and Ennedi (northern Chad) to central Sudan.

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>montanus</i>	(1) <i>montanus</i>	Europe (except Caucasus area and south-east European Russia), east to Russian Far East, south to northern Kazakhstan, Altai, north-east Mongolia, and Transbaikalia [includes <i>catellatus</i> , <i>hispaniae</i> , <i>margaretae</i> , <i>stegmanni</i>]
			(2) <i>transcaucasicus</i>	Central Turkey, northern Caucasus east to Lower Volga, and Transcaucasia to north-west and northern Iran (except north-east) [includes <i>caucasicus</i> , <i>volgensis</i>]
			(3) <i>dilutus</i>	Transcaspiya, from basin of lower Ural River and north-east Iran east to Pakistan and Xinjiang (China) [includes <i>gobicus</i> , <i>pallidus</i> , <i>zaissanensis</i>]
Sudan Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer</i>	<i>luteus</i>		(monotypic)
Pale Rockfinch	<i>Petronia</i>	<i>brachydactyla</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>psammochroa</i>]
Chestnut-shouldered Sparrow	<i>Petronia</i>	<i>xanthocollis</i>	<i>transfuga</i>	
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia</i>	<i>petronia</i>	(1) <i>barbara</i>	North Africa from Morocco to Libya
			(2) <i>petronia</i>	Canary Islands, Madeira, and southern Europe from Iberia and France east to Bulgaria and western Asia Minor [includes <i>balearica</i> , <i>hellmayri</i> , <i>idae</i> , <i>macrorhyncha</i> , <i>madeirensis</i>]
			(3) <i>exigua</i>	Central Asia Minor, Caucasus, Transcaucasia, north-east Iraq, and northern Iran
			(4) <i>puteicola</i>	South-central Turkey to Israel, Jordan, Syria, and (perhaps this race) north-west Iraq
			(5) <i>kirhizica</i>	Lower Volga east to Turgay depression, Aral Sea, and Mangyshlak peninsula (western Kazakhstan)
			(6) <i>intermedia</i>	South-west, central, and southern Iran east through southern Transcaspiya to south-east Kazakhstan and north-west India, in winter in south-east WP
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla</i>	<i>nivalis</i>	(1) <i>nivalis</i>	Central and southern Europe, from Iberia and Alps east to Bulgaria and Greece
			(2) <i>leucura</i>	Southern and eastern Turkey [includes <i>fahrettini</i>]
			(3) <i>alpicola</i>	Caucasus and northern Iran east through Afghanistan to western Pamirs [includes <i>prosvirowi</i>]
			(4) <i>gaddi</i>	South-west Iran, in winter probably in Iraq
PLOCEIDAE				
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus</i>	<i>manyar</i>	<i>flaviceps</i>	[probably this race introduced WP]
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus</i>	<i>cucullatus</i>	ssp.	introduced Portugal (Algarve) and Cape Verde (Sao Vicente)
ESTRILDIDAE				
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta</i>	<i>senegala</i>	<i>rhodopsis</i>	possibly only introduced in Hoggar, southern Algeria and introduced in central Algeria
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda</i>	<i>astrild</i>	<i>jagoensis</i>	introduced

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda</i>	<i>melpoda</i>	ssp.	feral population in eastern Spain (Castellon province) and Portugal
Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava</i>	<i>amandava</i>	<i>amandava</i>	[probably this race introduced WP]
Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice</i>	<i>malabarica</i>		(monotypic)
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice</i>	<i>cantans</i>	<i>cantans</i>	
VIREONIDAE				
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo</i>	<i>flavifrons</i>		(monotypic)
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo</i>	<i>philadelphicus</i>		(monotypic)
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo</i>	<i>olivaceus</i>	<i>olivaceus</i>	
FRINGILLIDAE				
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla</i>	<i>coelebs</i>	<i>Canariensis-group</i>	
			(1) <i>ombriosa</i>	Hierro (western Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>palmae</i>	La Palma (western Canary Islands)
			(3) <i>canariensis</i>	Gomera, Tenerife, and Gran Canaria (western and central Canary Islands) [includes <i>tintillon</i>]
			(4) <i>maderensis</i>	Madeira
			(5) <i>moreletti</i>	Azores
			<i>Spodiogenys-group</i>	
			(6) <i>africana</i>	Morocco, Algeria, north-west Tunisia, and (perhaps this race) Cyrenaica (north-east Libya)
			(7) <i>spodiogenys</i>	Tunisia (except north-west) and north-west Libya
			<i>Coelebs-group</i>	
			(8) <i>balearica</i>	Iberia, including Balearic Islands
			(9) <i>sarda</i>	Sardinia
			(10) <i>tyrrhenica</i>	Corsica
			(11) <i>gengleri</i>	Britain and Ireland [includes <i>hibernicus</i> , <i>scotica</i>]
			(12) <i>coelebs</i>	Mainland France, Netherlands, and Norway east to central Siberia, south to Pyrénées, mainland Italy, Sicily, Balkan countries, northern Greece, northern Ukraine, and (perhaps this race or <i>balcanica/schiebeli</i>) southern Greece, Crete, and western Turkey [includes <i>bellicosus</i> , <i>hortensis</i> , <i>karellica</i> , <i>sylvestris</i> , <i>wolfgangi</i>]
			(13) <i>syriaca</i>	Cyprus, Levant, south-east Turkey, and neighbouring parts of north-east Iraq and north-west Iran
			(14) <i>caucasica</i>	Northern Asia Minor, north-west Iran, and Transcaucasia (except north-west)
			(15) <i>solomkoi</i>	Crimea, eastern shore of Sea of Azov, south-western end of Caucasus, and (perhaps this race or <i>caucasica</i>) northern slope of Caucasus
			(16) <i>alexandrovi</i>	Caspian lowlands of northern Iran, in winter in WP

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(17) <i>transcaspia</i>	North-east Iran and south-west Turkmenistan, in winter in WP
Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla</i>	<i>teydea</i>	(1) <i>teydea</i>	Tenerife (Canary Islands)
			(2) <i>polatzeki</i>	Gran Canaria (Canary Islands)
Brambling	<i>Fringilla</i>	<i>montifringilla</i>		(monotypic)
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>pusillus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>aurifrons</i> , <i>pygmaea</i>]
European Serin	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>serinus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>germanica</i> , <i>hortulanus</i> , <i>occidentalis</i> , <i>polonicus</i> , <i>woltersi</i>]
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>syriacus</i>		(monotypic)
Atlantic Canary	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>canaria</i>		(monotypic)
Citril Finch	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>citrinella</i>		(monotypic) Mainland Spain to Alps
Corsican Citril Finch	<i>Serinus</i>	<i>corsicanus</i>		(monotypic) Corsica, Sardinia, Elba, Capraia and Gorgona
European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>chloris</i>	(1) <i>voousi</i>	Atlas mountains of Morocco and Algeria
			(2) <i>vanmarli</i>	North-west Morocco (north of Atlas), Portugal, and north-west Spain
			(3) <i>aurantiiventris</i>	Central and eastern Spain, Balearic Islands, central and southern France, northern Tunisia, Sicily, mainland Italy, and coastal zone of eastern Adriatic Sea south to western Greece
			(4) <i>madaraszi</i>	Sardinia and Corsica; possibly this form also Tuscan isles
			(5) <i>harrisoni</i>	Ireland and Britain north to southern Scotland
			(6) <i>chloris</i>	Central and northern Europe, from north-east France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, and Norway east to Urals, south to Alps, Hungary, and Ukraine; probably this race northern Scotland [includes <i>menzbieri</i> , <i>meridionalis</i> , <i>rossica</i>]
			(7) <i>muehlei</i>	Serbia, Makedonija, Rumania, and Moldavia, south to eastern Greece (including Crete), Cyprus, and western Asia Minor
			(8) <i>chlorotica</i>	South-central Turkey, Levant, and Egypt
			(9) <i>bilkevitchi</i>	Eastern Turkey, Caucasus, Transcaucasia, northern Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan [includes <i>kaucasicus</i>]
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>carduelis</i>	(1) <i>parva</i>	Canary Islands, Madeira, north-west Africa east to Lybia, Iberia, Pyrénées, and Mediterranean coast of France, introduced Cape Verde Islands and Azores [includes <i>africana</i> , <i>propeparva</i> , <i>weigoldi</i>]
			(2) <i>tshusii</i>	Sardinia, Corsica, Sicily, and Tuscan isles [includes <i>bruniventris</i>]
			(3) <i>britannica</i>	Britain, Ireland, and coast of continent from western France to western Netherlands
			(4) <i>carduelis</i>	Central France, eastern Belgium and Netherlands, and Denmark east to central Urals, south to mainland Italy, north of former Yugoslavia, north-west Rumania, northern Ukraine, and central European Russia
			(5) <i>balcanica</i>	Balkan countries, mainland Greece, Crete, and European Turkey

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(6) <i>niediecki</i>	Eastern Greece (Sporades, Rhodes, Karpathos), western and southern Asia Minor, and through Middle East east to south-west Iran and south to Egypt
			(7) <i>loudoni</i>	Eastern Turkey, Transcaucasia (except extreme north-west), and northern Iran [synonym: <i>brevirostris</i> ; includes <i>haermsi</i> , <i>minor</i>]
			(8) <i>colchicus</i>	Extreme north-west Transcaucasia, northern slope of Caucasus, and Crimea
			(9) <i>volgensis</i>	Southern Ukraine and south-east European Russia
			(10) <i>frigoris</i>	West and central Siberia, in winter in WP [synonym: <i>major</i>]
European Siskin	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>spinus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>buturlini</i> , <i>dybowski</i>]
Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>cannabina</i>	(1) <i>meadewaldoi</i>	Western and central Canary Islands
			(2) <i>harterti</i>	Eastern Canary Islands
			(3) <i>guentheri</i>	Madeira [synonym: <i>nana</i>]
			(4) <i>mediterranea</i>	Southern Europe from Iberia east to Balkan countries and Greece (to Karpathos; not on islands in eastern Aegean); perhaps this race north-west Africa [includes <i>obscura</i>]
			(5) <i>autochthona</i>	Scotland
			(6) <i>cannabina</i>	Western, central, and northern Europe (except Scotland) to west Siberia and upper Yenisey, north from Pyrénées, northern Italy, north of former Yugoslavia, Rumania, and Ukraine (except Crimea)
			(7) <i>bella</i>	Islands in eastern Aegean south to Rhodes, Asia Minor, Levant, and Crimea, east through Caucasus area to Iran and south-west Turkmenistan, as well as in central Asia [includes <i>fringillirostris</i> , <i>kudashevi</i> , <i>merzbacheri</i> , <i>persica</i> , <i>taurica</i>]
Twite	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>flavirostris</i>	(1) <i>pipilans</i>	Britain and Ireland, except outer Hebrides
			(2) <i>bensonorum</i>	Outer Hebrides (Scotland)
			(3) <i>flavirostris</i>	Scandinavia and Kola peninsula
			(4) <i>brevirostris</i>	Asia Minor and Caucasus area to Iran
			(5) <i>kirghizorum</i>	Lower Volga east through Kazakhstan to Irtysh and Ayaguz
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>flammea</i>	(1) <i>cabaret</i>	Britain and Ireland, France, Alps, and (perhaps) Balkan countries north to Scotland, Denmark, southern Sweden, and Poland
			(2) <i>rostrata</i>	Iceland, southern Greenland, and Baffin Island (Canada) [includes <i>islandica</i> (*)]
			(3) <i>flammea</i>	Northern Eurasia from Scandinavia and Baltic countries to north-east Asia, and in northern North America [includes <i>holboellii</i>]
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>hornemanni</i>	(1) <i>exilipes</i>	Northern Eurasia, northern North America, and (perhaps this race) Iceland
			(2) <i>hornemanni</i>	High-arctic Canada and northern Greenland, in winter to north-west Europe

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia</i>	<i>leucoptera</i>	<i>bifasciata</i>	
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia</i>	<i>curvirostra</i>	(1) <i>poliogyne</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>balearica</i>	Southern Spain and Balearic Islands [includes <i>hispana</i>]
			(3) <i>corsicana</i>	Corsica
			(4) <i>curvirostra</i>	Northern Eurasia from Norway, Britain, and France east to Sea of Okhotsk, south to northern Spain, central Italy - occurs on Sicily also, taxon? -, northern Balkan countries, and northern Ukraine
			(5) <i>guillemardi</i>	Southern Balkan, Asia Minor, Cyprus, Caucasus area, and Crimea
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia</i>	<i>scotica</i>		(monotypic)
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia</i>	<i>pytyopsittacus</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>estiae</i>]
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys</i>	<i>sanguineus</i>	(1) <i>alienus</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>sanguineus</i>	Asia Minor and Levant east to west-central Asia [includes <i>orientalis</i>]
Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza</i>	<i>obsoleta</i>		(monotypic) [includes <i>chuancheica</i> , <i>kaschgarica</i>]
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes</i>	<i>mongolicus</i>		(monotypic)
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes</i>	<i>githagineus</i>	(1) <i>amantum</i>	Canary Islands
			(2) <i>zedlitzii</i>	Western and central Sahara east to Libya, Chad, and extreme south-west Egypt, as well as southern Spain
			(3) <i>githagineus</i>	Egypt (except extreme south-west) and northern Sudan
			(4) <i>crassirostris</i>	Sinai, Middle East and Arabia east to Uzbekistan, Afghanistan, and western Pakistan [includes <i>bilkewitchi</i>]
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>erythrinus</i>	(1) <i>erythrinus</i>	Northern Europe east to Lena basin, south to northern France, Czech Republic, and northern Ukraine [includes <i>diamesa</i>]
			(2) <i>kubanensis</i>	Balkan countries, Asia Minor, and Caucasus area, west probably to south-central Europe, east through northern Iran to south-west Turkmenistan
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>synoicus</i>	<i>synoicus</i>	[includes <i>petrae</i>]
Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>roseus</i>	<i>roseus</i>	[includes <i>sachalinensis</i>]
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>rubicilla</i>	<i>rubicilla</i>	central and eastern ranges of the Caucasus
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola</i>	<i>enucleator</i>	<i>enucleator</i>	[includes <i>stschur</i>]
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus</i>	<i>sibiricus</i>	<i>sibiricus</i>	northwest of Ekaterinburg, Russia
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula</i>	<i>pyrrhula</i>	(1) <i>iberiae</i>	Northern Iberia and Pyrénées
			(2) <i>pileata</i>	Britain and Ireland [includes <i>wardlawi</i>]
			(3) <i>europaea</i>	West Denmark and Germany (except south-east and extreme east) south to France (except Pyrénées and Alps), Italy, and Dalmatian coast of former Yugoslavia [includes <i>coccinea</i>]
			(4) <i>pyrrhula</i>	Scandinavia, Sjaelland (Denmark), easternmost and south-east Germany, Alps, former Yugoslavia (except Dalmatian coast), and Greece, east to Lena valley in East Siberia [includes <i>germanica</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(5) <i>paphlagoniae</i>	North-west Asia Minor, and (perhaps this race) western Asia Minor and Samos
			(6) <i>rossikowi</i>	North-east Turkey, Caucasus area (probably except south-east Azerbaydzhan), and north-west Iran
			(7) <i>caspica</i>	Caspian lowlands of northern Iran and perhaps south-east Azerbaydzhan
			(8) <i>murina</i>	Sao Miguel, Azores
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes</i>	<i>coccothraustes</i>	(1) <i>buvryi</i>	North-west Africa
			(2) <i>coccothraustes</i>	Europe and Asia east to Transbaikalia, south to Mediterranean, north-west Asia Minor, Ukraine (except Crimea), lower Don River, southern Urals, and northern Mongolia [includes <i>insularis</i> , <i>verticalis</i>]
			(3) <i>nigricans</i>	North-east Turkey and Crimea east through Caucasus area to northern Iran [includes <i>boehmei</i> , <i>tatjanae</i>]
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona</i>	<i>vespertina</i>	<i>vespertina</i>	
PARULIDAE				
Black-and-White Warbler	<i>Mniotilta</i>	<i>varia</i>		(monotypic)
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>chrysoptera</i>		(monotypic)
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>peregrina</i>		(monotypic)
Northern Parula	<i>Parula</i>	<i>americana</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>petechia</i>	<i>aestiva</i>	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>pensylvanica</i>		(monotypic)
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>cerulea</i>		(monotypic)
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>virens</i>		(monotypic)
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>fusca</i>		(monotypic)
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>tigrina</i>		(monotypic)
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>magnolia</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>coronata</i>	<i>coronata</i>	
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>palmarum</i>		[either <i>palmarum</i> or <i>hypochrysea</i> vagrant WP]
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>striata</i>		(monotypic)
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>castanea</i>		(monotypic)
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga</i>	<i>ruticilla</i>		(monotypic)
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus</i>	<i>aurocapilla</i>		[either <i>aurocapilla</i> or <i>furvior</i> vagrant WP]
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus</i>	<i>novaboracensis</i>		(monotypic)
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus</i>	<i>motacilla</i>		(monotypic)
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis</i>	<i>trichas</i>	<i>brachidactylus</i>	[probably, but race of vagrant WP not fully certain]
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia</i>	<i>citrina</i>		(monotypic)

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia</i>	<i>canadensis</i>		(monotypic)
THRAUPIDAE				
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga</i>	<i>rubra</i>	<i>rubra</i>	
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga</i>	<i>olivacea</i>		(monotypic)
EMBERIZIDAE				
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo</i>	<i>erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>erythrophthalmus</i>	
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes</i>	<i>grammacus</i>	<i>grammacus</i>	
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus</i>	<i>sandwichensis</i>	(1) <i>princeps</i>	Sable Island (off Nova Scotia, Canada), vagrant WP
			(2) <i>labrodorius</i>	Labrador, Newfoundland, and Québec (eastern Canada), perhaps Québec (eastern Canada), perhaps this race vagrant WP
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella</i>	<i>iliaca</i>	<i>iliaca</i>	
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza</i>	<i>melodia</i>	<i>melodia</i>	
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia</i>	<i>leucophrys</i>	<i>leucophrys</i>	
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia</i>	<i>albicollis</i>		(monotypic)
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco</i>	<i>hyemalis</i>	<i>hyemalis</i>	
Lapland Bunting	<i>Calcarius</i>	<i>lapponicus</i>	(1) <i>lapponicus</i>	Northern Eurasia east to Kolyma basin (eastern Siberia)
			(2) <i>subcalcaratus</i>	Greenland and northern Canada, in winter in north-west WP
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax</i>	<i>nivalis</i>	(1) <i>insulae</i>	Iceland
			(2) <i>nivalis</i>	Fenno-Scandia, north-west European Russia, Svalbard, Greenland, and northern North America
			(3) <i>vlasowae</i>	North-east European Russia and northernmost Asia
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>spodocephala</i>	<i>spodocephala</i>	
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>leucocephalos</i>	<i>leucocephalos</i>	
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>citrinella</i>	(1) <i>caliginosa</i>	Ireland, Scotland, Wales and western England
			(2) <i>citrinella</i>	Western continental Europe from northern Spain, south-east England, and Norway east to north-west European Russia, Poland, Czech Republic, western Hungary, and west of former Yugoslavia
			(3) <i>erythrogenys</i>	Eastern Europe and Asia, east and south from Baltic States, Belarus, Ukraine, Rumania, and eastern and southern Yugoslavia
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>cirlus</i>		(monotypic)
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>cia</i>	(1) <i>cia</i>	North-west Africa, southern and central Europe, western Asia Minor, and Levant
			(2) <i>prageri</i>	Eastern Turkey and Crimea east through Caucasus area
			(3) <i>par</i>	Iran to west-central Asia, in winter in south-east WP
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>sahari</i>	<i>sahari</i>	North-west Africa and central Sahara east to Nile valley

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
Mountain Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>striolata</i>	<i>striolata</i>	Eastern Egypt and north-east Afrotropics east through Arabia, southern Middle East, and southern Iran to north-west India
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>cineracea</i>	(1) <i>cineracea</i>	Some islands in eastern Aegean Sea and western and south-central Turkey
			(2) <i>semenowi</i>	South-east Turkey to south-west Iran
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>buchanani</i>	(1) <i>cerrutii</i>	South-east Turkey, southern Transcaucasia, Iran, and south-west Turkmenistan
			(2) <i>obscura</i>	Northern Transcaspiya east to Mongolia, vagrant eastern WP
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>hortulana</i>		(monotypic)
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>caesia</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>chrysophrys</i>		(monotypic)
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>rustica</i>	<i>rustica</i>	
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>pusilla</i>		(monotypic)
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>rutila</i>		(monotypic)
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>aureola</i>	<i>aureola</i>	
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>schoeniclus</i>	<i>Pyrrhuloides-group</i>	
			(1) <i>witherbyi</i>	Mediterranean part of Iberian peninsula, Balearic Islands, Mediterranean coast of France, and perhaps north-west Africa
			(2) <i>lusitanica</i>	Atlantic and Cantabrian side of Iberian peninsula
			(3) <i>intermedia</i>	Corsica?, Italy (except pre-alpine lakes), and Dalmatian coast of former Yugoslavia [includes <i>compilator</i>]
			(4) <i>reiseri</i>	Eastern Albania, Makedonija, Greece, and western and central Turkey
			(5) <i>caspia</i>	Eastern Turkey, Transcaucasia, northern Iran, and (either this race <i>okorejewi</i> from southern and eastern Iran) further south in Middle East, west to Amik Gölü (Turkey)
			(6) <i>tschusii</i>	Northern and eastern Bulgaria, southern and eastern Rumania, southern Ukraine, and Crimea east to lower Volga [includes <i>oithmari</i> , <i>volgae</i>]
			(7) <i>incognita</i>	Lower Volga east to north-central Kazakhstan
			(8) <i>pyrrhuloides</i>	Northern and eastern shore of Caspian Sea east through southern Transcaspiya to foot of Tien Shan [includes <i>haermsi</i>]
			<i>Schoeniclus-group</i>	
			(9) <i>schoeniclus</i>	Western and northern Europe from western France, Ireland, and Norway to Urals, south to central France, pre-alpine lakes of Italy, northern Switzerland, north-west Austria, west and north of Czech Republic, western and northern Poland, northern Belarus, and central European Russia [includes <i>goplanae</i> , <i>mackenziei</i> , <i>steinbacheri</i> , <i>turonensis</i> , <i>wotiacororum</i>]

English name	Genus	Species	Subspecies	Range and comments
			(10) <i>passerina</i>	North-east European Russia and Urals east to north-central Siberia [includes <i>tazensis</i>]
			(11) <i>stresemanni</i>	Eastern Austria, south-east Czech Republic, and southern Slovakia south through Hungary to north of former Yugoslavia and north-west Rumania
			(12) <i>ukrainae</i>	Northern Ukraine and south-central European Russia east to middle Volga
			(13) <i>pallidior</i>	South-west Urals through south-west Siberia to Altai
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>pallasi</i>	<i>polaris</i>	
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>bruniceps</i>		(monotypic)
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>melanocephala</i>		(monotypic)
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza</i>	<i>calandra</i>	(1) <i>calandra</i>	Canary Islands, North Africa, and Europe (except extreme north-west) east to Asia Minor (except south-east) and coastal Levant
			(2) <i>clanceyi</i>	Western Ireland and western Scotland
			(3) <i>buturlini</i>	South-east Turkey and interior Levant east through Iraq and Iran to western China and Afghanistan
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza</i>	<i>americana</i>		(monotypic)
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus</i>	<i>ludovicianus</i>		(monotypic)
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina</i>	<i>cyanea</i>		(monotypic)
ICTERIDAE				
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx</i>	<i>oryzivorus</i>		(monotypic)
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus</i>	<i>ater</i>	<i>ater</i>	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus</i>	<i>xanthocephalus</i>		(monotypic)
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus</i>	<i>galbula</i>		(monotypic)